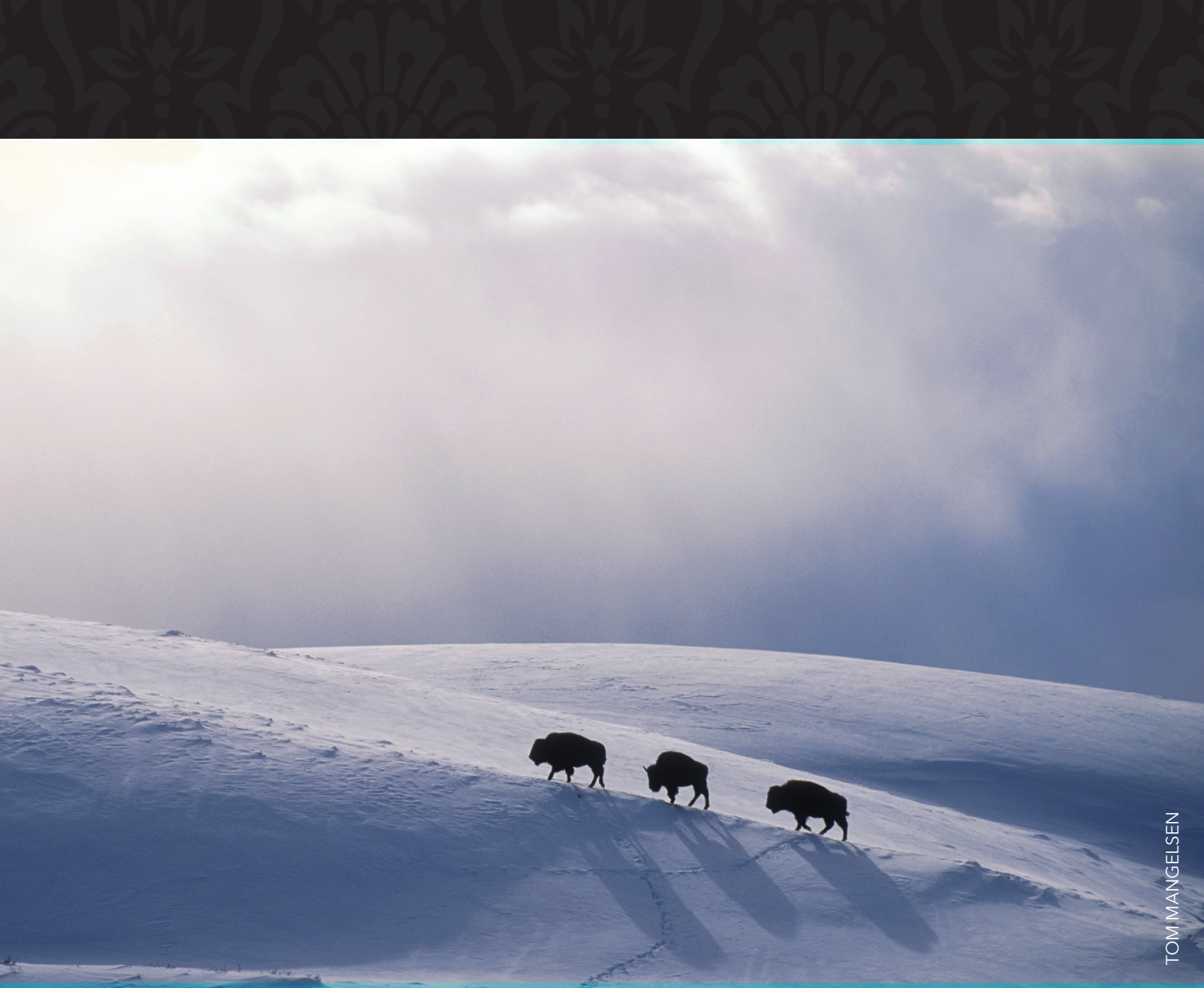




TOM MANGELSEN

AMERICAN BISON

A SPECIES OF
CONSERVATION CONCERN





JULIA DAVIS

CONTENTS

SIGNATORY LETTER

Ken Cole, *executive director*
Buffalo Field Campaign

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Executive summary supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

REPORT AND RATIONALE

Chapter 1	1-6	Chapter 7	16-17
Chapter 2	7-8	Chapter 8	18-19
Chapter 3	9-10	Chapter 9	20-21
Chapter 4	11-12	Chapter 10	22-24
Chapter 5	13	Chapter 11	25-27
Chapter 6	14-15	Chapter 12	28-29

SOURCES

Detailed source pages 30-38

BUFFALO FIELD CAMPAIGN REPORT DESIGNER

Steven King
creative direction + designer
www.krop.com/steven-king/
email: stevenking322@gmail.com



March 5, 2018

Leanne M. Marten, Regional Forester
Region 1, U.S. Forest Service
26 Fort Missoula Road, Missoula, MT 59804
(406) 329-3315 phone - (406) 329-3411 fax
lmarten@fs.fed.us

Re: Comment draft plan - CGNF

Dear Regional Forester Leanne M. Marten and
Forest Supervisor Mary C. Erickson,

We, the undersigned, are writing you to present our case that American bison meet the National Forest planning rule criteria of and should be listed as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

There is broad tribal, public, and local support for the Custer Gallatin to use your National Forest planning rule to benefit wild bison, and provide habitat to meet the long-term viability concerns the public has raised for this iconic keystone species. The Custer Gallatin must also heed the U.S. Congress's mandate to provide native bison diversity in the new forest plan.

The Custer Gallatin's proposed action for bison is unreasonable and unacceptable. Human threats and stressors continue to jeopardize the viability of America's only intact population of wild American bison to continuously inhabit their original range in the lower 48 states. We call upon the Custer Gallatin to uphold your trust obligation to American Indian Nations and the American people, and use your legal authority to ensure the future legacy of wild migratory bison persists within the plan area.

The best available scientific information does not support the conclusions made in the Custer Gallatin's final draft assessment, and Supervisor Mary Erickson's decision, to stop evaluating wild bison as a potential species of conservation concern and remove the native species from further consideration.

Managing for the removal of wild bison genetic diversity is codified in Montana, Wyoming, and Idaho law, and there is no regulatory mechanism in place to ensure wild bison persist within the plan area in Region 1 or on National Forests in Region 2 and Region 4.

Mary C. Erickson, Forest Supervisor
Custer Gallatin National Forest
PO Box 130, Bozeman, MT 59771
(406) 587-6949 phone - (406) 587-6758 fax
mcerickson@fs.fed.us

We are asking the Regional Forester and the Custer Gallatin National Forest to continue evaluating and list wild bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

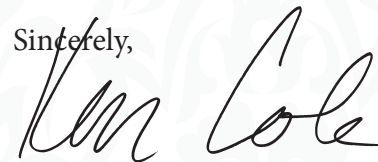
In evaluating whether bison meet the criteria of a species of conservation concern, the National Forest planning rule requires the Custer Gallatin to rely upon the most accurate, reliable, and relevant information, and make your decision based on the best available science that is transparent to the public. The Custer Gallatin has not done so.

The presumptive decision already made rests on an uninformed assessment and falls short of National Forest planning rule requirements for landscape linkages, habitat connectivity, wild bison diversity and persistence. If adaptive management is guiding forest planning, then a new decision can and should be made based on substantial information that the action is warranted.

The Custer Gallatin has acknowledged receiving hundreds of letters in support of evaluating and listing migratory bison as a species of conservation concern. More than twelve hundred people submitted their support online. Based on what we heard during the Custer Gallatin's planning meetings, there is a broad section of people who want to see wild bison persist as a viable native species within the plan area.

Please consider the best available scientific information presented in our report and rationale in support of continuing the public process for evaluating and listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

Sincerely,



Ken Cole, executive director
Buffalo Field Campaign
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, MT 59758

Chief Stanley C. Grier
Chief of the Piikani Nation
President of the Blackfoot Confederacy Chiefs
PO Box 70
Brockton, Alberta T0K 0H0

James Holt
Buffalo Field Campaign Board Member
Nez Perce Tribal Member
PO Box 107
Lapwai, Idaho 83540

Noah Greenwald
Endangered Species Director
Center for Biological Diversity
PO Box 11374
Portland, Oregon 97211

Wendy Keefover
Native Carnivore Protection Manager
The Humane Society of the United States
1255 23rd Street, NW, Ste. 450
Washington, District of Columbia 20037

Marla Fox
Rewilding Attorney
WildEarth Guardians
80 SE Madison St., Suite 210
Portland, Oregon 97214

Nathan Varley
President
Bear Creek Council
PO Box 448
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Chairman Brandon Sazue, Sr.
Crow Creek Sioux Tribe (Hunkpati Oyate)
PO Box 50
Fort Thompson, South Dakota 57339

David Bearshield
Chairman
GOAL Tribal Coalition
100 24th Street W., Suite 1
Billings, Montana 59102

Ronald Hunter
Activism Manager
Patagonia Inc.
8550 White Fir Street
Reno, Nevada 89523

Bonnie Rice
Senior Campaign Representative
Our Wild America Campaign
Sierra Club
424 E. Main Street, Suite 203C
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Erik Molvar
Executive Director
Western Watersheds Project
PO Box 1770
Hailey, Idaho 83333

Joseph Gutkoski
President
Yellowstone Buffalo Foundation
304 N. 18th Avenue
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Nathan Varley
Owner
Yellowstone Reports
PO Box 769
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Mr. Glenn Hockett
President
Gallatin Wildlife Association
PO Box 5317
Bozeman, Montana 59717

Gene Bernofsky
President
World Wide Film Expedition
243 Mount Avenue
Missoula, Montana 59801

Shannon Donahue
Executive Director
Great Bear Foundation
PO Box 9383
Missoula, Montana 59807

Larry Campbell
Conservation Director
Friends of the Bitterroot
PO Box 442
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Marc Cooke
President
Wolves of the Rockies
3427 Rome Lane
Stevensville, Montana 59870

Mike Garrity
Executive Director
Alliance for the Wild Rockies
PO Box 505
Helena, Montana 59624

John Meyer
Executive Director
Cottonwood Environmental Law Center
PO Box 412
Bozeman, Montana 59771

Matthew Koehler
Director
Wildwest Institute
PO Box 7998
Missoula, Montana 59802

Heath N Carey
Owner
Nourishing Cultures
2825 Stockyard Road, Suite C2
Missoula, Montana 59808

KC York
President
Trap Free Montana Public Lands, Inc.
PO Box 1347
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Michael Harris
Director, Wildlife Law Program
Friends of Animals
7500 E. Arapahoe Road, Suite 385
Centennial, Colorado 80112

Deanna Meyer
Executive Director
Prairie Protection Colorado
PO Box 497
Sedalia, Colorado 80135

Northern Colorado Prairie Dog Advocates
3732 Mead Street
Fort Collins, Colorado 80526

Ms. Paula Ozzello
Heart of the Wild Yellowstone Community
618 East Godding Avenue
Trinidad, Colorado 81082

Mr. Thomas Johnston
Spotted Eagle Land Surveying
578 Sparrow Cr.
Pagosa Springs, Colorado 81147

Clem Wilkes
Business Manager
One Road Foundation, Inc.
PO Box 787
Ribera, New Mexico 87560

Bettina Rosmarino
CFO
J&B Partners
428 W. Ave .44
Los Angeles, California 90065

Karel and Alice Starek
Owners
The Golden Hoof LLC
3375 N. 75TH St
Boulder, Colorado 80301

Ginger Kathrens
Executive Director
The Cloud Foundation
107 South 7th Street
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80905

Ms. Paula Ozzello
Southern Colorado Environmental Council
618 East Godding Avenue
Trinidad, Colorado 81082

Paul Bird
President
The PathWalker Group
8372 N. Rocky Brook Dr.
Tucson, Arizona 85743

Laura Leigh
President
Wild Horse Education
216 Lemmon Dr., Suite 316
Reno, Nevada 89506

Mr. Stevie Sugarman
Earth Evolution
PO Box 923
Malibu, California 90265

Mr. Alex Kleinman
Claremont Students for Animals
170 E. Sixth Street
Claremont, California 91711

Matthew Simmons
COO
Lockwood Animal Rescue Center
PO Box 1510
Frazier Park, California 93225

Edward Loosli
President
The Wildlife Trust
120 La Bolsa Road
Walnut Creek, California 94598

Kimberly Baker
Executive Director
Klamath Forest Alliance
PO Box 21
Orleans, California 95556

Bro Mark Schroeder OFM
Animator
Franciscans for Justice
1112 26th St.
Sacramento, California 95816

Jesse Bolin
Sacred Guardian of Bison Nation
Local Circle ::: Global Vision
General Delivery
Nevada City, California 95959

Susan Draffan
Owner
Shining Spirits
PO Box 1262
Ojai, California 93024

Mr. Alfredo Kuba
Defend Animals Coalition
500 W. Middlefield Rd., Apt. 178
Mountain View, California 94043

Thomas Wheeler
Executive Director
Environmental Protection Information Center
145 G. St., Suite A
Arcata, California 95521

Charles Swift
CEO
4M Consulting
21464 Consolation St.
Volcano, California 95689

Denise Boggs
Director
Conservation Congress
2150 Nord Ave.
Chico, California 95926

Paula Hood
Co-Director
Blue Mountains Biodiversity Project
5622 NE 7th Ave.
Portland, Oregon 97211

Charles McSweeney
Owner
Pine Cone Books, Etc.
PO Box 2018, 139 S. Redwood Hwy.
Cave Junction, Oregon 97523

Bob Anderlik
President
Animal Advocates of the Inland Northwest
PO Box 493
Liberty Lake, Washington 99019

Pinckney Wood
President
Humane Heart (Health, Education, & Abuse
Resolution Taskforce)
6759 General Haig St.
New Orleans, Louisiana 70124

Lori Andresen
President
Save Our Sky Blue Waters
PO Box 3661
Duluth, Minnesota 55803

Dona Doig
VP
Doig Corporation
7400 Quail Ct.
Cedarburg, Wisconsin 53012

Maia Justine Storm
Executive Director
Lemkin House
PO Box 51334
Kalamazoo, Michigan 49005

Wally Sykes
Co-Founder
Northeast Oregon Ecosystems
PO Box 733
Joseph, Oregon 97846

Cheryl Ananda
Secretary
Texas Metro Wildlife Rehabilitators
911 Sterling Ln.
Crowley, Texas 76036

Kent Lebsock
Programs Administrator
Owe Aku International Justice Project
PO Box 325
Manderson, South Dakota 57756

Laurie Schneider
Executive Director
Pollinator Friendly Alliance
9503 Norell Avenue North
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

Tae Mier
Owner
Carare Inc
17710 North Shore
Spring Lake, Michigan 49456

Susan Ponchot
President
Suzie Q Zoo, Inc.
9370 NW 39 Ct.
Sunrise, Florida 33351

Dr. John Cannon
Conservation Science Institute
1447 Stoney Bottom Rd.
Front Royal, Virginia 22630

Lee Stewart
Organizer
Beyond Extreme Energy
Washington, District of Columbia 20010

Jenny Reimenschneider
President
Mobilization for Animals PA, Inc.
103 Church Rd.
Eagleville, Pennsylvania 19403

Michael Dibenedetto
President
Vly Mountain Spring Water
85 Hubbard Rd.
Fleischmanns, New York 12430

Cindy Rosin
Volunteer
Wetlands Activism Collective
PO Box 940541
Rockaway Park, New York 11694

Nada Khader
Executive Director
Wespac Foundation
77 Tarrytown Road, Suite 2W
White Plains, New York 10607

Rose Reina Rosenbaum
President
Coalition for Animals
PO Box 611
Somerville, New Jersey 08876

New Jersey Forest Watch
PO Box 1443
Sparta, New Jersey 07871

Angela Lambert
Naturopathic Doctor
Ancient Traditions Natural Medicine LLC
249 Islington Street, #10
Portsmouth, New Hampshire 03801

David Linnane
President
Optivan of New Hampshire, Inc.
217 Fisherville Road
Penacook, New Hampshire 03303

Jonathan Way
Founder
Eastern Coyote/Coywolf Research
89 Ebenezer Road
Osterville, Massachusetts 02655

Nikolay Moltchanoph
President
Moltchanoph, Inc.
PO Box 35495
Brighton, Massachusetts 02135

Michael Kellett
Executive Director
Restore the North Woods
PO Box 1099
Concord, Massachusetts 01742

Jason Christensen
Director
Yellowstone to Uintas Connection
PO Box 280
Mendon, Utah 84325

Robin Chriss
Director, Senior Wildlife Biologist
Chriss Wildlife
Blue Creek Trail
Evergreen, Colorado 80439

Ms. Veda Stram
www.AllCreatures.org
1612 Lake Drive
Camano Island, Washington 98282

Howie Wolke
President
Big Wild Adventures, Inc.
222 Tom Miner Creek Road
Emigrant, Montana 59027

Don Ogden
Producer
The Enviro Show WXOJ
140 Pine Street
Florence, Massachusetts 01062

Linda Thurston
Owner
The Wild Side
PO Box 769
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Ms. Nancy Ostlie
Great Old Broads for Wilderness
Bozeman Broadband
263 Painted Hills Road
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Max Wilbert
Steering Committee
Deep Green Resistance
PO Box 783
Santa Barbara, California 93102

Robert Hall
CEO
Delaware Ecumenical Council
240 N. James Street, Suite 111
Wilmington, Delaware 19804

Mike Mease
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Justine Sanchez
PO Box 202
Ward, Colorado 80481

Roman Sanchez
PO Box 202
Ward, Colorado 80481

Kasi Crocker
3336 Wright Way
Darby, Montana 59829

Darrell Geist
1137 Montana Street, Apt 206
Missoula, Montana 59801

Stephany Seay
57005 West Road
Moiese, Montana 59824

Doug Peacock
PO Box 1026
Emigrant, Montana 59027

George Wuerthner
PO Box 8359
Bend, Oregon 97708

Chuck Irestone
412 E Spruce 5
Missoula, Montana 59802

Lara Anderson
PO Box 1831
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Mignon Geli
5721 Mckinley Drive
Garden Valley, California 95633

Lee Fulton
916 W Hickory St
Denton, Texas 76201

Hannah Ponder
59 Salmon Loop
Donnelly, Idaho 83611

Jaedin Medicine Elk
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Brett Haverstick
PO Box 8193
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Jeffrey Juel
618 Rollins Street
Missoula, Montana 59801

Peter Leusch
4575 Old Hwy. 2
Troy, Montana 59935

Ashley Lipscomb
825 South Logan Street Lower
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Karen K LittleThunder
1146 Anamosa, Apt 211
Rapid City, South Dakota 57701

Gary Macfarlane
PO Box 8202
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Natalie Margolis
256 Lakeview Cir
Breckenridge, Colorado 80424

Jacob Nelson
10265 N. 15th E.
Idaho Falls, Idaho 83401

Blake Nicolazzo
730 Defoe St.
Missoula, Montana 59802

Jennifer Nitz
407 Nora St
Missoula, Montana 59802

Dave Pauli
4235 Zephyr Lane
Billings, Montana 59106

Steven Schorzman
PO Box 8515
Missoula, Montana 59802

Karrie Taggart
266 Moose Drive
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

