

Data Submitted (UTC 11): 4/18/2021 11:00:00 AM

First name: Julie

Last name: Fisher

Organization:

Title:

Comments: [EXTERNAL: Suspicious Link]Myra Black: Public Comments on Grazing Changes on Public Lands.

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To Myra Black,

Please submit these comments (and the weblinks) so that I know you received them.

Public Comments Regarding Changes to Grazing Policies on Public Lands.

I received the notice (below this email).

There should be NO changes that make disputes easier for livestock owners to resolve behind closed doors.

That is a recipe for corruption.

The public should be allowed to know about and comment upon problems and hearings regarding livestock problems, including over grazing, or claims of predators killing livestock, trapping of predators, low populations of wild prey and wild predator species (which would indicate over-grazing or degradation), pollution, erosion, green house gas emissions from livestock, ecosystem damage, etc.

I am furious that PUBLIC lands continue to allow livestock grazing even as every wild

animal is falling into extinction or is threatened with extinction in the near future due to human and livestock intrusions into what is supposed to be lands and waters saved primarily for WILD species.

Livestock levels should be severely REDUCED on public lands! The world eats too much meat,

and meat, dairy, and eggs are being UNfairly subsidized by taxpayers!

Livestock are a major problem with greenhouse gas emissions, as well as causing degradation of the environment!

Tax dollars are being used to UN-fairly subsidize the production of CHEAP MEAT that would be far, far

more expensive if livestock owners had to pay for private land leases to graze their livestock.

Taxpayers are getting a tiny fraction of the fees that private land owners get.

It's a double insult to taxpayers and to the environment!

If meat, dairy, and eggs cost more, GOOD! People would then limit their consumption of it and waste less.

Taxpayers should NOT be forced to subsidize cheap grazing lands to give low cost animal products to people who eat those products. No one is subsidizing my organic vegan food! I pay a fortune for it and eat less because of that.

National land management policies are giving UNfair advantages to livestock owners while condemning better farming practices to unfair competition.

Hell, even wild meat sources (game) are at a disadvantage as livestock hogs most of the food on public lands, denying food to wild animals up and down the food chain.

I'm shocked that hunters are not furious with these "giveaways" for livestock owners.!

Why are these changes being proposed to allow ranchers access to public lands into perpetuity?

No other businesses get these kinds of permanent protections! (except the extraction industries).

Why are there changes being proposed to allow kids of ranchers to inherit substantial uses of public lands for grazing of livestock?

There is ZERO reason that "leases" should be made in perpetuity for descendants!

Landlords are NOT forced to give low rents to the kids of a tenant who dies!

Why should taxpayers be forced to give low grazing fees to kids who inherit livestock?

This is UNfair and UNjust to other citizens. It's insane!

The Forest Service is simply working against nature, against biodiversity, against fairness, against taxpayers, and is promoting MORE climate warming and more environmental damage and more mass species extinctions by proposing long term giveaways to damaging industries like livestock, and adding more injury by allowing more, and longer term, grazing on public lands!!!

Do NOT allow more grazing on public lands.

Change the policies to phase out grazing on public lands, and, in the reduced areas where it is allowed,

charge higher lease rates than private lands do and drastically limit the number of livestock allowed per acre so that wildlife has at least 75% of the productivity of those lands. Otherwise, starving wildlife will die and predators will lack wild food sources and then will attack livestock! It is not the fault of predators if their natural, wild food sources are being starved out!

And when predators attack livestock, guess what? Taxpayers have to pay, yet again, for killed livestock!

This is a vicious cycle of the taxpayers being forced to pay the endless costs of stupid and UNfair policies.

I am sick of farmers and ranchers playing their "Grapes of Wrath Fiddles" when they are just unwilling to roll with the changing realities of climate warming and mass species extinctions, like the rest of us have to do!

I would rather see WILD animals restored to far higher numbers and have total use of the public lands (NO

livestock at all), and then allow limited and ultra humane euthanizing for the wild game meat market (with care taken to avoid zoonotic diseases).

Furthermore, many farmers and ranchers have more than 2 children, so they are often adding to the Global Human Over-Population problem! And that means less land available per human (or per livestock animal).

I am really irritated when I see farmers and ranchers complaining about lack of affordable lands and population pressures when they have 3 to 8 children! Rising Human Populations are exactly why there is less land available!

