



Colorado Snowmobile Association, Inc.
Advance, Promote, Preserve the Sport of Snowmobiling

December 6, 2021

USFS Region 2
Att: Objection Review Officer
1617 Cole Blvd. Building 17
Golden, CO 80401

Re: Purgatory Resort Ice Creek Pod project # 57877

Dear Sirs:

Please accept this correspondence as the objection of the Colorado Snowmobile Association ("CSA") regarding the Purgatory Resort Ice Creek Pod project (#57877) draft decision notice issued for the Environmental Assessment dated March 2021. This objection is made in conjunction with the several user objections filed and the objections of local snowmobile clubs. As we have now passed our third round of NEPA analysis for the parking area expansion spanning more than 15 years that has resulted in no actual on-the-ground improvement of on the ground conditions, in this objection CSA is asking for either;

1. A specific completion date for completion of the parking lot expansion and snowmobile trail relocation prior to the opening of the expanded resort to the public; or
2. A general requirement that the parking lot be completed prior to further development of the resort and expanding public access to the areas.

CSA would like to resolve the ever growing user conflicts in the area before there is a major problem and once again closure of areas would be looked at as a management tool. The snowmobile community is concerned that the current EA is expanding usage beyond levels of visitation and size that were envisioned in the 2008 Programmatic EIS for the Special Use Permit renewal for Durango Mtn Resort. While we are thrilled that this level of public access is sought for the unique recreational opportunities provided by the Resort, we are also very concerned that mitigation of user conflicts as outlined in the 2008 Programmatic EIS has not occurred and again could be easily pushed off without a hard deadline for completion of the project. This mitigation will only be more important than ever before with the increased visitation to the area as the existing facilities would generally fall into the designation of user created parking opportunities without supporting infrastructure.

Prior to addressing our objection on the current EA, the long NEPA history of the area must be understood, as this history is critical to our objection. There is a long history of well documented user conflict around access to the user created parking area and USFS efforts to

resolve the recognized issue have been limited to three rounds of NEPA with no follow through. When the previous expansion of the Durango Mtn resort was allowed in the programmatic 2008 EIS, concerns were immediately raised about the proximity of the expansion to snowmobile access for the Hermosa Drainage and groomed snowmobile trail network in the area. This groomed network has been permitted by the USFS for approaching 50 years and has provided outstanding winter recreational opportunities outside the Durango Mtn resort for all forms of recreation. Concerns around expanding user conflicts in the area are identified throughout the EIS prepared for the renewal of the Durango Mountain Special Use Permit in 2008.¹ Citing these provisions is simply far too lengthy for this document. As the Durango Mtn resort has expanded, user conflict has also come with this expansion. This conflict has resulted from the ongoing expansion of the Durango Mtn Resort into areas where public access is provided for areas that are unrelated to the ski area. This conflict has grown to include the club ability to provide winter grooming for public access to portion of the Colorado Trail that connect to this parking area.

There were serious concerns raised in the 2008 Programmatic EIS about increasing levels of conflict that could result from the expansion of Durango Mtn Resort into access points that had historically been available. This included access lands outside the Durango Mtn Resort permit area, such as the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578. Topography in the area serious limits the number and size of access points for public lands in the area, such as the Hermosa Creek Drainage, outside the Durango Mountain Resort. This parking area also serves as an important multiple use access point for non-motorized users who are seeking to access winter recreational opportunities on the Colorado Trail. Historically the public has had to utilize access points to public lands via shared access with ski resort patrons and permittee activities. The shared use parking lot we are concerned about is the focal point of a lot of diverse users accessing world class recreational opportunities. Expanding the parking lot and related infrastructure and moving the groomed route as outlined in the EA would significantly resolve this conflict.

The success of this shared access model has waned as ski area visitation has continued to expand since the 2008 Programmatic EIS. Several provisions were included in the 2008 Programmatic EIS for the Durango Mtn Special Use permit to address this conflict. When it was signed in 2008 the snowmobile community was optimistic that issues in the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578 had been finally resolved. The provisions of the 2008 EIS were specifically included in an attempt to mitigate rapidly growing conflicts between snowmobilers, downhill skiers, permittees from the ski area and included other users seeking to access recreational opportunities on the portion of the Colorado Trail groomed from this area outside Durango Mtn Resort. The snowmobile community was optimistic the access issues would be resolved within a short time of execution of the EIS. This optimism has proven to be misplaced as once the EIS was signed, discussions with Durango Mtn on fixing some of the conflict created by the ever expanding resort activities ceased and conflict continued to expand annually. When the issue of

¹ See, USDA Forest Service; San Juan National Forest; *Durango Mountain Resort Improvement Plan*; Final EIS September 2008 at pg. ES-16.

conflicts in the area has been raised with USFS, there was always a higher priority project that needed to be addressed. The failure to follow through on the commitments made in the 2008 EIS to balance public access to lands outside the Durango Mtn resort and the desire to expand the resort has continued to fuel ever expanding user conflicts in the area.

The inaction on implementing the 2008 EIS and ever-growing conflict around the parking area and access to the Hermosa Creek drainage and other areas accessed from the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578 was concerning to the snowmobile community. While implementation of the 2008 EIS has never occurred, visitation to the Resort has continued to expand. As a result the snowmobile community has taken steps to protect access to the area outside the USFS planning efforts. CSA obtained specific Congressional recognition of the value of the winter motorized recreational opportunities provided for the public in the Hermosa Creek drainage, that is accessed by the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578 area on the north end. This concern was specifically recognized by the US Congress with the designation of the 70,650 acre Special Management area with passage of the Hermosa Creek Watershed Management Act into law in 2015.² This Congressional designation was obtained by CSA and the San Juan Sledders partially due to ongoing concerns around access to the Hermosa Creek SMA area due to the conflicts around the primary means of accessing the area, mainly the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578.