John Hunter Terry
514 Diamond Lure Road
Ellijay, Georgia 30536

Robert Traceski
297 Cr 513
Nacogdoches, Texas 75961

Ryan Witwicki Faddegan
10 Dorset Ln
Mill Valley, California 94941

Jodi Rodar
223 North Valley Road
Pelham, Massachusetts 01002

Maryann Ziomek
448 East St.
Easthampton, Massachusetts 01027

Michelle Jones
25 Rockview Str.
Palmer, Massachusetts 01069

Erika Edberg
25 Rockview St
Palmer, Massachusetts 01069

Nathen Schumann
9 Lynn Drive
Southampton, Massachusetts 01073

Sean Kelley
108 Great Plains Rd
West Springfield, Massachusetts 01089

Barbara Kelley
108 Great Plains Rd
West Springfield, Massachusetts 01089

Judith Eddy
14 Albany Road
West Stockbridge, Massachusetts 01266

Judy Desreuisseau
2 Myrtle Street
Gill, Massachusetts 01354

Elizabeth Gordon
73 G St
Turners Falls, Massachusetts 01376

Charmae Bartlett
9 Turnpike Road First Floor
Turners Falls, Massachusetts 01376

Elizabeth Strong
704 Main Street, P.O.Box 324
Ashby, Massachusetts 01431

Robert Rand
77A South Rd
Pepperell, Massachusetts 01463

Margaret Rydant
335 Church Street
Northborough, Massachusetts 01532

Jennifer Wytenus
95 June St.
Northbridge, Massachusetts 01534

Nina Kornstein
59 Flanagan Drive
Framingham, Massachusetts 01701

Karen Moretti
10 Sun Valley Drive
Framingham, Massachusetts 01701

Ke Jarvis
22 Dunster Rd.
Bedford, Massachusetts 01730

Linda Serfass
278 Manning Street Unit 1201
Hudson, Massachusetts 01749

Susan Holland
35 Todd Pond Road
Lincoln, Massachusetts 01773

Anthony Patti
245 Fox Hill Rd
Burlington, Massachusetts 01803

Peggy Patti
245 Fox Hill Rd.
Burlington, Massachusetts 01803

Dick Patti
245 Fox Hill Rd.
Burlington, Massachusetts 01803

Pauline Desilets
30 Arlene Rd
Lowell, Massachusetts 01851

Rayna DePietro
11 Kathy Lane
Wakefield, Massachusetts 01880

Deborah San Gabriel
131 Ocean Street
Lynn, Massachusetts 01902

Iris Weaver
16 Larch Lane
Wenham, Massachusetts 01984

Berenise Lucero
827 East St
Dedham, Massachusetts 02026

Jerry Zucker
7 Cottage St #8
Medway, Massachusetts 02053

Lu Haner
9 Sherman Rd.
Millis, Massachusetts 02054

Rosemary Bernier
13 Lafayette Ln
Norfolk, Massachusetts 02056

Peter Vezeridis
10 Bowdoin St, Unit 309
Boston, Massachusetts 02114

Robyn Sharpe
15 Rector Road
Boston, Massachusetts 02126

Lynn Small
PO Box 300852
Boston, Massachusetts 02130

Karen Kane
37 Brookdale Street
Roslindale, Massachusetts 02131

Nikolay Moltchanoph
PO Box 35495
Brighton, Massachusetts 02135

Ghazale Jamsheed
143 Parsons St
Brighton, Massachusetts 02135

Skott Daltonic
95 Franklin
Boston, Massachusetts 02135

Claire Schub
4 Thingvalla Ave.
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

Lawrence Altman
15 Lambert St
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02141