#### Global Trade

All this meat is NOT just for the U.S. market. Much of the demand is coming from foreign nations.

Thus, our national resources (wild ecosystems, gas, water, land, etc) are being destroyed to support meat that is shipped to foreign nations, many of which are very over-populated, and some nations, like India, are proud of their ballooning human population which will soon fly past China on its way to 1.7 Billion people in India alone!.

Human Over-Population and Growth in many nations, combined with Global Trade, will mean that environmental damage is a huge risk factor even in nations with stable or falling populations.

The U.S., itself, is projected to have a 30% gain in population in the next 79 years.

(331 million today to about 415 million in year 2100).

The U.S. is over-populated too, in part because the U.S. uses so many resources compared to other nations.

The Forest Service has allowed the raping and damaging of public lands for too long for the benefit of ranchers and the extraction industries. Everyone else, other people and the environment are losing, and species extinctions are the permanent manifestation of failed and UNfair policies, policies which have also harmed indigenous cultures.

Human Over-Population is the #1 Factor, but we need to also stop all the other damaging policies.

This is a Human Rights issue too, as those of us who value nature, revere it, are being screwed over by the livestock industry and by other extraction industries. Wildlife species and entire ecosystems are dying out at astonishing speed.

#### Reality Check

Mammal Biomass (as of 2017)

96% is now Human Biomass (36%) and Livestock Biomass (60%)

Only 4% is WILD Mammal Biomass (and falling fast).

Human Biomass is nearly 9x more than all remaining WILD Mammal Biomass

(includes about 6,000 Wild Land Mammals and Wild Ocean Mammals, COMBINED!)

Livestock Biomass is over 14x more than all remaining WILD Mammal Biomass

(includes about 6,000 Wild Land Mammals and Wild Ocean Mammals, COMBINED!)

Wild Mammal Biomass Losses.

Wild Land Based Mammal Biomass: 85% Loss

Wild Marine based Mammal Biomass: 80% Loss

Wild Mammal Biomass (ocean and land) is now 6x lower than just a few thousand years ago.

(Oceanic Mammal losses surged in the mid 1600's).

Bird Biomass

70% is now Poultry for Humans

30% is WILD Bird biomass, meaning a 70% Loss of WILD Bird Biomass

Fishery Biomass: 50% Loss (fishery zone is 0 to 650 depth in the ocean).

Plant Biomass

Plant Biomass (as of 2017): 450 GT-C (82% of all life on Earth and mostly held in remaining wild ecosystems)

Prior to the rise of Humans: Plant biomass was over 2x higher at 916 Gt-C.

Plant Biomass: over a 50% Loss (466 Gt-C of plant biomass lost due to wild ecosystem removal)

Read the Science! Biodiversity is Crashing everywhere.

Human weight minor, impact Major-The Guardian

NOTE: Fish Losses are far higher than this article reports.

See pgs. 60-61 of the Biomass Study for correct Fishery Losses caused by humans.

<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/may/21/human-race-just-001-of-all-life-but-has-destroyed-over-80-of-wild-mammals-study>

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Human Over-Population

Human Population in the mid 1600's reached 1/2 Billion.

(500 million people globally, equal to the combined population of the U.S., Canada, and Mexico in 2020)

In 2021, Global Population is nearly 16x higher at nearly 7.9 Billion.

by 2100, Global Population is projected to be 22x higher at nearly 11 Billion (despite lower birth rates since 1968)

World Population Curve

Scroll down for the Graph to see the virus-like growth of Human population.

<https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/>

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World Population (Past and Present)

<https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/world-population-by-year/>

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Population Projections to year 2100

<http://www.worldometers.info/world-population/world-population-projections/>

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Please submit these comments (and the weblinks) so that I know you received them.

Thank you!

Julie Fisher, Environmental Realtor

B.S. Landscape Architecture, CAI Poly, San Luis Obispo 1990

Course work in environmental planning, native species, soils, geology, etc

Lifetime study of environmental issues and activism.