The need for the 2015 Congressional Special Management Area designation recognizing snowmobile recreation in the area was partially due to the fact that the 2008 Programmatic EIS for Durango Mtn had not reduced conflicts but rather made them worse. This conflict has increased as the Durango Mtn resort has continued to expand into new areas and this continued expansion of conflict is a major concern to CSA. The optimism at the time of the 2008 EIS completion was nothing more than optimism as no meaningful effort has been undertaken since this signature to resolve the access issues around Hermosa Creek for the snowmobile community. As the current EA seeks to expand the resort to levels of use beyond those anticipated in the 2008 EIS, we have no reason to expect conflict will reduce or remain the same and this conflict is unacceptable to us.

In the September 2017 NEPA analysis for development of management for the Congressionally designated Hermosa Creek SMA for the 70k acres generally to the south of the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578, user conflicts were again a major point of analysis. Again, the struggles to gain access to the Hermosa Creek drainage were recognized by the USFS in this EA as follows:

“For example, the Elbert Creek Road 581, the Cascade Divide Road 579, the Hermosa Park Road 578 connecting to Highway 550, the Elbert Creek Trail west of the Elbert Creek Road 581, and the Colorado Trail where it parallels the watershed boundary are included in this analysis. Conversely, some roads

² See, Public Law 113-291 §3062(b).

and trails that connect to the transportation system in the watershed are *not* included in this analysis because they can be accessed from outside the watershed.”³

The 2017 Hermosa SMA EA took a very unique position on the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578 as this document asserted that the parking lot ***was being built*** at that time and access was restricted to a parking lot that still has not broken ground. Summer access to the area has grown to be an issue but winter access has always been worse simply due to the limited number of access points that area available in the winter. This assertion is summarized in the 2017 Hermosa Creek SMA EA as follows:

“Related to this, all of the action alternatives propose that a parking area currently being built near the ski area base would be closed in the summer, so that OHVs would not unload there, to support the implementation of the mixed use proposal. The parking area would be open in the winter to provide an unloading and parking area for over-snow vehicle use. This parking area was previously authorized for construction, but this travel management decision would designate season of use.”⁴

As a result of this position that the parking lot was under construction, again optimism increased on a resolution of the parking issues on the north end of the Hermosa SMA. That optimism waned as discussions and efforts on the parking area again stopped with the signing of the EA. Looking back, this inconsistency should have been reviewed more closely in the EA, but again the snowmobile community chose to rely on assertions being made in good faith. In hindsight, this optimism was not realistically based as putting a seasonal closure on a parking lot that was yet to be built seems silly.

With this history of misdirected optimism from the snowmobile community around the 2008 programmatic EIS, 2017 Hermosa Creek EA and now the third NEPA analysis of this parking project CSA raises our objection to the current EA. This EA expands the resort to levels that are beyond those envisioned in the 2008 programmatic EIS. The resort has continued to expand, as has interest in winter recreation in areas outside the Durango Mtn Resort but the same user created parking resources continue to be relied on to support this activity. While the current EA addresses the parking lot construction, there is no deadline for completion of the parking lot or requirement that the parking area be completed before public access to the entire expansion is provided. CSA is very concerned that the further expansion of the Durango Mtn resort in the manner outlined in the EA will draw significantly more new visitors to the area. We are thrilled that new members of the public will be able to enjoy winter recreational opportunities but are also concerned that this will result in an

³ See, USDA Forest Service; *Hermosa Creek Watershed Management Plan Environmental Assessment*; September 2017 at pg. 67

⁴ See, USDA Forest Service; *Hermosa Creek Watershed Management Plan Environmental Assessment*; September 2017 at pg. 94

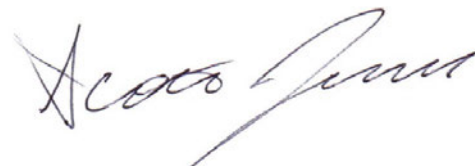
explosion of user conflicts if access issues are not addressed prior to the opening of the resort to the public.

CSA submits the relationships in the Hermosa Creek area have been rocky for an extended period of time as exemplified by the concessions in NEPA analysis to obtain the resort expansion in the 2008 EIS. None of these concessions have been followed through to date. After 15 years of good faith efforts and a third round of NEPA we are concerned that the current EA will simply be another failed attempt to resolve user conflict that is never completed. Three rounds of NEPA analysis has resulted in no actual on the ground improvement of conditions. In this objection, CSA is asking for either;

1. A specific completion date for completion of the parking lot expansion and snowmobile trail relocation prior to the opening of the expanded resort to the public; or
2. A general requirement that the parking lot be completed prior to further development of the resort and expanding public access to the areas.

CSA would like to resolve the ever-growing user conflicts in the area before there is a major problem and once again closure of areas would be looked at as a management tool. The snowmobile community has not created this problem, but we are concerned that our access could be at risk regardless of the origin of the conflicts. The Organizations would welcome a discussion of these opportunities and any other challenges that might be facing the Snowmobile parking/staging along Hermosa Park Road or Forest Service Road 578 moving forward at your convenience. Please feel free to contact Scott Jones, Esq. [REDACTED]

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Scott Jones". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned above the typed name.

Scott Jones, Esq
CSA Executive Director