Maria Falcon
115 Bartlett St. Apt. 2
Somerville, Massachusetts 02145

Janet Zimmer
1 Tufts Street
Malden, Massachusetts 02148

Rohan Gregory
61 Monument Street
Medford, Massachusetts 02155

Eileen Hennessy
39 Berwick Street
Melrose, Massachusetts 02176

Deborah Gudzevich
83 Franklin St.
Stoneham, Massachusetts 02180

Joanne McMahon
PO Box 2757
Duxbury, Massachusetts 02332

David Sirrico
5 Howlands Lane
Kingston, Massachusetts 02364

Christine Dorchak
11A Lake View Street
Arlington, Massachusetts 02476

Julie Bannister
5 Cold Spring Lane
East Falmouth, Massachusetts 02536

Colleen Tearle
Silver Lane
Hyannis, Massachusetts 02601

Rebecca Mullin
55 Clover Way
Eastham, Massachusetts 02642

Jonathan Way
89 Ebenezer Road
Osterville, Massachusetts 02655

Candice Orndoff
274 East Main Street Apt 6214
Norton, Massachusetts 02766

Daniel Medeiros
22 Williams Street
Rehoboth, Massachusetts 02769

Leslie Hart
PO Box 385
Hope, Rhode Island 02831

Frances Harriman
105 West Wrentham Rd
Cumberland, Rhode Island 02864

Debra Falk
438 Bristol Ferry Rd
Portsmouth, Rhode Island 02871

Peter Paliotti
2500 Boston Neck Road PO Box 106
Saunderstown, Rhode Island 02874

Lumina Greenway
17 Camden Court
Wakefield, Rhode Island 02879

Deborah Lipman
50 Stimson Ave.
Providence, Rhode Island 02906

Beth MacBlane
8 Plaza Ave
Hudson, New Hampshire 03051

Suzanne McMullen
102 Dodge St
Nashua, New Hampshire 03064

Debra Lemaitre
46 Atwood Road
Pelham, New Hampshire 03076

Merryl Goldman
1781 Fowler River Road
Alexandria, New Hampshire 03222

Janice Banks
14 Maple St.
Center Barnstead, New Hampshire
03225

Mary Ann Toy
19 Connemara Dr
Chichester, New Hampshire 03258

Chief Paul Bunnell
32 Hoit Mill Rd #202
Weare, New Hampshire 03281

David Linnane
217 Fisherville Rd., Ste. A
Concord, New Hampshire 03303

Angela Lambert
65 Benson Street
Portsmouth, New Hampshire 03801

John Meserve
17 Brenner Drive
Newton, New Hampshire 03858

Lenny Novak
73 Elm Street
Sanbornville, New Hampshire 03872

Valerie Bergeron
39 Colonial Village
Somersworth, New Hampshire 03878

Cathleen Griffin
PO Box 134
Sebago, Maine 04029

Cynthia Simon
85 Barstow Road
Gorham, Maine 04038

Tia Simon
85 Barstow Road
Gorham, Maine 04038

Lloyd Alexander
265 Manchester Rd
Steep Falls, Maine 04085

Robert Goldman
PO Box 982
Portland, Maine 04104

Susan Allen
24 Drummond St, 2right
Auburn, Maine 04210

Patricia Harris
65 Lange Rd
Albany Twp, Maine 04217

David Leroy
79 College Street
Lewiston, Maine 04240

Robert Weingarten
29 Davis Road
Vienna, Maine 04360

Richard Chambers
75 Havasu Rd
Orono, Maine 04473

Susan Cooney
27 Lemont Street
Bath, Maine 04530

Marina Mooney
810 W Bay Rd
Gouldsboro, Maine 04607

Stephen Mullane
57 Skyline Pines Dr
Bar Harbor, Maine 04609

Claire Mortimer
PO Box 184
Brooklin, Maine 04616

Tracy Haskell
PO Box 37
Hulls Cove, Maine 04644

Norvie Bullock
288 1/2 Sargeant Dr
Northeast Harbor, Maine 04662

Steve Cowett
14 Dupont Drive
Presque Isle, Maine 04769

Richard Fecteau
284 Ramsdell Rd.
Farmington, Maine 04938

Judy Rees
36 Margaret Ave
Glenalta, Vermont 05052

Cynthia Fine
PO Box 153
Westminster, Vermont 05158

Judith Hazelton
1617 Us Rt 7
Bennington, Vermont 05201

Kate Kenner
3539 Weatherhead Hollow Rd
Guilford, Vermont 05301

Sara Serabian
6 Cedar Ct
Essex Jct, Vermont 05452

Rebecca Trono
17 Happy Valley Rd.
Milton, Vermont 05468

Alan Robert
75 Main St
Richford, Vermont 05476

Melanie Giangreco
410 Lavallee Drive
Richmond, Vermont 05477

Ann Alman
462 Michael Lane
Williston, Vermont 05495

Mike Belanger
1049 Crosstown Rd.
Berlin, Vermont 05602

Melissa D Wells Cloutier
441 Main Street
St Johnsbury, Vermont 05819

Heather Bean
29a Flagg Hill Rd
Colebrook, Connecticut 06021

John Greaser
143 Center Hill Road
Barkhamsted, Connecticut 06063

Mary Ann Clark
85 Old Meadow Plain Road
Weatogue, Connecticut 06089

Paul Swanke
25 Garland Rd
West Hartford, Connecticut 06107

Nancy Correa
95 Griswold Road
Wethersfield, Connecticut 06109

Cheryl Small
162 Boston Hill Rd
Andover, Connecticut 06232

Michelle Montavon
127 Plant St
New London, Connecticut 06320

Ellen E Wilson
7 S Canterbury Rd
Canterbury, Connecticut 06331

Caryn Oresky
1 West Drive
Gales Ferry, Connecticut 06335

Joyce Kovacs
35 Brunswick Ave
Moosup, Connecticut 06354

Margaret Maynard
107 Colonial Rd
Plainfield, Connecticut 06374

Amy Hopkins
250 Schoolside Lane
Guilford, Connecticut 06437

Chris Wrinn
56 Harborview Av
Milford, Connecticut 06460

Ken Martin
5 Orchard Hill Road
Newtown, Connecticut 06470

David Wiemer
56 Harborview Ave
Milford, Connecticut 06484

Janice Kelly
847 Pleasant Street
Southington, Connecticut 06489

Barton Bradbury
10 Terrell Farms Way
Wallingford, Connecticut 06492

Dawn Mosher
191 Wooster Street, Apt. 1D
New Haven, Connecticut 06511

Drew Cucuzzqa
351 Central Avenue
New Haven, Connecticut 06515

Francis Mastri
87 Jones St
West Haven, Connecticut 06516

Anne Hadley
832 Wood Ave.
Bridgeport, Connecticut 06604

Carol Hughes
161 Evergreen Drive
Stratford, Connecticut 06614

Lisa Banik
16 Cardinal Lane
Waterbury, Connecticut 06708

Amy Hill
98 Starks Hill Rd
Torrington, Connecticut 06790

Lucianne Lavin
755 Riverside Ave.
Torrington, Connecticut 06790

Stephen Devine
15 Cook St
Washington Depot, Connecticut 06794

Patricia Norman
20 Baldwin Hill Road
Brookfield, Connecticut 06804

Claudia Henry
250 Pine Hill Road
New Fairfield, Connecticut 06812

RW Marzulla
38 Byram Terrace Drive
Greenwich, Connecticut 06831

Pasquale Vairo
48 Highview Ave
Greenwich, Connecticut 06870

Tony and Cindy Guarnieri
27 Pamlynn Rd
Stamford, Connecticut 06905

Caroline Pearsall
537 Avenue A
Bayonne, New Jersey 07002

Margaret Southwell
113 Glenwood Rd
Fanwood, New Jersey 07023

R Vanstrien
25 Independence
Warren, New Jersey 07059

Lise Sayer
450 W. End Ave #15
North Plainfield, New Jersey 07060

Mary Renard
3315 Pleasant Ave
Union City, New Jersey 07087

Richard Espuga
610 Willow Ave
Roselle Park, New Jersey 07204

Patricia Coates
425 Walnut Street
Roselle Park, New Jersey 07204

Sharon Walsh
235 Manhattan Avenue #2
Jersey City, New Jersey 07307

Loretta Stadler
307 Freemans Lane
Franklin Lakes, New Jersey 07417

P Scoville
PO Box 153
Hewitt, New Jersey 07421

Vincent Meola
420- Hudson Street
Hackensack, New Jersey 07601

Larry Bogert
83 Wanamaker Ave
Oradell, New Jersey 07649

Patricia Meko
345 Campbell Avenue
Belford, New Jersey 07718

Audrey Hackett
93 Lakeside Dr N
Belvidere, New Jersey 07823

Suzanne Maresca
29 Northwood Rd.
Lake Hopatcong, New Jersey 07849

Michael Chodroff
153 Fairview Avenue
Long Valley, New Jersey 07853

Ethan Shapiro
14 Heritage Way
Rockaway, New Jersey 07866

Tracy Peri
1 Farm Road
Chester, New Jersey 07930

Jeanen Andretta
67 Hillside Avenue
Florham Park, New Jersey 07932

Doris Carey
11 North Riding Dr.
Cherry Hill, New Jersey 08003

Eileen Anglin
PO Box 475
Barnegat, New Jersey 08005

Dawn Franklin
1304 Bridgeboro Road
Edgewater Park, New Jersey 08010

Michele Cooklin
230 Kings Hwy E #287
Haddonfield, New Jersey 08033

Linda Gangi
107 Longwood Dr.
Manahawkin, New Jersey 08050

Jill Little
141 Hilliards Bridge Rd
Southampton, New Jersey 08088

Timothy Little
141 Hilliards Bridge Rd
Southampton, New Jersey 08088

Dorothy Morrison
101 Locust Avenue
Westville, New Jersey 08093

Iwona Torosdag
16 Buckingham Drive
Egg Harbor Township, New Jersey
08234

Carlo Popolizio
160 9th Ave.
Estell Manor, New Jersey 08319

Cat Mailander
286 Princeton Arms
East Windsor, New Jersey 08512

Melanie Kavanaugh
44 Keswick Ave
Ewing, New Jersey 08638

Frances Mackiewicz
708 Capstan Avenue
Beachwood, New Jersey 08722

Marty Lukso
74A Brandywyne East
Brielle, New Jersey 08730

Nancy Chismar
6 York Dr Apt 6A
Edison, New Jersey 08817

Peter Tirpok
44 Court Street
Flemington, New Jersey 08822

Wendy Malmid
268C Glen Road Monroe Twp
Monroe Twp, New Jersey 08831

Wilma Frey
23 Water Street
Lebanon, New Jersey 08833

Rose Reina Rosenbaum
20 Peterson Road
Hillsborough, New Jersey 08844

Dennis Morley
104 Throckmorton Lane
Old Bridge, New Jersey 08857

Shelly Jones
142 High St
Perth Amboy, New Jersey 08861

Denise Lytle
11 Wisteria Dr., Apt. 3F
Fords, New Jersey 08863

Peter Mulshine
23 Hudson St.
Phillipsburg, New Jersey 08865

Veronica Guarraia
6 Everit Drive
Somerville, New Jersey 08876

Fay Forman
355 8th Ave Apt 9F
New York, New York 10001

Veronica Foregger
435 W 31st Street
New York, New York 10001

Animae Chi
188 Ludlow St
New York, New York 10002

Frank Menusan
530F Grand Street # 6F
New York, New York 10002

Thomas Simon
12 E. 14 St., 3E
New York, New York 10003

Jill Simon
12 E. 14 St., 3E
New York, New York 10003

Jan Ackermann
William St #1450
New York, New York 10004

Bobbie Flowers
418 West 17th
New York, New York 10011

Janet Forman
351 West 24 Street Apt 12c
New York, New York 10011

Sohee Cha
422 W 20th Street, Apt 3D
New York, New York 10011

Janet Duran
136 W 4th St
New York, New York 10012

Andrew Weprin
330 East 39th Street
New York, New York 10016

Robert Macdonald
620 Eighth Av
New York, New York 10016

Lauren Maclise
305 East 40th Street
New York, New York 10016

Carol Testa
860 United Nations Plaza
New York, New York 10017

Patrick McEvoy
307 E. 70th Street. Apt. 4E
New York, New York 10021

Dana Ivey
514 West End Avenue 8C
New York, New York 10024

Peter Nolan
214 Riverside Drive
New York, New York 10025

Mark Bastian
1565 First Avenue
New York, New York 10028

John Neumeister
508 W 172 St
New York, New York 10032

Marina Barry
250 Cabrini
New York, New York 10033

Theodore Scourles
247 Wadsworth Avenue Apt 6i
New York, New York 10033

Donna Knipp
60 Seaman Ave 2E
New York, New York 10034

Roxana Moya
2959 Pioneros E
New York, New York 10110

Theresa Wheeler
222 East 93rd Street #20C
New York, New York 10128

Pablo Bobe
1 Main St
New York, New York 10130

Sheila Swigert
50 Fort Place, B5D
Staten Island, New York 10301

Marge Dakouzlian
115 Stuyvesant Place
Staten Island, New York 10301

Robert Dowling
29 Country Woods Ln
Staten Island, New York 10308

Maurice Grefe
491 Fletcher Place
Bronx, New York 10457

Patricia Bagwell
75 W 238 St, Apt 2A
Bronx, New York 10463

Tracy Basile
74 Revolutionary Road
Ossining, New York 10562

Jo Anne Gorski
8 Old Lyme Rd
Purchase, New York 10577

Janet Caruso
282 Heritage Hills
Somers, New York 10589

Rebekah Leonard
16 Lake Kitchawan Drive
South Salem, New York 10590

Elsbeth Crowley
147 Rock Ridge Rd
Chester, New York 10918

Penelope Sullivan
PO Box 151
Chester, New York 10918

M Leybra
PO Box 144
Pomona, New York 10970

Dostana Ljusic
85 Minturn Road
Warwick, New York 10990

Karen Lyons Kalmenson
4 Maple Drive
Great Neck, New York 11021

Michelle Hayward
58 Ditmas Avenue
Brooklyn, New York 11201

Anita Brandariz
13 Willow
New York, New York 11201

Erma Lewis
1736 63 Street
Brooklyn, New York 11204

George Kerasiotis
1500 8th Ave
Brooklyn, New York 11214

Galicia Outes
317 3rd Street #3C
Brooklyn, New York 11215

Czerny Auyang
8th Ave
Brooklyn, New York 11215

Toni Adisano
2066 West 7 Street
Brooklyn, New York 11223

Monica Zias
2950 137th St
Flushing, New York 11354

Laura Napoleon
252-30 58 Ave
Little Neck, New York 11362

Linda Banta
38-11 108th Street
Corona, New York 11368

Gerald Hallead
8810 Whitney Ave, Apt 1-E
Elmhurst, New York 11373

Naomi Cohen
69-60 108 St., Forest Hills, Apt. 209
New York, New York 11375

Milly Rosario
60-30 Madison Street #A12
Ridgewood, New York 11385

Michele Paxson
2618 Cypress Ave
East Meadow, New York 11554

Alfred Lopena
855 East Broadway #2d1
Long Beach, New York 11561

Elizabeth Watts
16 Starks Place
Lynbrook, New York 11563

David Douglas
12 Shore Drive
Setauket, New York 11733

Arlene Forwand
8 Hampton Hill Ct.
Huntington, New York 11743

Barbara Becker
PO Box 1505
Melville, New York 11747

Matthew Makowski
2 Sea Court Lane
Port Jefferson, New York 11777

Robert Rodman
2377 S. Seamans Neck Rd.
Seaford, New York 11783

Pamylle Greinke
PO Box 456
Peconic, New York 11958

Jonathan McCann
PO Box 1775
Sag Harbor, New York 11963

Ken Ward
140 Bleecker St
Gloversville, New York 12078

Anna Engel
3619 County Route 21
Stuyvesant, New York 12173

Janine Vinton
1 Walter Street
Albany, New York 12201

Marilyn Graziano
1 Walter Street
Albany, New York 12202

Deborah Boomhower
10 Richards Dr
Aalbany, New York 12205

Robert Zampino
1058 Laura Street
Schenectady, New York 12306

Lauraine Wilson
6111 Corelli Road
New York, New York 12345

Michael Dibenedetto
85 Hubbard Rd
Fleischmanns, New York 12430

Robin Blier
1248 Rt. 212
Saugerties, New York 12477

Peggy Atwood
PO Box 225
Shokan, New York 12481

Sandy Snyder
133 Tanglewood Road
West Hurley, New York 12491

Sheryl Barnes
28 Sherwood Ln
Stormville, New York 12582

Gray Barnes
28 Sherwood Lane
Stormville, New York 12582

Melissa McTague
206 Fox Croft Vlg
Loch Sheldrke, New York 12759

Dave Colayto
145 Bowers Road
Rock Hill, New York 12775

Spencer Morris
7 Holman Street
Glens Falls, New York 12801

Grant Redhawk
12 Laurel La
Queensbury, New York 12804

Martha Winsten
150 Old West Rd
Gansevoort, New York 12831

Barbara Trypaluk
211 Circular St.
Saratoga Springs, New York 12866

Jan Trypaluk
211 Circular St
Saratoga Springs, New York 12866

Nancy Weber
198 Circular Street
Saratoga Springs, New York 12866

Donna Greenwell
46 Waterbury St
Saratoga Springs, New York 12866

Darlene Waldron
Oak Street
Plattsburgh, New York 12901

Char Newman
681 Green St.
Au Sable Forks, New York 12912

Richanna Patrick
23 Atkins Ave
Cortland, New York 13045

Joann Hill
111 Eagles Pointe Circle
Liverpool, New York 13090

Diana Whiting
33 Griffin St.
Skaneateles, New York 13152

Shari Levan
126 Bull Hill Rd
Cold Brook, New York 13324

Amy Sauer
PO Box 293
Eagle Bay, New York 13331

Laraine Lebron
6522 Stage Road
Utica, New York 13502

Ilona Braune
Gartenfelder Str., 1
Berlin, New York 13599

Patricia Vineski
76 E Hill Rd
So Colton, New York 13687

Richard Eng
3359 Roods Creek Rd.
Hancock, New York 13783

Ed Royko
133 Dunbar Road
Windsor, New York 13865

Maggie Frazier
134 Dunbar Rd
Windsor, New York 13865

Lydia Kawaler
6445 Salt Road
Clarence, New York 14031

David Kawaler
6445 Salt Road
Clarence, New York 14031

Scott Lebar
377 Adam Street
Tonawanda, New York 14150

Laurie Storm
80 Howell St
Buffalo, New York 14207

Kathleen Sorce
361 Huntington Ave
Buffalo, New York 14214

Terri Knauber
18 Royal Palm Dr
Cheektowaga, New York 14225

Kathy Haverkamp
722 Billsboro Road
Geneva, New York 14456

Cenie Cafarelli
56 Rand Place
Pittsford, New York 14534

Sabrina Commisso
78 Parkridge Dr
Pittsford, New York 14534

Gunnar Doyle
31 Locke Dr
Pittsford, New York 14534

Florence Morris
955 Culver Road
Rochester, New York 14609

Kimberly Wiley
72 Chimney Hill Rd
Rochester, New York 14612

Terry Mara
73 Beech St.
Jamestown, New York 14701

Cynthia Schalk
86 Elm Street
Mayville, New York 14757

Jade H
327 Wildwood Ave
Salamanca, New York 14779

Andrea French
NY & Fed Licensed Wildlife Rehab
Corning, New York 14830

Anna Doll
959 Dryden Rd Apt G
Ithaca, New York 14850

Peg Coogan
PO Box 127
Jacksonville, New York 14854

Shelly Schlueter
3674 Cronk Rd.
Montour Falls, New York 14865

Deborah Woodcook
905 Spruce Street
Elmira, New York 14904

Cheryl Caldwell
1737 Porter Street
Conway, Pennsylvania 15027

James N Lubash
108 E. Miller Ave
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15120

Deborah Gausmann
6836 Meade Street
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15208

Marianne Gasior
420 Atlantic Avenue
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15221

Michael Corwin
301 Third Ave 1427
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222

Caroline Sterling
5311 Pembroke Place
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15232

Rachael Neffshade
9020 Saltsburg Rd
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15239

Gina Piccolo
107 Carriage Hill
Cannonsburgh, Pennsylvania 15317

Susan Ferraro
4910 Cole Rd
Murrysville, Pennsylvania 15668

Lisa McNany
112 Harrison Avenue
Butler, Pennsylvania 16001

Rita McNany
112 Harrison Ave
Butler, Pennsylvania 16001

Amanda Wilhelm
102 Prema Court
Slippery Rock, Pennsylvania 16057

Anne Hickok
240 1/2 Maple Street
Edinboro, Pennsylvania 16412

Raymond Bartlett
6907 Buffalo Rd
Harborcreek, Pennsylvania 16421

Jonas Djerf
Heslingörsgatan 12
Stockholm, Pennsylvania 16444

John Guenther
5607 Akron Dr.
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17109

Suzanne Hall
PO Box 732
Mont Alto, Pennsylvania 17237

Debra Siefken
1494 Mountain Road
Orrtanna, Pennsylvania 17353

Suesie Hartman
PO Box 804
Bowmansville, Pennsylvania 17507

Caylee Parker
1942 Ursinus Ave
Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17603

Brad Wertz
158 Clees Drive
Montoursville, Pennsylvania 17754

Patricia Parker
211 N 2nd St
Lewisburg, Pennsylvania 17837

Rhona Pope
PO Box 86
Shamokin, Pennsylvania 17872

Samuel Kershaw
PO Box 86
Shamokin, Pennsylvania 17872

Morlene Rummel
207 North Mill St
St Clair, Pennsylvania 17970

Christine Rogerson
1429 Delaware Ave
Bath, Pennsylvania 18014

Judith Smullen
2429 Linden St
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18017

Christopher Hudock
638 10th Avenue
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18018

Christopher Hudock
638 10th Avenue
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18018

Michelle Nelson
4523 Rose Drive
Emmaus, Pennsylvania 18049

Kevin Janus
1330 Nursery Rd
Green Lane, Pennsylvania 18054

Renee Grant
58 Chandler Circle
Pen Argyl, Pennsylvania 18072

Nancy Homyak
622 Kulp Rd
Perkiomenville, Pennsylvania 18074

Elke Romer
1216 Evergreen Road
Riegelsville, Pennsylvania 18077

Terry Mcfadden
645 E Paoli St
Allentown, Pennsylvania 18103

Janice Saylock
318 Old Mill Road
Dalton, Pennsylvania 18414

Susan Porter
2134 Hemlock Farms
Lords Valley, Pennsylvania 18428

Kathy Simonik
400 Clarkson Ave
Jessup, Pennsylvania 18434

Sean Raidley
429 River St
Scranton, Pennsylvania 18505

John Farver
9 Cabin Run Road
Berwick, Pennsylvania 18603

Linda Nichols
88 West St
Tunkhannock, Pennsylvania 18657

Garry Taroli
15 South Franklin Street
Wilkes Barre, Pennsylvania 18711

Gary Yaeger
2091 Bare Valley Rd
Montrose, Pennsylvania 18801

Edward Brown
51 West Court Street
Doylestown, Pennsylvania 18901

Kathleen Rummel
2403 W. Walnut St
Colmar, Pennsylvania 18915

Linda Cane
6863 Paxson Road
New Hope, Pennsylvania 18938

Lisa Dejessa
PO Box 217
Ottsville, Pennsylvania 18942

M Susan Mayers
300 West Butler
Ambler, Pennsylvania 19002

Katie Chong
1092 George Rd
Meadowbrook, Pennsylvania 19046

Arve Berthelsen
42 Incurve Road
Levittown, Pennsylvania 19057

Robert Laird
5 School Ln
Rose Valley, Pennsylvania 19063

Brody Allison
255 Clover Circle
Media, Pennsylvania 19063

Barry Allison
855 12th Avenue
Prospect Park, Pennsylvania 19076

Nancy Allison
855 12th Avenue
Prospect Park, Pennsylvania 19076

Beverly Foster
364 Conestoga Road
Wayne, Pennsylvania 19087

Rosalie Gripp
11615 Kelvin Ave
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19116

Stacey Archer
2309 East Susquehanna Avenue
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19125

Sharon Nugent
3301 Decatur Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19136

Allison Lovejoy
11 Longview Dr
Thornton, Pennsylvania 19373

Linda Maslin
1100 Romsey Dr.
Blue Bell, Pennsylvania 19422

Don Robinson
12 Wyndham Lane
Chester Springs, Pennsylvania 19425

Kathleen Kropp
53 Morris Road
Harleysville, Pennsylvania 19438

Andrea Giardina
231 Beacon Drive
Phoenixville, Pennsylvania 19460

Cathy Wolfe
138 Jen Air Rd
Bernville, Pennsylvania 19506

Jack Brown
707 Grove Ave.
Mohnton, Pennsylvania 19540

Heather Aston
PO Box 39
New Castle, Delaware 19706

Rachel Sullivan
1315 W Street NW, Apt 755
Washington, District of Columbia
20009

Jose De Arteaga
2014 31st Place SE
Washington, District of Columbia
20020

Lee Stewart
Aldie, Virginia 20105

Sheryl Porter
10270 Launch Circle 303
Manassas, Virginia 20109

Victoria Stack
7700 Wilson Road
Warrenton, Virginia 20186

Tina Wood
9066 Baltimore Ave.
College Park, Maryland 20740

Maria Aragon
6919 Standish Dr
Hyattsville, Maryland 20784

Rhodie Jorgenson
6116 Temple St.
Bethesda, Maryland 20817

Susan Gresko
7505 Democracy Blvd
Bethesda, Maryland 20817

Meredith Tupper
3251 St. Florence Terrace
Olney, Maryland 20832

Megan Hanford
3604 Bermuda Ct.
Olney, Maryland 20832

Kathryn Watkins
10756 Middleboro Dr
Damascus, Maryland 20872

Suzanne Picard
4400 Bramber St
Kensington, Maryland 20895

Maxine Hillary
8119 Sligo Creek Parkway
Takoma Park, Maryland 20912

Charella Marx
3876 Muddy Creek Road
Edgewater, Maryland 21037

Nancy Billings
1981 Brookside Drive
Edgewood, Maryland 21040

Eliza Berman
5619 Thicket Lane
Columbia, Maryland 21044

Steven Camassar
6960 Silent Dell Lane
Columbia, Maryland 21044

Michael Billings
2522 Ady Rd.
Forest Hill, Maryland 21050

Carol Billett
21604 Parker Rd
Freeland, Maryland 21053

Nicole Weber
356 Nature Walk
Pasadena, Maryland 21122

Donna Buscemi
2029 Mount Horeb Rd
Street, Maryland 21154

Terri Coppersmith
2519 Stone Road
Westminster, Maryland 21158

Luciana Bianchi
110 West 39TH St, Apt 600
Baltimore, Maryland 21210

Laura Gravitt
606 Nicoll Ave
Baltimore, Maryland 21212

Orman Morton
4031 Jacinth Way
Baltimore, Maryland 21236

Ki Baldwin
3 Mayo Ave.
Annapolis, Maryland 21403

Marianne Walish
3 Mayo Ave.
Annapolis, Maryland 21403

Ursula Dicks
28795 Outram St
Easton, Maryland 21601

Robert Tough
6408 Heritage Rd
Berlin, Maryland 21811

Linda Keplinger
26168 Bosch Kn
Hebron, Maryland 21830

Frida Simms
106 Roberts Lane Apt 401
Alexandria, Virginia 22314

Helen Torosian
5 Aiken
Fredericksburg, Virginia 22401

Judy McMullen
2604 Hockman Ave
Winchester, Virginia 22601

John Cannon
1447 Stoney Bottom Rd.
Front Royal, Virginia 22630

Zee Fisher
1447 Stoney Bottom Rd.
Front Royal, Virginia 22630

Maxine Cannon
1447 Stoney Bottom Rd.
Front Royal, Virginia 22630

Sharon Fisher
1447 Stoney Bottom Rd.
Front Royal, Virginia 22630

Karen Fedorov
8044 Tackett Lane
Bealeton, Virginia 22712

John Clem
680 Cave Spring Lane
Edinburg, Virginia 22824

Sky Hiatt
862 White Rock Rd
Charlottesville, Virginia 22902

Don Barth
802 Sweet Tessa Dr
Ashland, Virginia 23005

Kathleen Betters
5464 Spotslee Circle
Mechanicsville, Virginia 23111

Paul Bird
7501 Secretariat Dr
Midlothian, Virginia 23112

Caryl Sawyer
13 Raines Ave
Sandston, Virginia 23150

Leslie Calambro
1903 Barribree Lane
Henrico, Virginia 23229

Kate Malheiro
420 Rock Dr
Chesapeake, Virginia 23323

Jane Turner
4140 Pear Plain Lane
Machipongo, Virginia 23405

Frank Smith
3944 Pollypine Drive
Virginia Beach, Virginia 23452

Laurel Mancini
3944 Pollypine Drive
Virginia Beach, Virginia 23452

Stephanie Hundemer
3760 Harton Road
Virginia Beach, Virginia 23452

Emily Pompei
728 Westminster Lane
Va Beach, Virginia 23454

Nicholas Chatfield
7 Carey Rd
Dagenham, Virginia 23456

Anne Baker
2060 Vaughan Rd
Va Beach, Virginia 23457

Linda Walters
628 Breeds Hill Rd
Virginia Beach, Virginia 23462

Heike Brown
Bolling Ave
Norfolk, Virginia 23508

Kim Carpenter
8425 Millard St.
Norfolk, Virginia 23518

Tamara Miller
335 Manning Lane
Hampton, Virginia 23666

Glenn Cregar
5620 Elfinwood Road
Chester, Virginia 23831

Sandy Brown
2208 Point of Rocks Rd
Chester, Virginia 23836

Robert Brown
2208 Point of Rocks Rd.
Chester, Virginia 23836

Kim Duncan
2334 Idavere Rd SW
Roanoke, Virginia 24015

George Stephens
1588 Springfield Dr
Vinton, Virginia 24179

Debra Perry
2309 Bishoptown Rd
Duffield, Virginia 24244

Michael Johnakin
1806 Orange Street
Staunton, Virginia 24401

Wileen Clark
1550 Augusta Street
Lynchburg, Virginia 24501

Edgar Thompson
2277 Mountain Road
Cedar Bluff, Virginia 24609

John Singleton
267 Long Leaf Ln
Harpers Ferry, West Virginia 25425

Sharon Holliday
606 Fairway Gardens
Hurricane, West Virginia 25526

Desiree Hurley
Us Hwy 33 West
Camden, West Virginia 26338

William Fox
588 Breakiron Hill Road
Morgantown, West Virginia 26508

Margaret Wood
1081 Zion Church Rd
Augusta, West Virginia 26704

Joseph Krss
Zion Church Rd
Augusta, West Virginia 26704

Carla Burleson
PO Box 479
Ridgeley, West Virginia 26753

Christine Puliselic
4980 Hunt Club Road Apt. K
Winston Salem, North Carolina 27104

Tom Barton
156 Piccadilly Drive
Winston Salem, North Carolina 27104

Bijan Foroutan
3713 Old Pfafftown Road
Winston Salem, North Carolina 27106

Patricia Field
2042 Colony Rd
Gibsonville, North Carolina 27249

Jessica Benefield
1782 Cunningham Road
Semora, North Carolina 27343

Laurinda Reinhart
8773 Holman Mill Rd
Snow Camp, North Carolina 27349

Sara Fitzgerald
92 Bounty Circle
Angier, North Carolina 27501

Nancy Yarosis
2375 Godwin Lake Rd
Benson, North Carolina 27504

Julianna Benefield
104 Willoughby Lane
Cary, North Carolina 27513

Susan Grega
105-2b Brampton Lane
Cary, North Carolina 27513

Lorraine St Clair
908 New Charleston Rd
Fuquay Varina, North Carolina 27526

Edwin Adams
2303 Pine Needles Rd
Goldsboro, North Carolina 27534

Walter Mazurick
6122 Splitrock Trail
Apex, North Carolina 27539

Shelley Frazier
2501 Pickett Rd.
Durham, North Carolina 27705

Vicky Newman
4011 Saint Marks Road
Durham, North Carolina 27707

Daphne Porter
264 Sea Oats Trl
Southern Shores, North Carolina 27949

Betsy Ray
1615 Morrison Road
Concord, North Carolina 28025

Debra Beaver
2915 Stevens Mill Rd
Matthews, North Carolina 28104

Linda Alley
635 Louise Avenue
Charlotte, North Carolina 28204

Di Inscoe
515Purdue Drive
Wilmington, North Carolina 28403

Russell James
1845 Ramon Rd
Wilmington, North Carolina 28405

Kimberly McGrew
7212 Culloden Court
Wilmington, North Carolina 28411

Douglass Swanson
115 Intracoastal Drive
Beaufort, North Carolina 28516

Melissa Bahleda
286 Cool Springs Dr.
Blowing Rock, North Carolina 28605

Kimberly Hughes
301A Kerlee Heights Road
Black Mountain, North Carolina 28711

Nancy Brown
48 Elijah Hall Rd., PO Box 1548
Black Mountain, North Carolina 28711

Judi Cole
321 Reserve Dr.
Burnsville, North Carolina 28714

Sandra Bryan
101 Settlers Ridge Rd
Burnsville, North Carolina 28714

June Bryan
101 Settlers Ridge Rd
Burnsville, North Carolina 28714

Mary Loughlin
4703 Old River Rd
Canton, North Carolina 28716

Don Kiser
101 Starview Knoll
Weaverville, North Carolina 28787

Steven Audibel
511 Hendersonville Rd
Asheville, North Carolina 28803

Laura Ladendorf
238 Forest Hill Drive
Asheville, North Carolina 28803

Peggy Atkins
710 Sand Hill Rd
Asheville, North Carolina 28806

Dortha Swearingen
236 Swearingen Lane
North, South Carolina 29112

Connie Jeffcoat
193 Edisto Lake Road
Wagener, South Carolina 29164

Joni Brewer
995 Poole Road
Clinton, South Carolina 29325

Alan Smith
117 Denali St
Inman, South Carolina 29349

Martin Levisen
1771 Opal Ave
Charleston, South Carolina 29407

Kathy Shoemaker
668 Belle Isle Rd
Georgetown, South Carolina 29440

Lisa Scharin
2251 United Drive
Huger, South Carolina 29450

Emily Lundgren
100 Ocean Creek Dr
Myrtle Beach, South Carolina 29572

Jan Modjeski
4315A Lotus Court
Murrells Inlet, South Carolina 29576

Deborah Lashley
600 Wedgewood Court
North Myrtle Beach, South Carolina
29582

Stephen Powell
126 Manor Ct
Central, South Carolina 29630

JB Coleman
201 Ginger Lane
Easley, South Carolina 29642

Allen Coleman
201 Ginger Lane
Easley, South Carolina 29642

Doug Parks
887 Bonum Rd
Lake Wylie, South Carolina 29710

Janice Phenix
2015 Lynn Court
Cumming, Georgia 30028

Candace Deal
3601 Canton Rd. Unit 111
Marietta, Georgia 30066

James Standeford
3686 Johnson Lake Road
Cedartown, Georgia 30125

Pamela Greeson
1176 Crestbrook Ln
Mableton, Georgia 30126

Mia Moss
4993 Amethyst Dr
Douglasville, Georgia 30135

Kay Huff
1752 Blacks Bluff Rd.
Atlanta, Georgia 30161

Robert Sanders
103 Villa Rosa Ridge
Temple, Georgia 30179

Curt Westley
368 Moreland Ave NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30307

Michael Folks
525 Glen Iris Dr., 3727
Atlanta, Georgia 30308

Rhonda D Wright MD
1207 Druid Knoll Dr NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30319

