Veg A. Ground-based Skidding and Harvesting (Reference BMPs Veg-1, Veg-2, Veg-3, Veg-4, Veg-6, Veg-7, Fac-6, Road-5, and Road-10) v3.2 December 2018

Header (3 pages	5)					
1. Type of review bei	ing performed. S	elect one:	2. If current revi	iew is for an initial evaluation of effectiveness only,		
Implementation	Effectiveness	Both Implementation and Effectiveness	what was the	date of the implementation review for this site?		
			3. If current revi	ew is a follow-up evaluation, what was the date of		
Follow-up	Follow-up	Follow-up	the most rece	ent evaluation?		
Implementation	Effectiveness	Implementation and Effectiveness	4. Date of curre	nt field evaluation:		
 If this is a follow-up evaluation, describe all of the corrective actions that were applied to protect or improve water quality since the initial evaluation: 			plied to protect or improve water quality since the			
0.1011.1.01						
 If this is a follow-u quality since the ir 	p evaluation, des nitial evaluation:	cribe all of the adaptive mai	nagement actions	that were applied to protect or improve water		
7. Reviewers and Tit	les:					
8a. Region number:	9a. Proclaimed	Forest or Grassland numb	er and name:	10. District number and name:		
8b. State:	9b. Administra	tive Forest or Grassland nu	mber and name:			
	itaring Calastall	that analy u				
National BMP	Itoring. Select all	that apply: rement Project Review	Quality Assur	ance Other (specify):		
Targets	Plan Moni	toring				
11b. Was the project/	site selected rand	lomly from the pool develop	ped using the Natio	onal BMP Monitoring Program instructions that		
correspond to th	is form? Select of	one:				
a. Yes b No						
If No. describe t	he procedures us	ed to select the project/site				

11c. Will the project/s	site be evaluated using	the procedures desc	ribed in the National BMI	P Monitoring Program ir	nstructions that
a. Yes	lis form (e.g., evaluating	g the appropriate are	as of transects, etc.)? S	elect one:	
b. No					
If No, describe t instructions:	he procedures that will	be used to evaluate	the project/site or how th	ey will differ from the pr	ocedures in the
12. 6 th level HUC nur	nber and name for the	subwatershed this ha	arvest or TSI unit is in:		
13. Is any part of the	harvest or TSI unit bei	ng evaluated located	within a municipal suppl	y watershed? Select o	ne: Yes No
14a. Location	14b. Location.	14c. Location.	15a. Location.	15b. Location.	15c. Location.
UTM Datum:	Easting:	Northing:	Latitude:	Longitude:	Lat/Long Datum:
16. Wet weather cond	ditions during the field e	valuation and the 24	hours before the evalua	tion. Select all that app	l bly:
No wet Raii	n Snow Snowpa	ck on Melting	Hail/ Freezing rai	n/ Other (specify):	Unknown
weather	the gro	und show	Sieet neezing log	3	
17. Name of timber s	ale or project:		18. Harvest, TSI, or	project unit number:	
19. Describe the trea	tment prescription for t	ne harvest or TSI uni	t:		
20. Describe the trea area adjacent to t	tment prescription with the waterbody if the wa	n the AMZ associate terbody has no desig	ed with the harvest or TS gnated AMZ:	I unit, or the treatment p	prescription for the
21. Date treatments t	began:		22. Date treatments	ended:	
23. AMZ design width	n associated with the ha	arvest or TSI unit (ft o	or m; specify unit):		
24. Name of waterbo	dy adjacent to the wate	rbody transect:			

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25	. Type of water	oody adjacent to	the waterbody tra	nsect. Sel	ect one:			
	Ephemeral stream	Intermittent stream	Perennial stream/river	Pond	Lake	Wetland/ wet meadow	Estuary	Other (specify):
26	. Date contract	requirements fo	r the landing being	evaluated	were acce	pted:		
27	. Is the landing	located within a	n AMZ? Select on	e: Yes	No W	aterbody has no esignated AMZ		
28	. Size of landing) (ac, ft², ha, m²;	specify unit):					
29	. Distance from	the landing to the	ne nearest waterbo	ody that is l	ocated in t	he same watershe	ed as the land	ding (ft or m; specify unit):
30	. Dominant slop	e between the l	anding and the ne	arest water	body (perc	ent):		

