Data Submitted (UTC 11): 6/27/2023 5:42:38 PM First name: Eric Last name: Johnson Organization: Amphibian Refuge Title:

Comments: Amphibian populations are declining worldwide, and amphibians are experiencing high extinction rates. Causes include habitat loss, pollutants, pesticides, and the Chytrid fungus. There is a potential for amphibians to occur near the project area, such as along the Boulder River and East Boulder River. In the summary (page S-21) and Section 3.10, please add a discussion of the amphibian existing environment and potential impacts to amphibians from the alternatives.

Thank you for this opportunity to comment.

References:

Collins, J.P., and M.L. Crump. 2009. Extinction in Our Times: Global Amphibian Decline. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Kolbert, E. 2014. The Sixth Extinction, an Unnatural History, Chapter 1. New York, NY: Bloomsbury.

McCallum, M.L. 2007. Amphibian Decline or Extinction? Current Declines Dwarf Background Extinction Rate. Journal of Herpetology, Volume 41, Number 3, pages 483-491.