Freya Harris
4620 Wieuca Rd.
Atlanta, Georgia 30342

Don Clark
170 Brawley Ln
Suches, Georgia 30572

Eric Griffith
160 Wynburn Ave
Athens, Georgia 30601

Christina Williams
2350 Belmont Road
Arnoldsville, Georgia 30619

Cathy Taibbi
1755 Kilcrease Rd
Bethlehem, Georgia 30620

Janice Smith
331 Mount Vernon Drive, PO Box 231
Calhoun, Georgia 30703

Sam Booher
4387 Roswell Dr
Augsta, Georgia 30907

Brad Belo
1295 Ross Street
Macon, Georgia 31201

Tom Peek
7272 Shellman Bluff Rd NE Unit 11
Townsend, Georgia 31331

Dinorah Hall
1713 Dawson Road
Albany, Georgia 31707

Brenda Griffin
106 Town Court
Thomasville, Georgia 31792

Mark Gorey
410 Dexter St. SW
Live Oak, Florida 32064

Brian Paradise
13 Arbor Club Dr. #315, 315
Ponte Vedra Beach, Florida 32082

Julie Parker
6938 Sea Place Ave
Saint Augustine, Florida 32086

Kathleen Collins
1628 Stonewood Court
Saint Augustine, Florida 32092

Elena Aguirre
3842 Esplanade Ave
Port Orange, Florida 32129

Jose Aguirre
3842 Esplanade Ave
Port Orange, Florida 32129

Teresa Arca
3842 Esplanade Ave
Port Orange, Florida 32129

Rosa Popowski
3842 Esplanade Ave
Port Orange, Florida 32129

Leslie Meadows
662 Herbert St
Port Orange, Florida 32129

Jeffrey Bains
1721 Myrtle Beach Drive
The Villages, Florida 32159

Sally Connelly
126 White Hall Dr
Palm Coast, Florida 32164

Lisa Koehl
22 Twin River Drive
Ormond Beach, Florida 32174

Samantha Turetsky
608 John Anderson Dr
Ormond Beach, Florida 32176

Kyle Billy
1757 Glendale Street
Jacksonville, Florida 32205

Janice Billy
1757 Glendale Street
Jacksonville, Florida 32205

Dusty Kinsey
4462 Turner Avenue
Jacksonville, Florida 32207

Eddy Litchfield
4643 Water Oak Lane
Jacksonville, Florida 32210

Lisa Harding
7140 Cisco Gardens
Jacksonville, Florida 32219

Linda Allan
211 Pine Street
Atlantic Beach, Florida 32233

Margaret Silver
1829 Sea Oats Drive
Atlantic Beach, Florida 32233

Ron Silver
1829 Sea Oats Drive
Atlantic Beach, Florida 32233

Jan Novotny
401 15th Ave. North
Jacksonville Beach, Florida 32250

Pauline Burkhardt
794 Opossum Lane
Saint Johns, Florida 32259

Candy Sullivan
220 South St.
Neptune Beach, Florida 32266

John R Jackson
1306 Metcalf Rd
Bonifay, Florida 32425

Judy Lenoir
356 Fanny Ann Way
Freeport, Florida 32439

Edward Stamborski
2851 Helen Street
Pensacola, Florida 32504

Mary Burns
17351 Perdido Key #5
Pensacola, Florida 32507

Julie Stuckey
641 E Johnson Ave
Pensacola, Florida 32514

Karen Russell
5668 Pennington Road
Crestview, Florida 32539

Christeen Anderson
4609 Top Flight Drive
Crestview, Florida 32539

Arkady Vyatchanin
501 SW 75TH St
Gainesville, Florida 32607

Lorelei Levesque
13214 NE 34th Terrace
Gainesville, Florida 32609

Gudrun Dennis
5912 NW 26th Street
Gainesville, Florida 32653

Jill Tew
5515 N.E. County Road 219A
Melrose, Florida 32666

Roberta Stowe
268 NE 682nd Ave
Old Town, Florida 32680

Walter Echols
270 W Spring Lake Dr.
Altamonte Springs, Florida 32714

Elizabeth Fahy
946 Vicksburg St
Deltona, Florida 32725

Patricia Buttimer
110 Shomate Drive
Longwood, Florida 32750

Charlie Hull
1014 S Oak Ave
Sanford, Florida 32771

John Fagnoli
1628 Sunset Ct.
Tavares, Florida 32778

William Young
1976 Staunton Avenue
Winter Park, Florida 32789

Patti Thompson
9825 Lancewood Street
Orlando, Florida 32817

Orlando Reyes
9429 Emily Loop Apt 201
Orlando, Florida 32817

April Wilk
11428 Banner Court #3105
Orlando, Florida 32821

P M Bowley
2701 Sr 524
Cocoa, Florida 32926

Rickey Buttery
6395 Wien Ln.
Cocoa, Florida 32927

Stephanie Hayes
1440 Ramblebrook St
Valkaria, Florida 32950

Katia Engelhard
2916 Mondavi Drive
Rockledge, Florida 32955

Tanya Freymuth
1502 Picasso St
Sebastian, Florida 32958

Carmel Severson
9050 Pines Blvd.
Pembroke Pines, Florida 33024

Lori Koehn
1536 4th St
Key West, Florida 33040

Joan Gove
424 NE 25 Ave
Pompano Beach, Florida 33062

Gail Tucker
2121 N Bayshore Dr #1410
Miami, Florida 33137

Maria Lebowitz
1285 NE 102nd Street
Miami Shores, Florida 33138

Maurice Lebowitz
1285 NE 102nd Street
Miami Shores, Florida 33138

Carolina Rodriguez
1330 Ocean Drive 5E
Miami, Florida 33139

Cynthia Guerra
251 Galen Dr 202E
Key Biscayne, Florida 33149

Grant Spellerberg
19541 Belview Drive
Cutler Bay, Florida 33157

Susan Markley
7395 SW 148th St.
Palmetto Bay, Florida 33158

Ileana Lopez
10243 SW 7th St
Miami, Florida 33174

Nancy Patus
1750 NE 191st Street, Apt. 605
Miami, Florida 33179

Esther Garvett
10431 SW 143 Ave.
Miami, Florida 33186

Valerie Howell
PO Box 558612
Miami, Florida 33255

Kimberly McGuire
1010 Seminole Dr #207
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33304

Elizabeth Leitao
6721 NW 29th Terrace
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33309

Linda Garcia
2930 SW 53rd Terrace
Davie, Florida 33314

Stephanie Lavender
515 SW 16 Street
Ft Lauderdale, Florida 33315

Dennis Hearing
515 SW 16th St
Ft Lauderdale, Florida 33315

Susan Ponchot
9370 NW 39 Ct
Sunrise, Florida 33351

Abbey Zap
1596 SW 5th Ave
Boca Raton, Florida 33432

M L Rubar
4300 Jog Rd, Box 540182
Greenacres, Florida 33454

Laura Defeo
8452 SE Croft Circlce, G-1
Hobe Sound, Florida 33455

Lynne Koenigsberg
5575 Northeast Trieste Way
Boca Raton, Florida 33487

Debra Tate
10406 Vern Street
Gibsonston, Florida 33534

Michael Cooper
40938 Sutorus Rd.
Zephyrhills, Florida 33540

Laurel Covington
17303 Estes Rd
Lutz, Florida 33548

Jillian Shannon
1704 W Country Club Drive
Tampa, Florida 33612

Lisa Mazzola
1723 Followthru Drive
Tampa, Florida 33612

Janice Shannon
1704 W Country Club Dr
Tampa, Florida 33612

Linda Murphy
11311 N. 22nd St.
Tampa, Florida 33612

Paul Verzosa
7913 Tangerine Dr
Temple Terrace, Florida 33637

Feather Bradley
7421 2nd Street North
St Petersburg, Florida 33702

Julie Frawley
350 Rafael Blvd NE
St Petersburg, Florida 33704

Patricia Bildz
131 94th Avenue
Treasure Island, Florida 33706

Lasha Wells
6243 3rd Avenue South
Saint Petersburg, Florida 33707

DK Bolen
5600 59 Way North
St Petersburg, Florida 33709

Kennie Espaillat
10346 3rd St N
St Petersburg, Florida 33716

Nancy Neumann
315 Court St. #117
Clearwater, Florida 33756

Ivanka Cresko
2774 Country Way
Clearwater, Florida 33763

Cynthia Thomas
66077 Thames Rd. N.
Pinellas Park, Florida 33782

Jennifer Phillips
730 Farmer Brown Road
Lakeland, Florida 33801

Carmen Balfour
4302 Shadow Wood Lane
Winter Haven, Florida 33880

Gregory Esteve
3655 North Scenic Highway
Lake Wales, Florida 33898

Linda Wood
4223 Ellen Ave
Fort Myers, Florida 33901

Allie Tennant
4763 Nottingham Dr
Ft Myers, Florida 33905

Edith Yelland
3875 Sabal Springs Boulevard
North Fort Myers, Florida 33917

Mary Shabbott
10249 Acorn Trail
Punta Gorda, Florida 33950

Jeanne Jain
2551 Conway Blvd.
Port Charlotte, Florida 33952

Marian Costa
4463 Lake Heather Circle
Saint James City, Florida 33956

Gerald Debaun
3100 North Rd.
Naples, Florida 34104

Douglas Webber
6716 Mistflower Glen
Lakewood Ranch, Florida 34202

Judith Hamilton
1602 36th Ave. E.
Bradenton, Florida 34208

Carole Scheidt
835 S. Osprey Ave. #117
Sarasota, Florida 34236

Kurt Rowe
4217 Cascade Falls Dr.
Sarasota, Florida 34243

Deborah Long
12290 SW 16th Ave
Ocala, Florida 34473

Croitene Ganmoryn
6211 SE 24th Ave
Ocala, Florida 34480

Howard Stafford
Stafford Farms, 941 NW 110TH Ct
Ocala, Florida 34482

Lauralee Freedom Conklin
22250 Hayman Rd
Brooksville, Florida 34602

Lisa Knudsen
7705 Red Mill Circle
New Port Richey, Florida 34653

Adrienne Palazzolo
1031 Pomme De Pin Lane
New Port Richey, Florida 34655

Maya Goel
Via Murano
Oldsmar, Florida 34677

Nina Perino
2678 Megan Ct.
Palm Harbor, Florida 34684

Deborah Odom
11339 Preserve View Dr
Windermere, Florida 34786

Joan Thornquist
11241 Pine Ridge Rd
Leesburg, Florida 34788

Mary Keene
PO Box 13265
Ft Pierce, Florida 34957

Paulette Murray
PO Box 36
Sycamore, Alabama 35149

Mary Hinkson
1006 Locust Ave
Huntsville, Alabama 35801

Robert Laroux
2002 Great Hills Drive
Huntsville, Alabama 35811

Kathryn Dalenberg
10604 County Road 121
Valley Head, Alabama 35989

Daniel Weesner
1201 N Alston St Foley Al
Foley, Alabama 36535

Kim Vaughn
2560 East Rd
Mobile, Alabama 36693

Dennis Goldsby
418 Campbell Hollow Rd
Bethpage, Tennessee 37022

Jack Norris
510 Wilson Newby Rd
Mcminnville, Tennessee 37110

Chris Drumright
1434 E. Main St. #26
Murfreesboro, Tennessee 37130

Jenna Arsenault
3700 Eastover Rd
Watertown, Tennessee 37184

Penny Case
4500 Jackson Road
Whites Creek, Tennessee 37189

Lisa Maskey
2606 8th Ave S
Nashville, Tennessee 37204

Richard Knight
167 Charleston Park
Nashville, Tennessee 37205

Scott Beals
137 Whirlwind Ln
Pikeville, Tennessee 37367

Christine Coons
515 Wells St.
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37405

Lori Weber
116 Spring City Dr., 46
Johnson City, Tennessee 37601

Terri Hughes
351 Long Hollow Rd.
Elizabethton, Tennessee 37643

Doraine Shipley
286 Droke Ln
Jonesborough, Tennessee 37659

Kate Cassidy
Kingsport
Kingsport, Tennessee 37765

Betty Howell
573 Sunrise Cir
Sevierville, Tennessee 37862

Shawn Cline
2617 Dellwood Dr
Sevierville, Tennessee 37876

Phyl Morello
984 Harrison Ferry Rd
White Pine, Tennessee 37890

Bu Morello
984 Harrison Ferry Rd
White Pine, Tennessee 37890

Pamela Bogan
5018 Verosa Ave
Memphis, Tennessee 38117

Meghan Holtz
124 Hamilton Hill Road
Lynnville, Tennessee 38472

Steve Chrisman
9152 Cherokee Trl
Crossville, Tennessee 38572

Jennifer Swilley
24 Lois Lane
Hattiesburg, Mississippi 39402

Cory Patton
10561 Holden Dr
Pass Christian, Mississippi 39571

Barbara Warner
1955 Tatum Lane
Lebanon, Kentucky 40033

Evan Brand
133 Rocky Run Ct
Shepherdsville, Kentucky 40165

Craig Bunting
400 Mccready Avenue
Louisville, Kentucky 40206

Robin Russo
933 East Washington St
Louisville, Kentucky 40206

Marsha Browne
3513 Lexington Rd Apt 3
Louisville, Kentucky 40207

Rebecca Bickel
1613 Orchard Ave
Louisville, Kentucky 40213

Christopher Harbin
1057 Reasor Ave
Louisville, Kentucky 40217

Jennifer Edelen
6304 Hanses Dr
Louisville, Kentucky 40219

Deb Williamson
330 Westland
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

Joan McMillian
1783 Marshview Ct
Hebron, Kentucky 41048

Terry Robertson
12 Perry Rd
Olive Hill, Kentucky 41164

Brenda England
2259 Phelps Dunham Rd
Edmonton, Kentucky 42129

Zenda Jones
3021 Matthews Mill Rd
Glasgow, Kentucky 42141

Sisan Spamdng
1864 Hwy. 88
Greensburg, Kentucky 42743

Ladene Mayville
8786 Greylag Loop
Blacklick, Ohio 43004

Debbie Kindoll
8235 Havens Corner Rd
Blacklick, Ohio 43004

Marti Chaatsmith
3793 Greenbridge Loop S
Dublin, Ohio 43016

Shelley McKee
12410 Cable Rd
Pataskala, Ohio 43062

Kathi Ridgway
85 Covenant Way Apt. 100
Canal Winchester, Ohio 43110

Theresa Corner
5711 Carnes Rd
Carroll, Ohio 43112

Kathleen Cole
246 Clark Drive
Circleville, Ohio 43113

Phala Ray
244 Windsor
Marion, Ohio 43302

Paul Szymanowski
PO Box 74
Curtice, Ohio 43412

Mike Nestor
4640 288th
Toledo, Ohio 43611

Denise Kress
44439 Main St
Saint Clairsville, Ohio 43950

Alice Mullins
16 Circle Dr
Chagrin Falls, Ohio 44022

Jeffrey McCollim
7154 N. Downing Pl
Concord, Ohio 44077

Marilyn Evenson
408 Wine St
Vermilion, Ohio 44089

Valorie Wolcott
9106 Prelog Lane
Kirtland, Ohio 44094

Renee Risser
7009 Clement Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

Randall Moyer
17422 Shaw Avenue #B
Lakewood, Ohio 44107

Vickie Smith
3508 Krather Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44109

Laura Dalton
1707 E 240 St
Euclid, Ohio 44117

Danitra Donatelli
1605 Eddington Rd
Cleveland Heights, Ohio 44118

Gay Goden
18951 Abby Ave
Euclid, Ohio 44119

Kim Zarney
22 Deerfield Lane
Cleveland, Ohio 44122

Phil Vasil
6337 Alexandria
Parma Hts, Ohio 44130

Valerie Hildebrand
Marioncliff Drive
Parma, Ohio 44134

Beth Verbiar
971 Lloyd Ave
Aurora, Ohio 44202

Mitzi Frank
PO Box 118
Sharon Center, Ohio 44274

Jodie Delamatre
699 Weber Ave
Akron, Ohio 44303

James Lindsay
257 Keith Avenue
Akron, Ohio 44313

Virginia Sowers
7919 Drake Stateline Rd
Burghill, Ohio 44404

Ronald Sowers
7919 Drake Stateline Rd
Burghill, Ohio 44404

Jean Tucker
3690 Main St #23
Mineral Ridge, Ohio 44440

Sanand Dilip
308 W Main St
Alliance, Ohio 44601

Tina Behla
380 W Main
alliance, Ohio 44601

Katherine Sampson
308 W Main St
Alliance, Ohio 44601

Liliana Fiorini
308 W Main
Ohio, Ohio 44601

Martina Behla
Main W
Alliance, Ohio 44607

Cal Cole
7241 Citrus Rd
Waynesburg, Ohio 44688

Gregory Brooks
1801 Gasche St. Apt. D21
Wooster, Ohio 44691

Darlene Brooks
1801 Gasche St Apt D21
Wooster, Ohio 44691

Debra Meyer
8493 Cindell St SE
East Canton, Ohio 44730

Steve Kent
8111 Rob St.
Hamilton, Ohio 45011

Pharron Ison
9073 Canal Way
West Chester, Ohio 45069

Jeff Brierly
5765 Meadowview Drive
Milford, Ohio 45150

Tom Mongold
10660 Noble Rd.
New Vienna, Ohio 45159

Ann Ohmer
5998 Beech Dell
Cincinnati, Ohio 45233

Constance Sherwood
5041 Julianne Drive
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241

Kathy Taylor
7110 English Dr
Cincinnati, Ohio 45244

Kimberly Bailey
3032 Wyoming Dr
Xenia, Ohio 45385

William Walter
3032 Wyoming Dr.
Xenia, Ohio 45385

Brenda Jordan
2317 Gipsy Dr
Dayton, Ohio 45414

John Brewer
409 Aurora Street
Marietta, Ohio 45750

Zachary Finn
44 S Coventry Dr
Anderson, Indiana 46012

Teresa Duncan
500 S Baldwin St
Bargersville, Indiana 46106

Constance Campbell Ferry
6213 E. C.R. 300 N.
Fillmore, Indiana 46128

Eric Spearing
4236 Woodland Streams Dr
Greenwood, Indiana 46143

Pamela England
PO Box 142
Paragon, Indiana 46166

Andrea Mcveigh
1333 Alimingo Drive
Indianapolis, Indiana 46260

Anna Lukas
1015 Riverdrive
Hammond, Indiana 46324

Wendre Bittner
11502 W 2200 S
La Crosse, Indiana 46348

Dawn Picard
6411 N. 125 W.
La Porte, Indiana 46350

Walter Jones
6411 N. 125 W.
La Porte, Indiana 46350

Denise Kastner
17667 Grant St
Lowell, Indiana 46356

Mike Kastner
17667 Grant St
Lowell, Indiana 46356

Duane Wager
311 Franklin St
North Judson, Indiana 46366

Kathleen Bauer
56180 County Road 21
Bristol, Indiana 46507

Pamela Vourosallahan
11761 Adams Rd
Granger, Indiana 46530

Nancy White
1105 Lake Ave
Fort Wayne, Indiana 46805

John Kirchner
7510 Hope Farm Road
Fort Wayne, Indiana 46815

Rebecca Call
6625 S State Road 19
Peru, Indiana 46970

Bev Hankins
3389 E Bas Rd
Dillsboro, Indiana 47018

Line Ringgaard
Willow St
Rising Sun, Indiana 47040

Mary Clinton
11580 Rabbit Hash Road
Elizabeth, Indiana 47117

James Wolcott
2140 State St
New Albany, Indiana 47150

Cherie Ticknor
4985 N Crystal St
North Vernon, Indiana 47265

William Colvin
5239 Us 40, Box 97
Straughn, Indiana 47387

Joyce Jeffries
104 Walnut Heights Rd
Bedford, Indiana 47421

Barbara Bennett
805 Vine
W Lafayette, Indiana 47906

Roberta Claypool
PO Box 209
Mellott, Indiana 47958

Deanna Frey
5377W 1400S
Remington, Indiana 47977

Hadel Toma
22420 Kelly Rd.
Eastpointe, Michigan 48021

Karen Locklear
65438 Place Rd
Lenox, Michigan 48050

William Littmann
12932 Excalibur
Romeo, Michigan 48065

William McMullin
Royal Oak, Michigan 48073

Aggie Monfette
3521 Hillside Dr
Royal Oak, Michigan 48073

Ned Rollins
2268 Westaire Ct.
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Mackenzie McDonald Wilkins
1445 Hatcher Crescent
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Michele Wilkins
1445 Hatcher Crescent
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Keith Bailey
1445 Hatcher Crescent
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Horace Bailey
1445 Hatcher Crescent
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Michelle Aubin
2639 Oak Valley Dr.
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Dionne Toye
9855 Jackson
Belleville, Michigan 48111