Imp	Implementation (4 pages)					
31.	What wa resource	s the primary planning document used to specify the BMPs to be imple s for this project? Select one:	mented to	protect	water, aquatic, and riparian	
	a. b. c	No planning document containing BMP guidance was used (go to qui Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) (go to question 32) Environmental Assessment (EA) (go to question 32)	estion 33)			
	d.	Categorical Exclusion (CE) (go to question 32)	una a inter dari			
32	e.	No project-level NEPA, but BMP guidance was provided in other doct	below fro	n the de	stion 32)	
52.	guidance	e documents were included in the project contract or project plan.	Select on	e respoi	nse in each line. Select "Not	
	applicab	le" for provisions that were not included in the decision document or oth	ner BMP g	luidance	documents.	
	а.	Erosion control in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	b.	Mechanized equipment use in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	С.	Vegetation treatment in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	d.	Slash treatment in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	e.	Debris control in waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	f.	Location of the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	g.	Size of the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	h.	Erosion control for the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	i.	Timing of landing operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	j.	Areal extent of harvesting or TSI operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	k.	Timing of harvest or TSI operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	Ι.	Areal extent of the transportation system	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	m.	Location of skid roads, skid trails, or other temporary roads	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	n.	Erosion control on skid roads, skid trails, or other temporary roads	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	0.	Waterbody crossings on skid roads, skid trails, or other temporary roads	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	p.	Other (specify):	Yes	No	Not applicable	
33.	Indicate or project and it was select "N	if provisions to protect water, aquatic, and riparian resources in the list t plan were implemented fully. Select one response in each line. If the is implemented fully, select "Yes". If the provision exists in the project o". If the provision does not exist in the project contract or plan, select	below tha provision contract o "Not appli	t were in exists in r plan bu cable".	ncluded in the project contract n the project contract or plan ut it was not implemented fully,	
	a.	Erosion control in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	b.	Mechanized equipment use in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	C.	Vegetation treatment in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	d.	Slash treatment in the AMZ or near waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	e.	Debris control in waterbody	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	f.	Location of the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	α.	Size of the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
l	э. h	Erosion control for the landing	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	i	Timing of landing operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	i	Areal extent of harvesting or TSI operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	j. k	Timing of harvest or TSI operations	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	к. I	Areal extent of the transportation system	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	". m	Location of skid roads skid trails or other temporary roads	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	n	Erosion control on skid roads, skid trails, or other temporary roads	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	· · · ·	Waterbody crossings on skid roads, skid trails, or other temporary	Yee	No	Not applicable	
	0.	roads	103	NU		
	p.	Other provisions specified in question 32.p	Yes	No	Not applicable	
	q.	Other (specify):	Yes	No	Not applicable	

For any provisions you answered "No", briefly explain how implementation is deficient:

i	
34.	Was the AMZ shown on the Sale Area Map? Select one:
	a. Not applicable, the waterbody does not have a designated AMZ width (go to question 39)
	b. Yes (go to question 35)
35.	Was the AMZ marked on the ground? Select one:
	a. Not applicable, the contract or plan did not require the AMZ to be marked on the ground (go to question 39)
	b. Yes (go to question 36)
36.	Does the minimum field-measured AMZ width meet the Forest Service-defined AMZ width along the entire length of the AMZ
	a. Yes (go to question 39)
37.	what percentage of the AMZ width measurements did not meet the Forest Service-defined width requirement? Select one:
	a. 0 to 20 percent
	b. >20 to 40 percent
	d > 60 to 80 percent
	e. >80 to 100 percent
38	What was the narrowest width that did not meet the AMZ width requirement? (ft or m: specify unit):
00.	
20	Where were ground based has reating as TCI errors identified and deligented? Calent all that each u
39.	where were ground-based harvesting of 151 areas identified and defineated? Select all that apply.
	a. Sale Area Maps/project maps
	c. Neither on mans nor on the ground
40	Was supplemental excession control applied to the landing being evaluated? Select one:
40.	was supplemental erosion control applied to the landing being evaluated? Select one.
	a. Needed and applied
	c. Not needed
	If applied, what supplemental erosion control was used?
41.	Was supplemental erosion control applied to the skid road, skid trail, or other temporary road being evaluated? Select one:
	a Needed and applied
	b. Needed but not applied
	c. Not needed
	If applied what supplemental erasion control was used?
	n'applieu, what supplemental erosion control was used?
42	Were project inspections and/or contract administration during project implementation performed at critical times for addressing
- <u></u> .	water quality issues? Select one:
	a No inspections were performed
	 b. Not applicable, work was conducted to avoid critical times
	c. Yes
	d. No
43.	If problems occurred during project implementation that affected or potentially may have affected water, aquatic, or riparian
	resources, were corrective actions taken to reduce or eliminate the problems? Select one:
	a. No problems occurred so no corrective actions were needed
	b. Corrective actions were needed but not taken
	c. Corrective actions were needed and implemented
	d. Unknown, insufficient documentation and information exists to make the determination