126 Village Run West

Encinitas, CA 92024

Cell: 760-214-1109

Email: JisFishing4U@yahoo.com

----- Forwarded Message -----

From: Wilderness Watch <guardian@wildernesswatch.org>

To: "jisfishing4u@yahoo.com" <jisfishing4u@yahoo.com>

Sent: Friday, April 16, 2021, 02:33:52 PM PDT

Subject: Deadline tomorrow-Drop Trump-era Forest Service grazing plan

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Millions of Acres of Your Public Lands at Stake

We need you to speak up for Wilderness in National Forests, which would be impacted by substantial changes the Forest Service (FS) is proposing for its livestock grazing program. The agency's Rangeland Management Directives have the potential to affect millions of acres of public land, including Wilderness, so please comment

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before the Saturday, April 17 deadline. We apologize for the short notice.

We understand that it's hard to be excited about writing to the agency about grazing directives, but the FS's proposed new rules (released in the waning days of the Trump administration) have huge implications for wildlife and Wilderness on millions of acres of your public lands.

Incredibly, domestic cattle and sheep are currently authorized to graze about 8 million acres of National Forest Wilderness in the lower 48 states, mostly in critical watersheds particularly unsuited to grazing. Over 2.5 million acres of that total is within vacant (unused and unallocated) allotments. And while the original authors and supporters of the Wilderness Act of 1964 wanted to end grazing in Wilderness because grazing is fundamentally at odds with Wilderness, the politics at the time wouldn't allow it. Today the negative impacts of livestock grazing are much more clearly understood, including degraded water quality and soils, the spread of invasive weeds, destruction of riparian and other important habitats, reduced forage for and displacement of native wildlife, and much more.

The FS's proposed revisions would expand grazing across our National Forests and within Wilderness by directing vacant allotments to be fully restocked and by returning grazing to the excessive levels permitted in the 1960s, despite conditions that cannot support increased grazing. This is the opposite direction the FS should take—instead of increasing livestock grazing on public lands, the agency should allow vacant allotments to be permanently closed and should protect Wilderness, other public lands, and wildlife by limiting, rather than increasing, inappropriate livestock grazing in National Forests.

This leftover Trump administration proposal poses other problems as well. It fails to hold livestock grazers accountable by not setting proper standards to adequately monitor conditions on the ground, and it excludes the public from some grazing decision processes. If all this weren't bad enough, increased grazing would not only fuel livestock grazing's contribution to the climate and biodiversity crises, but runs directly counter to the Biden Administration's 30x30 land conservation agenda by sacrificing what could be protected lands to the commercial livestock industry.

Please urge the Forest Service to do the right thing to do for Wilderness, other public lands, and wildlife by dropping its proposed Rangeland Management Directives. Submit your comments  
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Please consider including the following points in your comment:

\* The Rangeland Management Directives have the potential to significantly affect millions of acres of public land, including Wilderness, where livestock grazing is fundamentally at odds with the mandate of the Wilderness Act that Wilderness remain "untrammled."

\* Livestock grazing on National Forests, including millions of acres of Wilderness, significantly degrades our public lands. Impacts from grazing must be fully examined and addressed through a transparent, public process

that complies with federal laws, including the National Environmental Policy Act.

\* Any revisions to Forest Service grazing policies should encourage and prioritize voluntary grazing permit retirement to reduce permitted livestock grazing across the National Forest system, including within Wilderness, so as to protect Wilderness, other public lands, and wildlife.

\* The FS should not return grazing to the excessive levels permitted in the 1960s when it is clear conditions oftentimes cannot support increased, or even current, grazing levels.

\* The Forest Service must develop policies that ensure the agency will maintain authority for grazing management decisions and hold grazing permittees accountable for the impacts their livestock has on public lands.

\* The recovery of imperiled or threatened species needs to be prioritized on National Forests and livestock grazing managed so as not to jeopardize species' recovery.

\* This leftover Trump administration proposal to increase grazing would not only fuel livestock grazing's contribution to the climate and biodiversity crises, but runs directly counter to the Biden Administration's 30x30 land conservation agenda by sacrificing what could be protected lands to the commercial livestock industry.

\* The Forest Service must do the right thing for Wilderness, other public lands, and wildlife by dropping its proposed Rangeland Management Directives.

\* If the Forest Service wishes to amend its directives, the Forest Service must undertake a more comprehensive rulemaking process that complies with the National Environmental Policy Act.

Thank you for taking this opportunity to speak up for better management of Wilderness and other public lands!

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Photo: Cattle trespassing near Pecos Wilderness, New Mexico, by George Wuerthner

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