Richard Smith
17393 Harman
Melvindale, Michigan 48122

Connie Girrback
5333 Trombley
Newport, Michigan 48166

Kim Korona
6501 Yale St
Westland, Michigan 48169

Maria Kendig
308 Brittany Lane
Saline, Michigan 48176

Sherry McCullough
1664 Fort St.
Trenton, Michigan 48183

Reynalyn Victorio
4006 Woodcreek Dr
Ypsilanti, Michigan 48197

Sally Lunn
706 Dwight Street
Ypsilanti, Michigan 48198

Durk Barton
418 E. Grand Blvd.
Detroit, Michigan 48202

Carol Burton
5321 Forest Way
Bloomfield, Michigan 48302

Monique Balaban
1487 N. Livernois Rd.
Rochester Hills, Michigan 48306

Ms Michele Krolczyk
42224 Parkside Circle
Sterling Heights, Michigan 48314

Ilse Kappy
5394 Pembroke Crossing Ct.
West Bloomfield, Michigan 48322

Ilse Devereux
37029 Ridgedale Court
Farmington Hills, Michigan 48331

Thomas Progar
21522 Green Hill Rd., Apt 134
Farmington Hills, Michigan 48335

Erin Hanson
2776 Highwinds
Oakland, Michigan 48363

Beverly Hamilton
3567 Newark Rd
Attica, Michigan 48412

Victor Chippewa
9414 Bluespruce Ct.
Davison, Michigan 48423

Trish Marie
7042 East Maple Ave
Grand Blanc, Michigan 48439

Barbara Trudell
6042 Belmont Ct.
Grand Blanc, Michigan 48439

Diane Brodak
5251 Hunters Ridge
Holly, Michigan 48442

Neal Toward
1837 Oakwood Road
Ortonville, Michigan 48462

Charles Howe
2250 Irish Way
Roscommon, Michigan 48653

Diana Duffy
6955 N Us Highway 23
Oscoda, Michigan 48750

Thomas Nerenhausen
PO Box 16182
Lansing, Michigan 48901

Linda Kreusel
3300 Jerree Street
Lansing, Michigan 48911

Laura Drotar
119 S Fairview Ave
Lansing, Michigan 48912

Art Hanson
1815 Briarwood Dr.
Lansing, Michigan 48917

Brandon Lee
322 Pere Marquette #1
Lansing, Michigan 48922

Alexander Hakam
27210 Gardenway Rd
Franklin, Michigan 48925

Elaine Brown
633 Aldersgate Dr.
Portage, Michigan 49024

Jeff Ruimveld
2028 Charles Ave.
Kalamazoo, Michigan 49048

Harold Gleaves
11089 Vankal
Lawton, Michigan 49065

Theresa Gray
547 Boone Road
Quincy, Michigan 49082

Kristi Lloyd
PO Box 364
Richland, Michigan 49083

Marnie Heyn
1415 South State Street
Saint Joseph, Michigan 49085

Nicholas Lee
South Haven
South Haven, Michigan 49090

Alicia Lahaie
4775 Basin Street
Adrian, Michigan 49221

Teresa Unger
8661 16 Mile Rd
Paris, Michigan 49338

Wendy Wamser
6753 Plainview NE
Rockford, Michigan 49341

Lorie Schoen
3050 10th Street
Wayland, Michigan 49348

Tae Mier
3358 Millard
Muskegon, Michigan 49441

RR Mier
3358 Millard
Muskegon, Michigan 49441

Gina Clark
17254 Peppermill
Spring Lake, Michigan 49456

Rick Asselmeier
17710 North Shore
Spring Lake, Michigan 49456

Tracy Schalk
708 Deming St SE
Grand Rapids, Michigan 49507

Doug Haberland
3148 Buttermilk Loop
Traverse City, Michigan 49686

Alan Haxton
1604 River Drive
Grayling, Michigan 49738

Joyce Haxton
1604 River Dr
Grayling, Michigan 49738

Jan Davidson
225 W. Lincoln St.
Iron Mountain, Michigan 49801

Nancy Smith
162 Albatross St
Gwinn, Michigan 49841

Peggy Greenwood
1904 13th Ave
Menominee, Michigan 49858

Kevin Crupi
146 Midway Drive
Negaunee, Michigan 49866

Jeri Rehberg
PO Box 24
Seney, Michigan 49883

Paul Rehberg
PO Box 24
Seney, Michigan 49883

Terri Poniatoski
PO Box 112
Seney, Michigan 49883

Lynn Daivs
PO Box 432
Chassell, Michigan 49916

Paulette Morin
1019 Champion Street
Houghton, Michigan 49931

Sandra Monville
501 Heard St
Ontonagon, Michigan 49953

Michelle Pappaducas
710 SE 5th Court
Ankeny, Iowa 50021

Gina Wheeler
1765 400th Still
Boone, Iowa 50036

Deke Gliem
14286 141st Street
Dawson, Iowa 50066

Christine Thompson
PO Box 23
Lamoni, Iowa 50140

Anne Borts
66800 213th Street
Nevada, Iowa 50201

Jane Hermann
17303 H Ave.
Perry, Iowa 50220

Skye Young
PO Box 275
Polk City, Iowa 50226

Debra Warrens
204 Gayle St.
Waterloo, Iowa 50701

Christopher Toye
2185 160th Street
Clarinda, Iowa 51632

Helen Moss
303 W Logan
Clarinda, Iowa 51632

David Murray
12166 Madison Rd
Center Junction, Iowa 52212

Mary Whitehead
3754 North Center Point Road
Center Point, Iowa 52213

Kyle Bantz
439 Claudette Ln NE
Cedar Rapids, Iowa 52402

Dona Doig
10003 Lawndale Dr
Cedarburg, Wisconsin 53012

Nicole Loh
Mayville, Wisconsin 53050

Debbie Lompa
477 Bolson Dr
Oconomowoc, Wisconsin 53066

Cynthia Fusco
W288N2278 Oakton Manor Drive, # 8
Pewaukee, Wisconsin 53072

Elsa Blad
W4658 Cty Road O
Sheboygan Falls, Wisconsin 53085

Ellen Gutfleisch
N72 W22488 Jeanine Ln
Sussex, Wisconsin 53089

Kent John Clark
N72 W22488 Jeanine Ln
Sussex, Wisconsin 53089

Keith Schuette
612 Mulberry Dr. E.
West Bend, Wisconsin 53090

Karen Knaus
24613 66th Street
Salem, Wisconsin 53168

Dr. Todd Walker
517 Rawson Ct.
South Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53172

William Lakemacher
613 S Grand
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186

Cindy Rosin
6565 N. Pine Shore Dr.
Glendale, Wisconsin 53209

Karla Leithoff
3540 N. Frederick Ave.
Shorewood, Wisconsin 53211

John Vitek
857 East Reservoir Ave
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53212

Gay Arnold
8340 N Links Way
Fox Pont, Wisconsin 53217

Allan Seidl
4009 S 52nd St
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53220

Patrick Ryan
6253 N River Trail Drive
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53225

Marlena Tzakis
11202 W National Ave
West Allis, Wisconsin 53227

Beth Phillips
2031 S 95th St
West Allis, Wisconsin 53227

Mark Giese
1520 Bryn Mawr Ave
Racine, Wisconsin 53403

Rhonda Bast
815 - 8th St., Apt. 309
Racine, Wisconsin 53403

Tammy Leidig
E10995 County Road PF
Prairie Du Sac, Wisconsin 53578

Lisa Thomaschek
941 Yuma Circle
Stoughton, Wisconsin 53589

Sarah Foster
3130 James Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53714

Deb Monson
E2576 Clubhouse Dr
Lavalle, Wisconsin 53941

April Strohmeyer
W6912 Suldal Rd
Mauston, Wisconsin 53948

Jackie Tryggeseth
S7559 Us Highway 12, Apt. C-5
North Freedom, Wisconsin 53951

Melanie Weberg
1860 Swede Lake Drive
Osceola, Wisconsin 54020

Janice Sampo
2058 Hilltop Dr
Green Bay, Wisconsin 54313

Wendy Feiereisen
181 Wahoo Rd
Manitowish Waters, Wisconsin 54545

Bob Lefevre
E7805 County Highway V
New Auburn, Wisconsin 54757

Shirley Rodgers
N727 County Road X
Weyauwega, Wisconsin 54983

Sandra Atkins
N5428 24th Ave
Wild Rose, Wisconsin 54984

Trisha Flaherty
4325 231st Lane NE
East Bethel, Minnesota 55005

Curt Frederick
20337 Arrowhead St. NW
Cedar, Minnesota 55011

Christopher Tassava
1716 Sunset Drive
Northfield, Minnesota 55057

Michael Chutich
1283 Sargent Ave
Saint Paul, Minnesota 55105

Laura Lambert
2708 Gerald Avenue
North Saint Paul, Minnesota 55109

Baishali Bakshi
1995 Radatz Ave
Maplewood, Minnesota 55109

Theresa Eisele
4209 Braddock Trail
Eagan, Minnesota 55123

Bob Eisele
4209 Braddock Trail
Eagan, Minnesota 55123

Kalani Eisele
4209 Braddock Trail
Eagan, Minnesota 55123

Marsha Weber
656 Grange Ave N
Oakdale, Minnesota 55128

Loretta Peterson
1590 Wheelock Ridge Rd
St Paul, Minnesota 55130

Colleen McNicoll
20850 Harlow Ave
Jordan, Minnesota 55352

John J Finazzo Sr
1070 North Shore Drive W
Orono, Minnesota 55364

Annette Prieve
9201 333rd Ave NW
Princeton, Minnesota 55371

Tamera Larson
26392 8th Street Circle
Zimmerman, Minnesota 55398

Elizabeth Gray
121 Washington Ave S #417
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

Linda Rolf
1900 1st Ave S, Apt 26
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Debbie Pierce
132 N. Cedar Lake Rd.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55405

Sherry Crayne
3836 30th Ave S
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Bonnie Boran
3717 - 19th Ave. S.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Camille Hanson
4300 19th Ave. S.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Charlotte Hughes
1334 6th St NE
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Lu Zent
19465 Oak Ave
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Robert Wohlberg
6739 11th Ave S
Richfield, Minnesota 55423

Bradley Weberg
1304 East 88th Street
Bloomington, Minnesota 55425

Alice Bowron
5401 51st Av N
Crystal, Minnesota 55429

Linda Hayes
5631 Emerson Avenue North
Brooklyn, Minnesota 55430

Bruce Hanson
12720 27th Avenue N
Plymouth, Minnesota 55441

Michelle Hanson
12720 27th Avenue N
Plymouth, Minnesota 55441

Raleigh Koritz
4505 Nathan Ln N, 313
Plymouth, Minnesota 55442

Mark Walters
11405 Town Line Road
Hibbing, Minnesota 55746

Florence Sandok
1516 13th Avenue Northeast
Rochester, Minnesota 55906

Judy Knudson
2333 Snowbird Lane
North Mankato, Minnesota 56003

Warren Knudson
2333 Snowbird Lane
North Mankato, Minnesota 56003

Kally I Own the Forests Goschke
24725 361st Ave
Henderson, Minnesota 56044

Connie Myers
815 3rd Ave
Bingham Lake, Minnesota 56118

Arleen Rutten
1550 11th Avenue SE
Saint Cloud, Minnesota 56304

Rosalind Ressen
313 N 5th St
Brainerd, Minnesota 56401

Elizabeth Hyatt
49544 County 73
Hewitt, Minnesota 56453

A.J. Martin
27518 County Road 3
Merrifield, Minnesota 56465

Margaret Ingalls
12944 Dobbins Rd
Merrifield, Minnesota 56465

Judith McDonald
4200 Sherman Dr NE
Bemidji, Minnesota 56601

Dianna Torson
46850 221st St
Brookings, South Dakota 57006

Denise Hovland
1919 Moriarty Dr
Brookings, South Dakota 57006

Bruce Bodenhofer
110 E Center Street #2054
Madison, South Dakota 57042

Donna Duncan
PO Box 122
Vermillion, South Dakota 57069

Diane Wilson
1703 S Dakota Ave
Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57105

Mace Roberts
41795 186th St
Carpenter, South Dakota 57322

Tressa Crum
24153 407th Ave
Letcher, South Dakota 57359

Shelli Schmidt
223 South Main Str Apt #7F
Aberdeen, South Dakota 57401

Kathryn Jones
29338 Us Hwy 212 Lot 713
Gettysburg, South Dakota 57442

Royal Lost His Blanket Stone Jr
PO Box 193
Parmelee, South Dakota 57566

Karen Nottingham
15 Marquette Dr
Rapid City, South Dakota 57701

Donna Cardoza
1612 Van Buren
Rapid City, South Dakota 57701

Margaret Laffey
PO Box 2814
Rapid City, South Dakota 57709

Sherida Ribordy
5901 Rockytop Dr.
Black Hawk, South Dakota 57718

Jennifer Fuller
375 Bluebell Lane, Unit 4
Custer, South Dakota 57730

Denise Parker
211 Deer Path
Lead, South Dakota 57754

Sandra Woodard
PO Box 533
Oglala, South Dakota 57764

Bernadine Noble
PO Box 125
Oglala, South Dakota 57764

Barbra Holznagel
1119 University Dr
Bismarck, North Dakota 58504

Carlotta Sailer
1018 Cherry Lane
Beulah, North Dakota 58523

Randy Sailer
1018 Cherry Lane
Beulah, North Dakota 58523

Monica Ford Ravenheart
12 Lovers Lane
Absarokee, Montana 59001

Aurora Boise
PO Box 453
Emigrant, Montana 59027

Maria Parthe
59 Spreading Winge Ln.
Fishtail, Montana 59028

Leo Leckie
PO Box 84
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Kim Kaiser
505 Scott Street
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Douglas MacCartney
PO Box 984
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Sabina Strauss
4 Maiden Basin Drive
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Julianne Baker
592 Old Yellowstone Trl S
Gardiner, Montana 59030

Betsy Snow
1710 Groshelle Blvd
Laurel, Montana 59044

Paulette Hall
48 Mc Donald Creek Rd
Livingston, Montana 59047

Louisa Willcox
97 Suce Creek Road
Livingston, Montana 59047

David Mattson
97 Suce Creek Rd
Livingston, Montana 59047

Loanne Frisk
322 South Main
Livingston, Montana 59047

Nate Howard
South Second Street
Livingston, Montana 59047

Vicki Sielaff
23 Alder Ln
Livingston, Montana 59047

Elizabeth Kearney
PO Box 391
Livingston, Montana 59047

Margarita McLarty
85 Chicory Road
Livingston, Montana 59047

William Kuba
416 N 7th St
Livingston, Montana 59047

Jim Burns
3190 E River Rd
Livingston, Montana 59047

Susan Johnston
PO Box 1726
Red Lodge, Montana 59068

Tristan Sophia
PO Box 391
Reed Point, Montana 59069

Kay Carlson
844 Yellowstone
Billings, Montana 59101

Lisa Bessasparis
4101 King Ave East #2
Billings, Montana 59101

Patricia Gehring
3040 Central Ave C-104th
Billings, Montana 59102

Jim Davis
2004 Phoebe Dr
Billings, Montana 59105

Annette Kunn
1213 Galway
Billings, Montana 59105

Diane Pauli
4235 Zephyr Ln
Billings, Montana 59106

Nancy Cain
419 S Jordan Ave
Miles City, Montana 59301

Michael Enk
PO Box 1408
Great Falls, Montana 59403

Mary Sarumi
1416 10th Ave NW
Great Falls, Montana 59404

Susan Hillstrom
607 3rd Ave SW
Great Falls, Montana 59404

Ruby Fritschen
1417 10th Ave NW
Great Falls, Montana 59404

Rick Kerr
PO Box 1276
Choteau, Montana 59422

Betty Jo McCutcheon
PO Box 85
East Glacier Park, Montana 59434

Dylan Mccoy
126 NE Roundhouse Loop Rd.
Lewistown, Montana 59457

Sally Lydon
770 Spring Creek Road
Sand Coulee, Montana 59472

Gerard Vandeberg
520 7th Ave
Havre, Montana 59501

Eva Vincent
1338 Garrison St
Helena, Montana 59601

Becky Tipler
PO Box 1066
Boulder, Montana 59632

Norm Doebl
85 Mountain View Trail
White Sulphur Springs, Montana 59645

Marlene Miller
PO Box 4017
Butte, Montana 59701

Shari Sutherland
505 So. Iowa
Belgrade, Montana 59714

Jerilyn Lessley
112N Kennedy St
Belgrade, Montana 59714

Don Bachman
3910 Sourdough Rd
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Julia Shaida
621 N. Bozeman Avenue
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Jan Schrammeck
5256 Cimmeron Dr
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Suzy Sterling
409 Park Place
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Gail and John Richardson
5263 Cimmeron Drive
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Norman Bishop
4898 Itana Circle
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Patti Steinmuller
952 Knolls
Bozeman, Montana 59715

William Guza
1402 Holly Dr
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Betty Stroock
1350 Story Mill Road
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Beverly Fowler
183 Nostalgia Lane
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Mary McIntosh
310 Mineral Ave
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Sandra McManus
27793 Norris Rd
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Glenn Hockett
745 Doane Rd.
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Jay Moor
2400 Durston Road, Unit 27
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Clinton Nagel
1385 Golden Gate Ave
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Tamzin Brown
4496 Monforton School Rd.
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Patricia Simmons
357 Pine Creek Drive
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Jeremy Aaron
3181 Magenta Rd
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Judith Moor
2400 Durston Rd. #27
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Bonnie Lynn
505 So. Yellowstone Ave.
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Aida Murga
433 Clifden Drive
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Mark Genito
111 N Yellowstone Avenue
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Linda Wallon Haynes
4887 Victory St
Bozeman, Montana 59718

Peter Rinaldi
PO Box 10084
Bozeman, Montana 59719

Chelsea Hyde
735 South Atlantic
Dillon, Montana 59725

Raymond Shipman
432 S Pacific
Dillon, Montana 59725

Richard Frazier
PO Box 514, 211 E. Washington
Manhattan, Montana 59741

Karen Laclair
6870 Camp Creek Rd
Amsterdam, Montana 59741

Michelle McCarron
PO Box 1495
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Josef Gavette
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Jesse Bolin
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Susan McClure
PO Box 622
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Chris Hurley
14365 Hegen Lake Rd
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Teresa Kurzrock
PO Box 2038
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Barbara Rizzo
PO Box 1156
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Carolyn Golba
505 Gallatin Avenue
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Mark Wolf
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59758

Dagmar Riddle
PO Box 56
Whittrhall, Montana 59759

Debbie Boone
406 E. Legion Ave #9
Whitehall, Montana 59759

Kristine Mather
PO Box 368
Whitehall, Montana 59759

Phil Knight
PO Box 6151
Bozeman, Montana 59771

Steve Kelly
PO Box 4641
Bozeman, Montana 59772

Christine Nilsson
PO Box 3297
Bozeman, Montana 59772

Taylor Cole
908 Kern St
Missoula, Montana 59801

Anthony Reed
234 S 5th St W
Missoula, Montana 59801

Hishu Wea McGrady
909 Pattee Creek Dr. Apt B
Missoula, Montana 59801

Mike Bader
700 Longstaff
Missoula, Montana 59801

Kayte Epperson
425 S 5th St East #2
Missoula, Montana 59801

Eric Leutzinger
193 Stephens Ave Apt B
Missoula, Montana 59801

Krysti Standley
615 N. Davis St.
Missoula, Montana 59801

Patricia Ames
150 N Ave West
Missoula, Montana 59801

Heath Carey
319 S 5th St W
Missoula, Montana 59801

Sarah Margaret Semlitsch
1324 South 2nd Street West, Unit A
Missoula, Montana 59801