44.	Were chemical or fuel spills or leaks that occurred during ground-based harvesting handled/treated according to the contingency and emergency response plan? Select one:
	a. The Forest or Grassland has no contingency and emergency response plan
	b. Not applicable, no spills or leaks occurred during ground-based mechanical harvesting or TSI operations
	 Yes, reported spills or leaks were handled/treated according to the contingency and emergency response plan No, reported spills or leaks were not handled/treated according to the contingency and emergency response plan
45.	Are any corrective actions needed to improve implementation? Select one:
	a. Yes (go to question 46) b. No (go to question 47)
46.	Provide information about corrective actions needed to improve implementation, and reference the guestion number to which each
	correction applies.

47.	Are any adaptive management actions needed to improve implementation? Select one:
	 a. Yes (go to question 48) b. No (go to question 49 if effectiveness is to be evaluated at this time; otherwise go to General Comments)
48.	Provide information about adaptive management actions needed to improve implementation, and reference the question number to which each action applies. Go to question 49 if effectiveness is to be evaluated at this time; otherwise go to General Comments after answering this question.

Eff	ectiveness (8 pages)
49.	Is the waterbody transect that is being evaluated adjacent to a wetland or wet meadow? Select one:
	a. Yes (go to question 50) b. No (go to question 51)
50.	Is there evidence of damage to the wetland or wet meadow caused by the ground-based harvesting or TSI activities being evaluated? Select one:
	 a. No evidence of damage (go to question 53) b. ≤ 10 percent of the wetland or wet meadow area damaged (go to question 53) c. > 10 to 25 percent of the wetland or wet meadow area damaged (go to question 52) d. > 25 percent of the wetland or wet meadow area damaged (go to question 52)
51.	Is there evidence of bank damage caused by the ground-based harvesting or TSI activities being evaluated? Select one:
	 a. No bank damage evident (go to question 53) b. ≤ 10 percent of the bank length is damaged (go to question 53) c. > 10 to 25 percent of the bank length is damaged (go to question 52) d. > 25 percent of the bank length is damaged (go to question 52)
52.	What are the causes of the observed damage? Select all that apply:
	 a. Poor skidding techniques b. Skidding near or along the banks c. Inadequate use of or poor direction of felling d. Winching logs from the waterbody or along the banks e. Removing other logging debris from the waterbody or banks f. Poorly located skid roads/trails or other temporary roads g. Inadequate care taken during site preparation treatments h. Other mechanical disturbances i. Lack of waterbody crossing structure j. Poorly designed, installed, or maintained waterbody crossing structure k. Poor timing of operations l. Other (specify):
	m. Unknown
53.	Excluding bank damage or wetland/wet meadow damage, what evidence of erosion or sedimentation exists in the AMZ that is attributable to the ground-based harvesting or TSI activities being evaluated? Select one; when multiple occurrences would yield different answers, select the most severe occurrence, with severity increasing from b to c.
	 a. No evidence of erosion or sedimentation (go to question 59) b. Evidence of erosion or sedimentation, but not reaching the waterbody (go to question 55) c. Evidence of sediment transport to or deposition in the waterbody, or evidence of changes to waterbody morphology (go to question 54)
54.	How many total places do you observe erosion or sedimentation delivered to/present in the waterbody and changes to waterbody morphology? Select one; after answering go to question 56:
	a. 1 or 2 b. 3 or 4 c. 5 or more
55.	What is the shortest distance between the evidence and the waterbody? Select one:
	a. ≤10 feet b. >10 to 50 feet c. >50 to 100 feet d. >100 feet