Christine Ross
3215 S. Grant St.
Missoula, Montana 59801

Chris Standing Rock
2345 Dearborn Ave Apt.#2
Missoula, Montana 59801

Frederick Smith
620 Marshall Street
Missoula, Montana 59801

Joel Karki
1407 Phillips Street
Missoula, Montana 59802

Nancy Mills
841 Emma Ct
Missoula, Montana 59802

Matthew Nichols
1404 Toole Ave Apt 5
Missoula, Montana 59802

Jim Parker
3700 Rattlesnake Drive, #1
Missoula, Montana 59802

Rachel Corley
1116 Kennett Ave
Missoula, Montana 59802

Robin Saha
14 September Dr.
Missoula, Montana 59802

Jon Bertsche
90 Brookside Way
Missoula, Montana 59802

Julie Osborn
2502 Sycamore St
Missoula, Montana 59802

Zach Lazzari
1734 Missoula Ave
Missoula, Montana 59802

Lori Imeson
2116 Gilbert Ave
Missoula, Montana 59802

Jan Brocci
2109 42nd Street
Missoula, Montana 59803

Michael Williams
2109 42nd St
Missoula, Montana 59803

Monica Perezwatkins
3544 Spurgin
Missoula, Montana 59804

Jeffrey Smith
105 Channel Dr
Missoula, Montana 59804

Carla Abrams
PO Box 2365
Missoula, Montana 59806

Jim Coefield
PO Box 4784
Missoula, Montana 59806

Chris Guttenberg
PO Box 7913
Missoula, Montana 59807

Penni Raymond
PO Box 9243
Missoula, Montana 59807

Maegan Rides at the Door
4744 Sonoma Street
Missoula, Montana 59808

Jennifer Walker
373 Plateau Rd
Alberton, Montana 59820

Kari Gunderson
PO Box 1008
Condon, Montana 59826

Abe Fielding
714 Bailey Lane
Corvallis, Montana 59828

Larry Campbell
PO Box 204
Darby, Montana 59829

Larry Russell
110 Como Vista Lane
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Billy Angus
604 North 2nd Street
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Michele Dieterich
2099 Silver Ridge Rd
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Janet Russell
110 Como Vista Lane
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Wesley Miles
312 Mill Creek Rd
Hamilton, Montana 59840

Kara Weir
PO Box 957
West Yellowstone, Montana 59857

Ian Mcryhew
1607 1st St East
Polson, Montana 59860

Tara Ashmore
PO Box 1126
Seeley Lake, Montana 59868

Angi Hronek
728 Dry Gulch Rd
Stevensville, Montana 59870

Carolyn Hidy
18 Moon Shadow Lane
Trout Creek, Montana 59874

Diana Jacobs
1665 Red Crow Road
Victor, Montana 59875

Ann Sullivan
1030 Adrienne Ln
Kalispell, Montana 59901

Ron Cottonwood
786 East Reserve Drive
Kalispell, Montana 59901

Rex Rhodes
PO Box 1881
Kalispell, Montana 59903

Amanda Niles
PO Box 7995
Kalispell, Montana 59904

Jon Warwick
PO Box 10673, 59904
Kalispell, Montana 59904

Ramona Coyote
PO Box 764
Bigfork, Montana 59911

Jeffrey Baril
PO Box 1577
Eureka, Montana 59917

Kathryn Posten
3596 Dodge Summit Rd.
Rexford, Montana 59930

Robert Lance
37 Lupine Dr.
Rexford, Montana 59930

Donald Krause
888 Bennington Drive
Crystal Lake, Illinois 60014

Linda Kelly
9805 Hillview Avenue
Fox River Grove, Illinois 60021

Annette Hagerty
906 Il Rt 23
Harvard, Illinois 60033

John Diversey
1009 S Prospect
Park Ridge, Illinois 60068

John Hrynkow
1969 W Windsor Dr
Round Lake, Illinois 60073

Diane and Syd Marcus
4325 W.Davis Street
Skokie, Illinois 60076

Edward Resner
28929 W. South Ave.
Spring Grove, Illinois 60081

Sandra Mcgee
945 Park Ave.
Winthrop Harbor, Illinois 60096

Sandy Jacobsen
2906 Cherry Valley Rd.
Woodstock, Illinois 60098

Andrea Frank
39171 N Bernice Ter
Beach Park, Illinois 60099

Dennis Kreiner
2307 Arrow St
Carpentersville, Illinois 60110

Judy Genandt
710 Timothy Ct.
East Dundee, Illinois 60118

Joe McCarthy
1621 Scott Blvd
Geneva, Illinois 60134

Judy Farber
864 New Britton Rd.
Carol Stream, Illinois 60188

Lana Verplank
1420 Hartmann
Schaumburg, Illinois 60193

Jean Hirsch
1610 Lincoln Street
Evanston, Illinois 60201

Kathleen Arconti
720 Hinman Ave #2E
Evanston, Illinois 60202

Elena Palka
939 Clinton Avenue
Oak Park, Illinois 60304

Janet Sevilla
7101 W Pershing Rd
Stickney, Illinois 60402

Rhonda Collins
1106 Nicholson St
Joliet, Illinois 60435

Thomas Jackson
1511 Illinois St
Lansing, Illinois 60438

Terri Minnick
38 S Woodland Trl
Palos Park, Illinois 60464

John Weber
PO Box 794
Park Forest, Illinois 60466

Rhonda Lawford
580 Lake St PO Box 220
South Wilmington, Illinois 60474

Charles Coddington
1250 Monomoy St., Apt. D
Aurora, Illinois 60506

Diana Gregor
6158 Knoll Way Dr.
Willowbrook, Illinois 60527

Judy Merrick
5528 Ranier Dr.
Lisle, Illinois 60532

Pat Bryan
820 Hitchcock
Lisle, Illinois 60532

Doris Lein
7725 Ashley Rd.
Yorkville, Illinois 60560

Elaine Al Meqdad
1905 Plainfield Rd.
Darien, Illinois 60561

Shirley Watters
1527 Queensgreen Ct
Naperville, Illinois 60563

Catherine Wood
914 Sheridan Circle
Naperville, Illinois 60563

Kevin Snyder
345 E Wacker Dr.
Chicago, Illinois 60601

Brian Riordan
547 South Clark Street Apt 805
Chicago, Illinois 60605

Sadia Pattison
547 South Clark Street Apt 806
Chicago, Illinois 60605

Al Bradley
1055 W. Roosevelt Rd.
Chicago, Illinois 60608

Gloria Picchetti
3920 N Clark St, Apt 404
Chicago, Illinois 60613

Savannah Hawkins
2640 N Sheffield
Chicago, Illinois 60614

George Vallee
5691 W. Goodman Street
Chicago, Illinois 60630

Artemis Asproyerakas
1322 W Ohio St
Chicago, Illinois 60642

Barbara Baggs
10931 South Western Apt 101
Chicago, Illinois 60643

Mike Rigoli
3400 W. 111th St
Chicago, Illinois 60655

Stephen Constantelos
5902 N Magnolia Ave Apt 1
Chicago, Illinois 60660

Ben Oscar Andersson
131 N Clinton Sy
Chicago, Illinois 60661

Diane Gubrud
23341 Tower
Byron, Illinois 61010

Michael Downs
721 Garfield Ave.
Rockford, Illinois 61103

Teresa Woodruff
10560 N 2200 Ave
Geneseo, Illinois 61254

Vicki Buckrop
10410 Turkey Hollow Road
Taylor Ridge, Illinois 61284

Beth Wegner
714 N 4th Street
Pekin, Illinois 61554

Julie Blume
120 Oakbrook Dr
East Peoria, Illinois 61611

Robert Blume
120 Oakbrook Dr
East Peoria, Illinois 61611

Shreshtha Jain
3113 Squall Way, Bloomington
Bloomington, Illinois 61704

Tom Rice
1500 Maplecrest Drive
Champaign, Illinois 61821

Anna Haun
707 Lawndale Ave
Tilton, Illinois 61833

Carole Spencer
115 E N 3rd St
Georgetown, Illinois 61846

Chris Migotsky
PO Box 602
Mahomet, Illinois 61853

Melanie Butler
526 Maple Ave
Paris, Illinois 61944

Christine Favilla
6116 High Meadow Dr.
Godfrey, Illinois 62035

Linda Imel
17094 Apache Dr.
Jerseyville, Illinois 62052

Doreen Forbes
1616 Troon Hollow
Ofallon, Illinois 62269

Carolyn Massey
632 1/2 North 6th
Quincy, Illinois 62301

Edward Garver
1207 Ravina Park Rd
Decatur, Illinois 62526

Betty Scheldt
939 North High Street
Carlinville, Illinois 62626

Ricky Lanham
124 Windsor Road
Springfield, Illinois 62702

Connie Burris
2125 Catalina Lane
Springfield, Illinois 62702

Stephanie Perry
420 S. Central St.
Benton, Illinois 62812

Molly Shevlin
221 S. 3rd St. #107
De Soto, Missouri 63020

Steve Clough
972 Chestnut Ridge Road
Manchester, Missouri 63021

Laura Wright
5714 Walsh St
St Louis, Missouri 63109

Miki Krenelka
10157 Jett Drive
Saint Louis, Missouri 63136

Gynette Cathey
509 Lincoln St
Elsberry, Missouri 63343

Gloria Straube
5 Briarwood Dr
Hannibal, Missouri 63401

Karen Rudert
415 Dowling Drive
Perryville, Missouri 63775

Tina Browne
1218 S Home Ave
Independence, Missouri 64052

Anthony Donnici
118B N Conistor Ln # 292
Liberty, Missouri 64068

Roger Napue
7209 Chestnut Avenue
Kansas City, Missouri 64132

Cliff Wilkinson
7409 E 86TH St
Kansas City, Missouri 64138

Darcie Henegar
PO Box 1132
Lake Ozark, Missouri 65049

Malissa Peacock
3714 Berrywood Dr
Columbia, Missouri 65201

Christine Wilson
1000 Yale
Columbia, Missouri 65203

Dan Hale
3939 Felicity Lane
Columbia, Missouri 65203

Linda Stoffel
207 Trinity Lane
Dora, Missouri 65637

Carol Nelson
27111 Hickory Dr.
Eagle Rock, Missouri 65641

Linda Brunner
12335 South 2225 Road
Stockton, Missouri 65785

Trisha Damron
PO Box 115
Hillsdale, Kansas 66036

Vicky Trumbly
1010 Industrial Park 13c
Paola, Kansas 66071

William Tracy
13016 Canterbury Rd
Leawood, Kansas 66209

Lauren Lindsey
3101 W. 121st St.
Leawood, Kansas 66209

William Kenny
8465 Shady Bend Rd
Lenexa, Kansas 66227

Carol Bischoff
12 24 Main Street
Junction City, Kansas 66441

Celia Daniels
1521 College Ave.
Topeka, Kansas 66604

Marsha King
2525 SW Belle Ave
Topeka, Kansas 66614

Yvonne Scott
206 New York
Humboldt, Kansas 66748

Brad Miller
316 S Madison
Anthony, Kansas 67003

Jan Revard
Brookdale Rd
Augusta, Kansas 67010

Victoria Banaszak
1259 N Buckner St.Apt. 203
Derby, Kansas 67037

Pamela Moreno
1515 Elizabeth Avenue
Winfield, Kansas 67156

Chris Stark
720 South Hiram
Wichita, Kansas 67213

Chas Garrick Rice
1001 Center Street
Garden City, Kansas 67846

Carol Smith
12123 N 159TH St
Bennington, Nebraska 68007

Michael Kuhns
249 W. Jackson
Fremont, Nebraska 68025

Tom Kircher
11713 S. 111th St.
Papillion, Nebraska 68046

Mary Franck
1721 N. 61st Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68104

Marci Baker
5136 Seward St
Omaha, Nebraska 68104

Jack Martinez
5166 Jones Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68106

Barbara Hampton
842 H St
Pawnee City, Nebraska 68420

Kelly Wurzer
2245 S 9th St
Lincoln, Nebraska 68502

Karen Lehmann
4831 S 72nd St
Lincoln, Nebraska 68516

Sandi Aden
1621 Old Glory Road
Lincoln, Nebraska 68521

Dean Shamblen
1108 Dixon St
Emerson, Nebraska 68733

Valerie Bear
325 Third Street
Meadow Grove, Nebraska 68752

Natalie Van Leekwijck
400 Munn Street
Hazard, Nebraska 68844

Jasont Trimble
63 Avenue 10
Stapleton, Nebraska 69163

Colleen Brennan
802 West 10th Street
Chadron, Nebraska 69337

Michael Mitchell
PO Box 102
Lyman, Nebraska 69352

Norbert Mallik
Blessemerstr. 34
Chadron, Nebraska 69937

Vivian Farmer
328 Elmwood Dr.
Laplace, Louisiana 70068

Sudeshna Ghosh
3501 Jefferson Hwy
Jefferson, Louisiana 70121

Pinckney Wood
6759 General Haig St.
New Orleans, Louisiana 70124

Rosanne Tarantolo
5024 S. Johnson St.
New Orleans, Louisiana 70125

Piper Burch
404 Fremaux Ave
Slidell, Louisiana 70458

Donnette Lafleur
212 Bucko Ln
Sunset, Louisiana 70584

Mike Farris
607 Garland Rd., 607 Garland Rd.
Natchitoches, Louisiana 71457

Mary Hill
125 Orchard St
Hot Springs, Arkansas 71913

Ricky Barrientos
Bryant, Arkansas 72022

Allen Willyerd
240 Bird Creek Rd
Sidney, Arkansas 72577

Darrell McGlothlin
20352 Cedar Bluff Rd. Wc. 373
Fayetteville, Arkansas 72703

Dennis Wolff
590 S. Main St.
Cave Springs, Arkansas 72718

Irene Huskisson
3407 Peggy St.
Springdale, Arkansas 72764

George Joseph
1025 Mill St.
Springdale, Arkansas 72764

Tim Noland
522 E. Velma St.
Springdale, Arkansas 72764

Lynell Withers
2108 E 15th St
Russellville, Arkansas 72802

Kevin Kimbrough
2218 South Q Street
Fort Smith, Arkansas 72901

Kathleen Robertson
40071 Cs 2720
Cement, Oklahoma 73017

Jamilyn Pride
4804 Wilcox Ln
Yukon, Oklahoma 73099

Lydia Garvey
429 S 24th St
Clinton, Oklahoma 73601

Leslene Dunn
Clarendon Crescent
Cape Town, Oklahoma 74051

Philomena Hollingsworth
16427 N. Deer Meadow Rd.
Skiatook, Oklahoma 74070

Scott Troy
406 S. Boulder, Suite 405
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103

Rebecca Oberlin
6513 S Waco Ave
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74132

Mike Kiser
30256 E 150th St. S #2
Coweta, Oklahoma 74429

Carey Mayfield
905 W. Fox Street
Tahlequah, Oklahoma 74464

Brian Wheat
215 Hunter
Caddo, Oklahoma 74729

Patty Trammell
206 W Tennyson Avenue
Tecumseh, Oklahoma 74873

Patrice Darden
2705 Ridgeview
Garland, Texas 75044

Lori Morgan
2005 S. Great SW Pkwy
Grand Prairie, Texas 75051

Lorelei Stierlen
2144 Ironside Drive
Plano, Texas 75075

Robert Watson
3501 Marwick Dr.
Plano, Texas 75075

Randy Thomas
304 Dover Dr.
Richardson, Texas 75080

Annette Lambert
9015 NE CR2140
Kerens, Texas 75144

Deborah Brown
8039 Westover Dr
Dallas, Texas 75231

Nikki Craft
9630 Baseline
Dallas, Texas 75244

Micah Price
105 College St
Anna, Texas 75409

Donita Lowrey
1125 35th Street NE
Paris, Texas 75462

Spring Stracener
6568 Fm 2263
Gilmer, Texas 75644

Cheryl Ananda
911 Sterling Ln.
Crowley, Texas 76036

Joan Milford
7015 Hudson Cemetery
Mansfield, Texas 76063

Juanita Romero
1223 Elaine Pl
Fort Worth, Texas 76106

Donna Rich
3145 Jane Lane
Haltom City, Texas 76117

Terri Mason
4854 Flat Creek Dr
Fort Worth, Texas 76179

Christi Brown
7201 Timberidge Drive
North Richland Hills, Texas 76182

Jimmy Alexander
PO Box 217, 404 North Elm
Holliday, Texas 76366

Debbie Hetherington
654 County Road 283
Stephenville, Texas 76401

Pamela Miller
6230 Thomas Ct
Tolar, Texas 76476

Meyer Tonya
1874 190 Lane
Belton, Texas 76513

Bettyl Oliver
Hwy 36
Cameron, Texas 76520

Robert Slade
210 W Avenue C
Copperas Cove, Texas 76522

Harold Ream
201 Lowrie Ave, Lowrie Ave
San Angelo, Texas 76905

Miriam Riskind
910 West 15-1/2 Street
Houston, Texas 77008

John Simpson
4515 Bryn Mawr Lane
Houston, Texas 77027

Diana Monnich
1(909)Jersey Dr
Houston, Texas 77040

Rebecca Garcia
1803 Maux
Houston, Texas 77043

Laura Fain
PO Box 22169
Houston, Texas 77227

Judy Nolan
2117 North 1st St.
Conroe, Texas 77301

JD Jackson
12215 Arcturus
Willis, Texas 77318

Gretchen Edmiston
22137 Dogwood, Dr
New Caney, Texas 77357

David Talleagle
17110 Fire House Rd
Conroe, Texas 77385

M Kohn
1530 Seneca Trail
Hapsburg, Texas 77396

Penny Duncan
2710 Colonel Court Drive
Richmond, Texas 77406

Carole Menninger
1063 Red Rock Canyon
Katy, Texas 77450

Rick Morales
6707 Waterlily View Lane
Richmond, Texas 77469

Hannelore Kennedy
8426 Bee Meadow
Missouri City, Texas 77489

Edgar Locklear
200 Alva St
Baytown, Texas 77520

Rose Gennusa
198 Loch Lomond Drive
League City, Texas 77573

David Matheson
4209 Mesquite Willow Ln
Rosharon, Texas 77583

Terrie Williams
850 Laura Lane
Vidor, Texas 77662

Melissa Snow
149 Oak Acres Lane
San Antonio, Texas 78006

Mimi McMillen
1621 Indian Creek Loop
Kerrville, Texas 78028

Cearth Faire
688 Canyon Springs
Canyon Lake, Texas 78133

F A Carroll Jr
510 Wagon Wheel Dr.
Canyon Lake, Texas 78133

Stan Miele
7439 Brandyridge
San Antonio, Texas 78250

Victoria Mathew
431 Calm Springs
San Antonio, Texas 78260

Atlantis Johnson
PO Box 10154
Corpus Christi, Texas 78460

Maria Gomez
1819 Lauren Ln
Mission, Texas 78572

Debra Atlas
1413 W. 6th St
Weslaco, Texas 78596

Gina Obrien
202 Jennifer Lane
Bastrop, Texas 78602

Eleanor July
112 Lantana Dr
Georgetown, Texas 78633

Donna Hull
19018 Venture Drive
Lago Vista, Texas 78645

Tanya Kasper
971 Taylor Ranch Rd
Wimberley, Texas 78676

Gary Kasper
971 Taylor Ranch Rd
Wimberley, Texas 78676

Rob Maca
6004 Mt Bonnell
Austin, Texas 78731

Geneva Johnson
302 Westlake Dr.
West Lake Hills, Texas 78746

Nadine Vergilia
6205 Quail Hollow
Austin, Texas 78750

Horace Smith
6208 Quail Hollow
Austin, Texas 78750

Celeste Stanton
927 Peggotty Plaace
Austin, Texas 78753

Mark Blandford
2800 Randy St
Amarillo, Texas 79124

Ted Williams
307 14th Street, P.O. Box 507
Ralls, Texas 79357

Joy Bucy
3105 Pakridge Ave, Apt 2112
Lubbock, Texas 79407

Pat Lovell
5707 State Hwy 70
Sweetwater, Texas 79556

Gregory Lawson
299 King's Point, Apt. 82
El Paso, Texas 79912

Carol Stevenson
6337 Monarch Dr
El Paso, Texas 79912

Scott Waters
5325 Hoyt St
Arvada, Colorado 80002

Michiele Jones
6088 Balsam Street
Arvada, Colorado 80004

Jennifer Fosteradams
6061 Robb St
Arvada, Colorado 80004

Daniel Page
13457 W 84th Drive
Arvada, Colorado 80005

Nancy Baum
3623 S. Richfield Circle
Aurora, Colorado 80013

Angie Unruh
1925 S. Vaughn Way
Aurora, Colorado 80014

David Friend
16923 E Whitaker Dr, Unit I
Aurora, Colorado 80015

Kyle Gardner
230 Agate Way
Broomfield, Colorado 80020

Richard Spratley
12548 Forest View
Broomfield, Colorado 80020

Tyler Scholl
7971 Uptown Ave Unit 202
Broomfield, Colorado 80021

Jackie Cassidy
1050A Milo Circle
Lafayette, Colorado 80026

Kristin McLean
3513 Nyland Way
Lafayette, Colorado 80026

Sita Brandon
402 East Emma Street
Lafayette, Colorado 80026

Erik Hauge
323 S Hoover Ave
Louisville, Colorado 80027

Linda Armantrout
443 East Raintree Act.
Louisville, Colorado 80027

Madelaine Devan
3304 Zephyr Ct.
Wheat Ridge, Colorado 80033

Amy Greenberg
5441 Spruce Avenue
Castle Rock, Colorado 80104

Leslie Peretsky
3666 S Acoma St #201
Englewood, Colorado 80110

Heather Brandhorst
6500 S. Dayton St. AptB202
Centennial, Colorado 80111

Colton Barnhart
6500 S. Dayton St. AptB202
Centennial, Colorado 80111

Nancy Allis
7940 S Monaco Ct
Centennial, Colorado 80112

Tammy Brandhorst
Englewood, Colorado 80113

Stacey Larson
10745 Manor Stone Drive
Highlands Ranch, Colorado 80126

Nathan Crow
16339 E Hollow Horn Ave
Parker, Colorado 80134

Deanna Meyer
PO Box 497
Sedalia, Colorado 80135

Kathryn Rose
2749 N Lafayette St.
Denver, Colorado 80205

Bruce Hayden
2920 W 32nd Ave Apt 307
Denver, Colorado 80211

Michael Brohman
3429 Shoshone St.
Denver, Colorado 80211

Kathy Hamilton
4209 Perry St.
Denver, Colorado 80212

Karen Robertson
1690 S Stuart St
Denver, Colorado 80219

Nancy Brown
2360 S. Knox Ct.
Denver, Colorado 80219

Murlin Goeken
1700 S Filbert Ct
Denver, Colorado 80222

Mary Hunt
Fox St
Denver, Colorado 80223

Paola De Fanis
Fox St
Colorado, Colorado 80223

Peggy Wellman
427 Wright St #101
Lakewood, Colorado 80228

Andrew Wright
10555 W. Jewell Ave
Lakewood, Colorado 80232

Glenn Rosner
11450 Community Center Dr #811
Northglenn, Colorado 80233

Carmen Mccollum
3550 S. Kendall, #2-205
Denver, Colorado 80235

Mary Wilson
12349 Monroe Dr
Thornton, Colorado 80241

Gail Bell
19523 E 54th Ave.
Denver, Colorado 80249

Brett Ochs
5900 Gunbarrel Avenue, Unit E
Boulder, Colorado 80301

Suzanne Westgaard
5978 Scotswood Court
Boulder, Colorado 80301

Alice and Karel Starek
3375 N. 75TH St
Boulder, Colorado 80301

Maggie Schafer
4371 Pali Way
Boulder, Colorado 80301

Lisa Goodrich
2098 23rd St
Boulder, Colorado 80302

Molly Melamed
15344 Gold Hill Rd.
Boulder, Colorado 80302

Heather Anthony
7850 Fourmile Canyon Dr
Boulder, Colorado 80302

Leanne Lestak
4790 Shawnee Place
Boulder, Colorado 80303

Steven Kless
3250 Arrowwood Ln
Boulder, Colorado 80303

Frederica Acora
1605 Upland Ave
Bouler, Colorado 80304

Jane Ray
4500 19th Street #381
Boulder, Colorado 80304

Elizabeth Gillingham
3775 Martin Dr
Boulder, Colorado 80305

Mira Hatland
PO Box 1247
Boulder, Colorado 80306

Susan Peters
13990 Crabapple
Golden, Colorado 80401

Cheryl Kenady
11 West 1st Street Pob 125
Alma, Colorado 80420

Paul Schutt
PO Box 9536
Breckenridge, Colorado 80424

Ed Ryberg
6363 Prairie Ln
Evergreen, Colorado 80439

Robin Chriss
Blue Creek Trail
Evergreen, Colorado 80439

Anne Lauder
9194 Armadillo Trl
Evergreen, Colorado 80439

Robert Hull
PO Box 132
Grand Lake, Colorado 80447

Karen Zupko
50 Cemetery Rd.
Jamestown, Colorado 80455

Lise Friis
PO Box 3379
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Emilie Upczak
3227 Ridge Road
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Laura Brown
PO Box 386
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Tasha Zaharako
170 Forsythe Rd.
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Kacey Milwicz
PO Box 182
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Jeane Woods
PO Box 1498
Nederland, Colorado 80466

Jackie Dow
741 Ranch Rd
Ward, Colorado 80481

Leaf Runningrabbit
174 Spring Gulch Rd.
Ward, Colorado 80481

Judith Jones
1625 Mid Valley Drive
Steamboat Springs, Colorado 80487

Justin Matthews
Otter Creek Rd
Silverthorne, Colorado 80498

Rudi Beach
813 Vivian St
Longmont, Colorado 80501

Shannon Van Scotter
354 Grant St.
Longmont, Colorado 80501

Hazel McCoy
1040 Gay St
Longmont, Colorado 80501

Brynn Schmidt
6523 Bluebird Ave
Longmont, Colorado 80503

Robbyn Huddleston
2770 Copper Peak Lane Apt G207
Longmont, Colorado 80504

Susan Sommers
1418 Galilee Lane
Longmont, Colorado 80504

Jon Gustafson
1418 Galilee Lane
Longmont, Colorado 80504

Kathleen Kubinak
227 Snow Top Dr.
Drake, Colorado 80515

Deborah Hawley
710 City Park Ave., E535
Fort Collins, Colorado 80521

Christi Brockway
3732 Mead Street
Fort Collins, Colorado 80526

Erik Kuitert
8205 Hallett Court
Fort Collins, Colorado 80528

Joe Pekara
5361 Moonlight Bay Dr
Windsor, Colorado 80528

Krisztina Gayler
PO Box 161
Livermore, Colorado 80536

Clay Uptain
1805 West 10th Street
Loveland, Colorado 80537

Pat Obrien
230 Monroe Ave, Apt 110
Loveland, Colorado 80537

Mary Cook
8632 East 148th Lane
Thornton, Colorado 80602

Abraham Ramirez
PO Box 497
Fort Lupton, Colorado 80621

Allan Bunger
411 Columbine Rd
Florissant, Colorado 80816

Laura Melcher
6895 Red Deer Pt. Apt.101
Fountain, Colorado 80817

Danny Van Duzer
14 West Bijou Street
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80903

Dolores Heath
1309 N 31st St
Coloradosprings, Colorado 80904

Dorothy Chamberlin
2010 Parkview Blvd
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80905

Mary Godbee
4239 College View Dr
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80906

Mark Squire
320, Cheshire Ct
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80906

Nicole Shaffer
4377 Teeter Totter Circle
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80917

Kent Lobato
5167 Weaver
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80922

Fred Gibson
6830 Dream Weaver Dr
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80923

Michael Hayes
2101 W.17th Street
Pueblo, Colorado 81003

Vallee Rose
887 South Cellini Bay
Pueblo West, Colorado 81007

Paula Ozzello
618 East Godding Avenue
Trinidad, Colorado 81082

Barbara Maat
PO Box 704
Crestone, Colorado 81131

Thomas Johnston
578 Sparrow Cr.
Pagosa Springs, Colorado 81147

Sherri Wright
600 Raintree, Lot 104
Canon City, Colorado 81212

Larry Kimball
1467 Red Feather Rd
Cotopaxi, Colorado 81223

Barbara Magnuson
1467 Red Feather Rd
Cotopaxi, Colorado 81223

Rose Chilcoat
2914 Junction St
Durango, Colorado 81301

Florence Gaia
190 Spruce Dr.
Durango, Colorado 81301

Susan Uhl
135 Toad Road
Durango, Colorado 81301

Kim Ten Eyck
845 Cr 213
Durango, Colorado 81303

Karen Butler
12366 Road 21
Cortez, Colorado 81321

Hartley Bloomfield
383 S Hillcrest Dr #24
Montrose, Colorado 81401

Elizabeth Quist
1 No Mail Allowed
Hotchkiss, Colorado 81419

Abigail Lang
227 Marie St
Ridgway, Colorado 81432

Nancy Cota
2866 C. Rd.
Grand Junction, Colorado 81503

Delia Malone
0111 Mountain Lion Way
Redstone, Colorado 81623

Theresa Berrien
PO Box 1614
Hayden, Colorado 81639

Robert Laybourn
4109 E Pershing Apt. B106
Cheyenne, Wyoming 82001

Robert Ferrara
841 East Carlson St
Cheyenne, Wyoming 82009

Bailey Currah
818 Ivinson Ave Apt 6
Laramie, Wyoming 82070

Brian Baxter
371 W. Gibbon
Laramie, Wyoming 82072

Elena Torphy
1000 Grant Village
Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming
82190

Shauna Potts
PO Box 551
Baain, Wyoming 82410

Suzanne Hollingsworth
32 Road 6bu
Cody, Wyoming 82414

Rebecca Weed
625 Circle Dr. W
Cody, Wyoming 82414

Brenda Kunkle
316 1st Ave N
Greybull, Wyoming 82426

Linnea Haun
1308 Lane 10
Powell, Wyoming 82435

Sandy Sisti
PO Box 305
Wapiti, Wyoming 82450

Nancy Debevoise
441 Parks St
Lander, Wyoming 82520

Sandra Materi
1600 W. Odell
Casper, Wyoming 82604

Martie Crone
3810 Woodglenn Pl
Casper, Wyoming 82609

Gwen Brown
1651 S Nebraska Ave
Casper, Wyoming 82609

Trenton Remily
74 Davis Tee
Sheridan, Wyoming 82801

Jackie Canterbury
PO Box 597, 459 Hy 335
Big Horn, Wyoming 82833

Tina Hart
555 Trabing Road
Buffalo, Wyoming 82834

David Mead
825 Stephens St.
Green River, Wyoming 82915

David Wilkinson
PO Box 1518
Jackson, Wyoming 83001

Roger Hayden
PO Box 319
Jackson, Wyoming 83001

Dawn Rehill
PO Box 11567
Jackson, Wyoming 83002

Marla Bosworth
PO Box 13811
Jackson, Wyoming 83002

Debra Patla
PO Box 420
Moran, Wyoming 83013

Linnea Gardner
PO Box 1683
Wilson, Wyoming 83014

Jon Drake
PO Box 376
Freedom, Wyoming 83120

Sandra Noffsinger
392 N Main
Thayne, Wyoming 83127

Nathaniel Frantz
1458 Los Altos Way
Pocatello, Idaho 83201

Madison Hanousek
1417 South 2nd Avenue
Pocatelo, Idaho 83201

Janine Covert
15109 Futurity
Pocatello, Idaho 83202

Sandi Warner
716 Lake West Blvd
Fish Haven, Idaho 83287

Jay Depew
622 Cedar Brook Drive
Twin Falls, Idaho 83301

Josh Hawkes
PO Box 2017
Hailey, Idaho 83333

Shawna Knox
3768 e 109 n
Idaho falls, Idaho 83401

John Idema
1056 W 81st S
Idaho Falls, Idaho 83402

Mackey Migel
1425 N. Liberty St, #7
Boise, Idaho 83404

Chris Mahoney
943 Match Point Drive
Ammon, Idaho 83406

Kristina Parks
5479 E. Sagewood Dr.
Idaho Falls, Idaho 83406

Randy Brady
PO Box 8
Chester, Idaho 83421

Mary Williams
PO Box 1412
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Matt Collett
PO Box 626
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Max Gorski
185 Opal Ave.
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Scott Babbitt
General Delivery
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Caroline Gerlach
PO Box 794
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Kim Carlson
PO Box 1017
Driggs, Idaho 83422

Jacob Haeberle
635 E 4th N
St Anthony, Idaho 83445

William Knox
PO Box 115
Ucon, Idaho 83454

Brian Creek
4664 South Fox Creek Village Drive
Victor, Idaho 83455

Chris Gallagher
PO Box 316
Victor, Idaho 83455

Joe Nacke
1206 10th St.
Lewiston, Illinois 83501

James Holt
PO Box 107
Lapwai, Idaho 83540

Lesley Messer
1140 Harmony Heights Loop
Orofino, Idaho 83544

Connie Chambers
521 W Floating Feather Rd
Eagle, Idaho 83616

Barbara Moritsch
3380 N Saddleman Place
Eagle, Idaho 83616

Kelly Lebard
PO Box 908
Eagle, Idaho 83616

Judith Cole
11775 Lower Bench Rd
Emmett, Idaho 83617

Gene Cole
11775 Lower Bench Rd
Emmett, Idaho 83617

Wanda Phelps
750 Castle Rock Place
Middleton, Idaho 83644

Constance Kiesel
175 E 12 N #D103
Mountain Home, Idaho 83647

Douglas Smith
847 Hwy 95
Weiser, Idaho 83672

Jeff Staley
2615 N. 24th Street
Boise, Idaho 83702

Susan Bordeaux
2518 W Davis Street
Boise, Idaho 83702

Meredith Swassing
1702 N 10th
Boise, Idaho 83702

La Johnston
1901 Brumback St
Boise, Idaho 83702

Cynthia Gardner
7822 W Westover Dr.
Boise, Idaho 83704

Ambrose Richardson
1726 Abbs
Boise, Idaho 83705

Helena Kazandjian
521 E Parkcenter Blvd
Boise, Idaho 83706

Josephine Halfhide
841 E Pennsylvania Dr.
Boise, Idaho 83706

Doug Harness
2635 E Parkriver Dr
Boise, Idaho 83706

Connie J Cunningham
6910 W Brentwood Drive
Boise, Idaho 83709

Julie Lafferty
11826 W Alfred St
Boise, Idaho 83713

Michelle Taylor
High Street
Boise, Idaho 83725

Jennifer Taylor
Boise
Boise, Idaho 83725

Robert Carroll
PO Box 408
Cocolalla, Idaho 83813

Lisa Dickinson
2501 E Sherman, Apt 40
Coeur D Alene, Idaho 83814

Tom Reese
2900 Government Way
Cda, Idaho 83815

Randy Palmer
9170 N. Clarkview Pl
Hayden, Idaho 83835

Sharon Burdick
PO Box 61
Kootenai, Idaho 83840

River Burdick
PO Box 61
Kootenai, Idaho 83840

Pat Rathmann
219 N. Lieuallen St
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Dianne French
202 E 7th St
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Jacquelyn Vorhees
405 S. Hayes Street
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Celeste Kassler
913 West Palouse River Drive
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Jeff Jordan
PO Box 88
Plummer, Idaho 83851