50	E	
56.	For all of th	le occurrences of erosion and sedimentation observed in the area you identified in question 53, what is the evidence?
1	Select all tr	
1	a. T	raceable evidence to the waterbody, but not currently visible in the waterbody
	D. I	urbidity present
	C. E	Dended to cubatized sedment deposition in the waterbody
	u. C e (Thanges to waterhold geometry (e.g. width denth meander natterns bank or bed slope etc.)
	f F	ank instability
	q. E	Sank trampling or compaction
	. v	/egetation damage or bare ground
	i. S	Sheet erosion
	j. F	Rill erosion
	k. C	Gully erosion
	I. F	leadcutting
	m. S	Slumping/slips
	n. N	viass wasting
	0. C	Sectiment planes of accumulations
	р. г а V	Valling Water quality monitoring results
	q. v r (Valer (dainy momenting results)
57	What are th	ne sources? Select all that apply:
57.		ie souloes: Select all that apply.
	a. L	og drag rut
	D. S	skid frad, skid frall, or other temporary road
	C. 3	Jystem road
	u. L e T	anung Treated area, excluding roads, trails, or landings
	f V	Naterbody crossing and/or crossing approach
	q. C	Other (specify):
	5	
58.	What are th	ne causes? Select all that apply:
	a. F	Poor location of trails or roads
	b. F	Poor location of landings
	c. F	Poor drainage control on trails or roads
	d. F	Poor drainage control on landings
	e. F	Yoor skidding, winching, or transporting techniques
	1. F	For imming or operations (e.g., soli wetness, precipitation, etc.)
	9. E b E	quipineiri use in Awz or hear the waterbody crossing structure
	п. г і М	Achanical additions (from construction maintenance blading atc.)
	i C	Compaction
	k. C	Other (specify):
1	l. L	Jnknown
59.	Is there evi	dence of erosion or sedimentation on or originating from the landing being evaluated? Select one; when multiple
1	occurrence	s would yield different answers, select the most severe occurrence, with severity increasing from b to d.
1	a. N	No evidence of erosion or sedimentation (go to question 67)
1	b. E	Evidence of erosion or sedimentation outside an AMZ (go to question 61)
1	c. E	Evidence of erosion or sedimentation within an AMZ, but not reaching a waterbody (go to question 61)
1	d. E	Evidence of sediment transport to or deposition in a waterbody, or evidence of changes to waterbody morphology (go to
	c	juestion 60)
60.	How many	total places do you observe erosion or sedimentation delivered to/present in a waterbody and changes to waterbody
1	morphology	y? Select one; after answering go to question 62:
1	. o. a 1	or 2
1	b. 3	3 or 4
1	c. 5	or more
61	What is the	shortest distance between the evidence and the waterbody? Select one
101.		
1	a. ≤	10 reet
1	U. >	50 to 100 feet
1	d >	JON foot
1	u	

62.	What typ	e of waterbody has experienced morphological changes, or has received sediment inputs, or will receive inputs if
	seaimen	Enhomoral etrosom
	a. b.	Intermittent stream
	C.	Perennial stream/river
	d.	Pond
	e.	Lake
	ו. מ	Fstuary
	9. h.	Other (specify):
63.	What is t	he design width of the AMZ associated with the waterbody? (ft or m; specify units):
64.	For all of Select al	the occurrences of erosion and sedimentation observed in the area you identified in question 59, what is the evidence? I that apply:
	a. b.	Traceable evidence to the waterbody, but not currently visible in the waterbody Turbidity present
	c. d	Evidence of localized sediment deposition in the waterbody Changes to substrate composition
	е.	Changes to substrate composition Changes to waterbody geometry (e.g., width, depth, meander patterns, bank or bed slope, etc.)
	f.	Bank instability
	g.	Bank trampling or compaction
	n. i	Vegetation damage or bare ground Sheet erosion
	i.	Rill erosion
	k.	Gully erosion
	I.	Headcutting
	m.	Slumping/slips
	n.	Mass wasting
	0. n	Rutting
	р. q.	Water guality monitoring results
	r.	Other (specify):
65.	What are	the sources? Select all that apply:
	a	
	b.	Landing fillslope
	C.	Landing drainage outlet
	d.	Skid road, skid trail, or other temporary road
	e.	System road
	T.	Other (specify):
66	W/bat are	the caucas? Select all that apply:
00.	vinat alt	Poor erosion control around perimeter of landing
	a. b.	No water control features installed
	с.	Improper spacing of water control features
	d.	Improper construction of water control features
	e.	Improper or inadequate maintenance of water control features
	t. ~	Pooriy located landing
	g. h	Improper grade on famulity
	i.	Compaction
	j.	Mechanical additions from landing construction
	k.	Poor timing of operations
	I.	Other (specify):
	m.	Unknown

67.	Excluding waterbody crossings and their approaches, what evidence of erosion or sedimentation exists on or originating from the connecting skid road, skid trail, or other temporary road being evaluated? Select one; when multiple occurrences would yield different answers, select the most severe occurrence, with severity increasing from b to d.
	 a. No evidence of erosion or sedimentation (go to question 75) b. Evidence of erosion or sedimentation outside an AMZ (go to question 69) c. Evidence of erosion or sedimentation within an AMZ (but negative sedimentation 69)
	 c. Evidence of erosion or sedimentation within an AMZ, but not reaching a waterbody (go to question og) d. Evidence of sediment transport to or deposition in a waterbody, or changes to waterbody morphology (go to question og) 68)
68.	How many total places do you observe erosion or sedimentation delivered to/present in a waterbody and changes to waterbody morphology? Select one; after answering go to question 70:
	a. 1 or 2 b. 3 or 4
	c. 5 or more
69.	a. ≤10 feet
	b. >10 to 50 feet
	d. >100 feet
70.	What type of waterbody has experienced morphological changes, or has received sediment inputs, or will receive inputs if sediment transport or erosion worsens? Select all that apply:
	a. Ephemeral stream b. Intermittent stream
	c. Perennial stream/river d. Pond
	e. Lake f Wetland or wet meadow
	g. Estuary
	n. Other (specity):
71.	What is the design width of the AMZ associated with the waterbody? (ft or m; specify units):
72.	For all of the occurrences of erosion and sedimentation observed in the area you identified in question 67, what is the evidence? Select all that apply:
	 a. Traceable evidence to the waterbody, but not currently visible in the waterbody b. Turbidity present
	 c. Evidence of localized sediment deposition in the waterbody d. Changes to substrate composition
	e. Changes to waterbody geometry (e.g., width, depth, meander patterns, bank or bed slope, etc.)
	g. Bank trampling or compaction
	i. Sheet erosion
	j. Rill erosion k. Gully erosion
	I. Headcutting m Slumping/slips
	n. Mass wasting
	 Sediment plumes or accumulations p. Rutting
	q. Water quality monitoring resultsr. Other (specify):
73.	What are the sources? Select all that apply:
	a. Skid road/skid trail b. Other temporary road
1	c. System road
	 e. Exposed soil not associated with roads or landings f. Other (specify):

74	What are	the causes? Select all that apply:
74.	4. b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. j. k. l.	No water control features installed Improper spacing of water control features Improper construction of water control features Improper or inadequate maintenance of water control features Poor treatment prescription Poorly located skid roads/trails or temporary roads Improper grades on skid roads/trails or temporary roads Mechanical additions of sediment from road or trail construction Poor skidding or transport techniques Compaction Poor timing of operations Other (specify):
	m.	Unknown
75.	At waterb evidence most sev a. b. c. d.	body crossings and their approaches on the connecting skid roads, skid trails or temporary roads being evaluated, what of erosion or sedimentation exists? Select one; when multiple occurrences would yield different answers, select the ere occurrence, with severity increasing from b to d. Not applicable, no waterbody crossings present on connecting skid roads/trails or temporary roads (go to question 79) No evidence of erosion or sedimentation, (go to question 79) Evidence of erosion or sedimentation, but no deposition in a waterbody (go to question 76) Evidence of sediment transport to or deposition in a waterbody, or evidence of changes to waterbody morphology (go to question 76)
76.	For all of	the crossings that your answer for question 75 is applicable, what types of waterbodies were crossed? Select all that
10.	apply:	
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h.	Ephemeral stream Intermittent stream Perennial stream/river Pond Lake Wetland or wet meadow Estuary Other (specify):
77	What typ	es of waterbody crossing structures were employed? Select all that apply:
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g.	Unhardened ford Hardened ford Culvert Bridge Low water crossing Mats Other (specify):

78.	For all of the occurrences of erosion and sedimentation observed in the area you identified in question 75, what is the		
	evidence? Select all that apply:		
	a.	Traceable evidence to the waterbody, but not currently visible in the waterbody	
	b.	Turbidity present	
	С.	Evidence of localized sediment deposition in the waterbody	
	d.	Changes to substrate composition	
	e.	Changes to waterbody geometry (e.g., width, depth, meander patterns, bank or bed slope, etc.)	
	۱. م	Bank instability	
	y. h	Venetion damage or bare ground	
	i.	Sheet ension	
	i.		
	,. k.	Gully erosion	
	Ι.	Headcutting	
	m.	Slumping/slips	
	n.	Mass wasting	
	0.	Sediment plumes or accumulations	
	р.	Rutting	
	q.	Water quality monitoring results	
	r.	Other (specify):	
79.	What ev	idence of chemical or fuel spills or leaks or associated waste containers exists in the areas being evaluated? Select all	
	that apply:		
	а.	No evidence of chemical or fuel spills, leaks, or waste containers	
	b.	Evidence of chemical or fuel spills or leaks outside an AMZ	
	С.	Evidence of chemical or fuel spills or leaks within an AMZ	
	d.	Evidence of chemical or fuel spills or leaks in a waterbody	
	e.	Evidence of chemical of fuel waste containers outside an AMZ	
	T.	Evidence of chemical of fuel waste containers within an AMZ	
	g.		
80.	If inspec	If inspections were not conducted at critical times during project implementation, did the lack of administration contribute to observed problems? Select one:	
	2	Not applicable inspections were conducted at critical times, or activities were conducted to avoid critical times	
	a. h	Yes	
	С.	No	
81.	Are any	e any corrective actions needed to improve effectiveness? Select one:	
	a.	Yes (ap to question 82)	
	b.	No (go to question 83)	
L			

82. Provide information about corrective actions needed to improve effectiveness, and reference the question number to which each correction applies.

- 83. Are any adaptive management actions needed to improve effectiveness? Select one:

 - a. Yes (go to question 84)b. No (go to General Comments)

84. Provide information about adaptive management actions needed to improve effectiveness, and reference the question number to which each action applies. Go to General Comments after answering this question.

General Comments



Unit 2 - Intermittent stream not properly buffered. Sale area boundary did not incorporate 50ft buffer to protect head of draw.



Unit 2 – Admin Road not properly seeded, water barred or closed. Sediment flowing directly into the headwaters area of an intermittent stream.



Unit 1 – Temporary Road not properly seeded, water barred or closed. Berms not pulled back. Completely open for driving, sediment flowing off driving surface.



Unit 21 – Riparian Zone along steep hillside has not been properly buffered leading down to stream and road crossing immediately below at toe of slope. Mechanical equipment was obviously used in proximity to stream, where there should have been a no-equipment zone established as part of stream buffer.



Unit 21 – Eastern boundary of unit is painted, but failed to incorporate full stream buffer given steep side slopes. Boundary is marked near topographic break, rather than approximately 30ft beyond on the flatter terrain, which protects sediment from moving downslope to the perennial stream below.