Harmony Nelson
415 N Megan St
Post Falls, Idaho 83854

Lisa Daniel
2534 Partridge Loop
Post Falls, Idaho 83854

Dianne James
75306 Hwy 3 S
St Maries, Idaho 83861

Jeff Haddon
1088 W 1175 N
Clinton, Utah 84015

Sheryl Street
PO Box 268
Dutch John, Utah 84023

Will Falk
371 N 200 E
Heber City, Utah 84032

Megan Staten
1382 North 1900 West
Lehi, Utah 84043

Daidre Arthur
881 S. 160 E.
Vernal, Utah 84078

Marc Bullock
3727 W Valleywest Drive
West Jordan, Utah 84088

Izabela Matej
1263 Grayson Ct
Sandy, Utah 84094

Doc Livingston
11198 South Summer Heights Dr.
South Jordan, Utah 84095

Bob Brister
220 S Elizabeth St #12
Salt Lake City, Utah 84102

Sylvia Ruth Gray
315 E 1ST Ave
Salt Lake City, Utah 84103

Angelika Pfutzner
835 6th Ave
Salt Lake City, Utah 84103

Kathryn Albury
1411 Utah St # 17
Salt Lake City, Utah 84107

Dominique Lang
2150B Traverse D'orange
Vaison La Romaine, Utah 84110

Deborah Reeves
341 N 900 W
Salt Lake City, Utah 84116

Grant Wilson
3918 Elaine Drive
West Valley City, Utah 84120

Paul Sandlian
86 N Highland Blvd
Brigham City, Utah 84302

Wendy Pierson
180 N Main St
Lewiston, Utah 84320

Daniel Carolan
158 S 400 E Bsmnt
Logan, Utah 84321

Clint Carney
2547 N 300 E
North Logan, Utah 84341

Robin Earl
12555 Bingham Dr.
Tremonton, Utah 84347

Catherine Leathers
2904 Rimrock Road
Moab, Utah 84532

Shirley Boyce
PO Box 287
Meadow, Utah 84644

Colleen McMullen
6074 Antelope Trail
Kanab, Utah 84741

Luci Francis
PO Box 630156
Rockville, Utah 84763

Terry Tedesco
3042 E. Squaw Peak Circle
Phoenix, Arizona 85016

Karyn Miller
6129 N 31st Ave
Phoenix, Arizona 85017

Carol Meere
1129 E. Village Circle Dr. S.
Phoenix, Arizona 85022

Diane Kent
4123 E Blanche Dr
Phoenix, Arizona 85032

Dianne Douglas
2723 East Valencia Drive
Phoenix, Arizona 85042

Christine Burkhart
6594 W. Sandpiper Ct
Florence, Arizona 85132

Forrest Hunter
42448 W Sussex Rd
Maricopa, Arizona 85138

Silvia Steinhilber
300 S Val Vista
Mesa, Arizona 85204

Carrolle Jaques
7701 E Minton Pl
Mesa, Arizona 85207

Dr John Williamson
228 E 5th Ave
Mesa, Arizona 85210

Sue Mcguey
6202 Mckellips Rd. E.
Mesa, Arizona 85215

Cheryl McAllister
680 W Princeton Ave
Gilbert, Arizona 85233

Robert Kuhnert
2935 N 68th St #228
Scottsdale, Arizona 85251

David Dodson
8309 E. Highland Ave.
Scottsdale, Arizona 85251

Lottie Connolly
6599 E Thomas Rd Apt 1009
Scottsdale, Arizona 85251

April Schultz
16600 N. Thompson Peak Pkwy #1023
Scottsdale, Arizona 85260

Rhonda Hogan
3561 E. Geronimo Court
Gilbert, Arizona 85295

Linda Corbin
4814 W Glenn Dr
Glendale, Arizona 85301

Cinzia Amiconi
42202 N. Tonto Rd
Cave Creek, Arizona 85331

Sonja S
28248 N. Tatum Blvd.
Cave Creek, Arizona 85331

Cheryl Green
8227 W. Leyva Ln
Peoria, Arizona 85345

Patricia Calascibett
13825 , N Kaanapali Dr
Sun City, Arizona 85351

Gail Potts
13727 W Ballad Dr
Sun City West, Arizona 85375

Virginia Murphy
14972 West Bloomfield Rd
Surprise, Arizona 85379

Skip Daum
30815 N 167th Dr
Surprise, Arizona 85387

Rita Guidi
560 Penn Lane, #214
Wickenburg, Arizona 85390

Anna Brewer
PO Box 331
Phoenix, Arizona 85610

Mickey Brewer
PO Box 331
Phoenix, Arizona 85610

Melanie Henderson
3349 Eagle Ridge Dr.
Sierra Vista, Arizona 85650

Ray Goodwin
2783 S Desert Hawk Pl
Tucson, Arizona 85713

Leif Abrell
3136 E Waverly St
Tucson, Arizona 85716

Rebecca Kirk
2300 N Chrysler
Tucson, Arizona 85716

Shawn Jackson
4623 E. Shastan Way
Tucson, Arizona 85718

Arofan Gregory
4500 East Sunrise Drive
Tucson, Arizona 85718

Kathleen Coffman
37577 S Skyline Dr
Tucson, Arizona 85739

Ann Mond
HC 3 Box 1014, 49795 E. Mifflin Road
Tucson, Arizona 85739

Dona Laschiava
4511 W. Rockwood Drive
Tucson, Arizona 85741

Wendy Lheron
4870 W Ferret Drive
Tucson, Arizona 85742

Katie Gannon
3970 W New York Drive
Tucson, Arizona 85745

Sandra Hicks
2365 W. Wagon Wheel Dr. Unit B
Tucson, Arizona 85745

Roger Barthelson
1770 N Lone Ridge Pl
Tucson, Arizona 85745

Kathy Snook
7754 S Fast Horse Rd
Tucson, Arizona 85756

Leland Yazzie
PO Box 1042
Tuba City, Arizona 86045

Jana Austin
1820 N Jade Circle
Prescott, Arizona 86301

Bill Rejebian
1638 Mcqueen Crescent
Prescott, Arizona 86303

Joseph Mancino
PO Box 10833
Prescott, Arizona 86304

Vernon R Cullum
2751 N Prescott East Hwy
Prescott Valley, Arizona 86314

Sharon Bonini
PO Box 1253
Sedona, Arizona 86336

Jill Kyriakopulos
150 Palo Verde Cir
Sedona, Arizona 86361

Shaun Goodwin
4041 Silver Clipper Lane
Lake Havasu City, Arizona 86406

Catherine Ritlaw
3085 E Prairie Hill Rd
Kingman, Arizona 86409

William Snodgrass
8490 S Highway 95, Suite 105
Mohave Valley, Arizona 86440

Priscilla Jansen
HC 66 Box 653
Mountainair, New Mexico 87036

Lynne Pomeranz Roberts
PO Box 2760
Corrales, New Mexico 87048

Rene Kay
PO Box 984
Tijeras, New Mexico 87059

Joyce Lewis
PO Box 1797
Tijeras, New Mexico 87059

Lorien House
44 Covey Ct
Tijeras, New Mexico 87059

Katherine Clarke
122 Girard Blvd. SE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87106

Jennifer Clark
423 Truman Street NE Apt C
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108

Joanne Popp
412 Alvarado St., SE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108

Kaisa Lappalainen
509 Valverde Dr SE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108

Teresa Hammond
6725 San Luis Obispo Avenue NE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87109

Melanie Evaldi
5328 Montgomery Blvd.
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87109

Helen Abraham
1829 Alvarado Drive NE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87110

Brenda Tyrrell
9014 Fairbanks Rd NE
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87112

Angela Buckley
6124 Shadow Ridge Dr NW
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87120

Tiffany Nicol
1002 36th St SE
Rio Rancho, New Mexico 87124

James and Janet Mura
1708 20th Ave. SE
Rio Rancho, New Mexico 87124

Nancy Henry
PO Box 56644
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87187

Laurie Hammer
PO Box 66753
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87193

Vonda Chavez
PO Box 329
Thoreau, New Mexico 87323

Joan Earnshaw
PO Box 573
Flora Vista, New Mexico 87415

Mary Lauritano
938 Old Taos Highway
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501

Mimi Forsyth
PO Box 24138
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87502

Maureen Chase
1500 Pacheco St., #121
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505

Bill Stern
1712 Espinacitas
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505

Kitty Farmer
965 Camino Anasazi
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505

Yvette Tapp
1255 Avenida Morelia Unit 204
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87506

April Jouse
92C County Road 84D
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87506

Bruce Donnell
11 Camino Crosby
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87506

Rita Gentry
3466 Cerrillos Rd., #B1
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87507

Kathryn Brooks
1400 Paseo Norteno
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87507

Sandra Jackson
4 Antigua Rd
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508

Gary Cascio
22 Mimosa Road
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508

Craig Hansen
5 Frasco Way
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508

Marc Bedner
1 Caliente Pl
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508

Jerry Black
8 Vista Grande Dr
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508

Jennifer Goyete
PO Box 66
Dixon, New Mexico 87527

Nicole Allison
508 Calle Alamo
Espanola, New Mexico 87532

Jacob Ireland
PO Box 1680
Ranchos De Taos, New Mexico 87557

Jeanne Hooverkitzman
66 Vista Del Ocaso Rd
Ranchos De Taos, New Mexico 87557

Clem Wilkes
PO Box 787,
Ribera, New Mexico 87560

Daniel Burval
PO Box 1962
Santa Cruz, New Mexico 87567

Rebecca Vitale Mandich
174 Tesuue Village Rd Unit 460
Tesuque, New Mexico 87574

Sherry Lewis
PO Box 31331
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87594

Pam Eastwood
1712 Sequoia Ave.
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88005

Miep Obrien
PO Box 673
Carlsbad, New Mexico 88221

Carol Hale
725 Moonstone Ave
Sandy Valley, Nevada 89019

Norma Hurt
1124 Hollowbluff Ave
N Las Vegas, Nevada 89031

Dixie Holbrook
PO Box 5593
Pahrump, Nevada 89041

Charlene Boydston
3951 W Donner St
Pahrump, Nevada 89048

Barbara Scott
1400 S. Valley View
Las Vegas, Nevada 89102

Carolyn Wright
1830 N. Buffalo Drive
Las Vegas, Nevada 89128

Dona Fong
8720 Willow Cabin Street
Las Vegas, Nevada 89131

Clarence McCarthy
1708 Berkshire Drive
Sparks, Nevada 89434

Gregory Felton
PO Box 2130
Stateline, Nevada 89449

Doug Grant
PO Box 3131
Inclinevillage, Nevada 89450

Pablo Ortega
954 Garen St.
Incline Village, Nevada 89451

Fred Wreath
11945 Deodar Wy.
Reno, Nevada 89506

Paul Hurtado
1765 Marla Dr
Reno, Nevada 89509

Julie Dudley
664 Ironwood Rd.
Reno, Nevada 89510

John Snatic
15245 Timberline Dr
Reno, Nevada 89511

Mary Lahren
15215 Timber Crest Trail
Reno, Nevada 89511

Sylvia Leyba
10760 Ridgebrooke Drive
Reno, Nevada 89521

Connie Jacobs
502 Ashcroft Drive
Spring Creek, Nevada 89815

Elizabeth Baker
4121 Wilshire Blvd
Los Angeles, California 90010

Addison Brown
420 S. San Pedro Street, #209
Los Angeles, California 90013

Amy Aschenbrenner
1055 W. 7th Street, #3000
Los Angeles, California 90017

Robert Parker
1269 S Mullen Ave
Los Angeles, California 90019

Pam Hall
4736 West 18th St
Los Angeles, California 90019

Marty Bostic
1540 Amherst Ave.
Los Angeles, California 90025

Christy Hoverder
1247 1/2 Granville Ave
West Los Angeles, California 90025

Ken Stack
1406 N Benton Way
Los Angeles, California 90026

Erik Hanson
11140 Rose Ave, Apt 405
Los Angeles, California 90034

Kenneth McPeck
1465 S. Shenandoah St., #6
Los Angeles, California 90035

Madeleine Fisher Kern
162 South Orange Drive
Los Angeles, California 90036

Katie Levine
525 N Sycamore Ave
Los Angeles, California 90036

Birgitts Martinez
4658 Loleta Ave
Los Angeles, California 90041

Zach Bromberg
918 N Gardner St
West Hollywood, California 90046

Keith Fialcowtz
1633 North Gardenr
Los Angeles, California 90046

Lesley Meyer
742 Quail Drive
Los Angeles, California 90065

Edson Kurose
11923 Venice Blvd
Mar Vista, California 90066

Aime Arce
11925 Venice Blvd
Los Angeles, California 90066

Gale Dorion
6716 Hillpark Drive #306
Los Angeles, California 90068

Mark Crane
2101 North Highland Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90068

Jeff Harshaw
846 Palm Ave #7
West Hollywood, California 90069

Carla Simoni
136 S Clark Dr.
Beverly Hills, California 90211

Steve Bond
1001 Wilshire Blvd
Beverly Hills, California 90213

Diana Crane
17700 S Western Ave
Gardena, California 90248

Elaine Arellano
14509 Kingsdale Ave
Lawndale, California 90260

Stevie Sugarman
PO Box 923
Malibu, California 90265

Sandra Glover
PO Box 6534
Malibu, California 90265

Denise Kautter
2545 Foose Rd
Malibu, California 90265

Allison Mitrovich
460 Rosecrans Ave
Manhattan Beach, California 90266

Judith Howells
321 Alma Real Drive
Pacific Palisades, California 90272

Alexander Nadolishny
16459 W Sunset Blvd., Apt. 3
Pacific Palisades, California 90272

Susan Irving
731 Sapphire St
Redondo Beach, California 90277

Karen Jones
704 Sunset Ave.
Venice, California 90291

Wayne Johnson
425 Broadway
Santa Monica, California 90401

Nancy Smith
1507 7th Street, #170
Santa Monica, California 90401

Pippa Scott
752 25th Street
Santa Monica, California 90402

Mary Rojascki
2603 3RD St Apt 6
Santa Monica, California 90405

Danielle Charney
2505 4th St
Sm, California 90405

Athena Hogue
20717 Ladeene Ave.
Torrance, California 90503

Tracy Telfair
25534, January Drive
Torrance, California 90505

Mary Yoon
5822 Comstock Ave
Whittier, California 90601

Peggy Yost
13729 via Del Palma Ave Unit J, Apt J
Whittier, California 90602

Margaret Andrews
13725 via Del Palma
Whittier, California 90602

Candice Copeland
16919 Virginia Ave
Bellflower, California 90706

Patrick Mignano
5628 Pepperwood Avenue
Lakewood, California 90712

Sandra Griffin
5032 Tripoli Avenue
Los Alamitos, California 90720

Robyn Lamoreux
877 W Oliver St
San Pedro, California 90731

Trish Geidel
810 27TH Street
San Pedro, California 90731

Noella Lamoreux
877 W Oliver St
San Pedro, California 90731

M Brown
2619 Alma Street
San Pedro, California 90731

Jenny Novak
155 E 4th Street #307
Long Beach, California 90802

Lianne Valenti
712 E San Antonio Dr, Apt 1
Long Beach, California 90807

Lorelei Horry
5128 Killdee St
Long Beach, California 90808

Hannah MacLaren
694 Royce Street
Altadena, California 91001

Missy Chapman
411 Sturtevant Dr.
Sierra Madre, California 91024

Deborah Marsden
10356 Parr Ave
Sunland, California 91040

Probyn Gregory
10877 Deliban St
Tujunga, California 91042

Pamela Richards
490 Cypress Ave
Pasadena, California 91103

Bonnie Dombrowski
PO Box 51093
Pasadena, California 91115

Nancy Warren
7235 Alabama Ave #B
Canoga Park, California 91303

Julia Huffman
22347 Haynes St
Woodland Hills, California 91303

Allen Sayble
17328 Ventura Blvd #132
Encino, California 91316

Sabine Ehrenfeld
9018 Balboa Blvd. #161
Northridge, California 91325

Roger Yack
9018 Balboa Blvd. #161
Northridge, California 91325

Victoria Brandon
9311 Bianca
Northridge, California 91325

Michael Connor
PO Box 2364
Reseda, California 91337

Steven King
16821 Bircher St
Granada Hills, California 91344

Lisa Hammermeister
16456 Shamhart Drive
Granada Hills, California 91344

Laura Sanchez
400 Rancho Rd
Thousand Oaks, California 91362

Ruth Aroni
24249 Martha St.
Woodland Hills, California 91367

Erica Gill
13512 Haynes St
Van Nuys, California 91401

Bonnie Flamer
15012 Greenleaf Street
Los Angeles, California 91403

Sigrid Ramos
14836 Hart St.
Van Nuys, California 91405

Susan Alcott Jardine
14301 Hortense St.
Sherman Oaks, California 91423

Sau Tsang
10800 Peachgrove Street
Los Angeles, California 91601

Ellen Little
12309 Viewcrest Road
Studio City, California 91604

Donna Kittl
7615 Atoll Ave
North Hollywood, California 91605

Darynne Jessler
4408 Gentry Ave
Valley Village, California 91607

Janet Girard
1437 N Calera Ave
Covina, California 91722

Mike Arenas
7535 Plymouth Way
Rancho Cucamonga, California 91730

Kyle Webster
543 W Foothill Blvd, #122
Glendora, California 91741

James Hughes
451 Sellers Street, Trl#16
Glendora, California 91741

Donna Galvan
239 S 4th Avenue
La Puente, California 91746

Lee Black
13841 Proctor Valley Road
Jamul, California 91935

Gail Roberts
PMB 70 PO Box A
Tecate, California 91980

Darcy Duval
2076 Montgomery Ave
Cardiff, California 92007

M Jensen
1549 Turquoise Dr.
Carlsbad, California 92011

Astevia Willett
509 Roselle Avenue
El Cajon, California 92021

Amy Schmitz
717 Kent Drive
El Cajon, California 92021

Marcina Motter
444 N El Camino Real Spc 12
Encinitas, California 92024

John Pasqua
843 S Escondido Blvd
Escondido, California 92025

Bryan Wold
10904 Serena Ln
Lakeside, California 92040

Nicole Fortunato
5050 Palermo Dr
Oceanside, California 92057

Karen Doran
12236 Boulder Point Dr.
Poway, California 92064

Angie Dano
1358 Avenida Pantera
San Marcos, California 92069

Dolores Sniegowski
8817 Annandale Way
Santee, California 92071

Sandy Zelasko
15864 Severino Lane
Valley Center, California 92082

Bonnie Breckenridge
2885 55th St. #10
San Diego, California 92105

Elizabeth Leeks
4606 Aragon Dr.
San Diego, California 92115

Tess Husbands
5521 Cloud Way
San Diego, California 92117

Robert Husbands
5521 Cloud Way
San Diego, California 92117

Carolyn Barkow
7844 Whelan Drive
San Diego, California 92119

Glenn Torbett
8572 Fensmuir St
San Diego, California 92123

Jennifer Schultz
6231 Calle Mariselda, Unit 612
San Diego, California 92124

Colleen Lobel
8111 Kenova St
San Diego, California 92126

Lyle Wood
16321 Alipaz Court
San Diego, California 92127

Cindy Zacks
PO Box 2183, 7670 Quail Springs Dr.
Joshua Tree, California 92252

Thomas Brasseur
277 E. Stevens Rd., #4
Palm Springs, California 92262

Al Stein
PO Box 2829
Palm Springs, California 92263

Gregory Zaleski
PO Box 512
Twentynine Palms, California 92277

Teresa Dowd
13308 Cochise Rd.
Apple Valley, California 92308

Nellie Lacy
PO Box 3144
Big Bear City, California 92314

Jacki Hileman
9800 7th Ave
Hesperia, California 92345

Dustin Detweiler
6302 Apple Ave
Rialto, California 92377

Carol Wiley
15457 Eto Camino Road
Victorville, California 92394

Harold Snyder
4783 Sierra Street
Riverside, California 92504

Sharon Colman
3967 Pierce Street 487
Riverside, California 92505

Namcy Mukai
PO Box 390856
Anza, California 92539

Ivan Price
1357 Seven Hills Drive
Hemet, California 92545

Barbara Price
1357 Seven Hills Drive
Hemet, California 92545

Elizabeth Phillips
1499 Old Mountain Ave
San Jacinto, California 92583

Ranko Balog
5352 Sierra Roja
Irvine, California 92603

Dana Barraclough
3115A via Serena South
Laguna Woods, California 92637

Audrey Mannolini
8782 Baywood Drive
Huntington Beach, California 92646

Lorik Bernstein
17421 Marken Lane
Huntington Beach, California 92647

Shari Gilbertsen
23871 Willows Drive
Laguna Hills, California 92653

Ann Mayo
1533 Buena Vista
San Clemente, California 92672

Gary Hachmeister
1533 Buena Vista
San Clemente, California 92672

Deborah Sellers
2304 St. Anne Pl
Santa Ana, California 92704

Keith Fialcowitz
1633 N. Gardner St.
Los Angeles, California 92705

Mark Davis
925 West River Lane
Santa Ana, California 92706

Robert Myers
622 S Gaymont St
Anaheim, California 92804

Sharra Myers
622 S Gaymont St
Anaheim, California 92804

Brett Dennison
12622 Haster St.
Garden Grove, California 92840

Yolanda Ochoa
16752 E Buena Vista Ave
Orange, California 92865

Holly Crawford
4076 N Gayle St
Orange, California 92865

Stephen Hussey
16752 E Buena Vista Ave
Orange, California 92865

Steve Schleder
1198 Navigator Drive, #190
San Buenaventura, California 93001

Mark Valance
2174 Sunset Dr
Ventura, California 93001

Paul Jones
1532 Towhee Court
Ventura, California 93003

Cara Pugh
1779 Sunridge Dr
Ventura, California 93003

Pam Cellucci
1189 Baywood Court
Camarillo, California 93010

Henry Jassem
4795 Moorpark Ave Apt #34
Moorpark, California 93021

Susan Draffan
413 Avenida Del Recreo
Ojai, California 93023

William Ferguson
925 N. Signal Street
Ojai, California 93023

Jody Byrd
4306 Avenida Simi
Simi Valley, California 93063

Valerie Starkgraf
280 Royal Ave
Simi Valley, California 93065

Skylar Marie
2626 Elizondo Ave
Simi, California 93065

Campbell Waldron
77 Crestview Ln
Santa Barbara, California 93108

M L Sanders
1148 More Ranch Road
Sta Barbara, California 93111

Shiva Prakash
1148 More Ranch Rd
Santa Barbara, California 93111

Roslyn Scheuerman
PO Box 22814
Santa Barbara, California 93121

Lorin Lindner
PO Box 1510
Frazier Park, California 93225

Jeri Edwards
224 Plancha Way
Arroyo Grande, California 93420

David Hild
9525 Avenal Ave.
Atascadero, California 93422

Connie Wilkinson
229 Palisade Avenue
Pismo Beach, California 93449

Michele Reed
PO Box 157
Templeton, California 93465

Skye McLennan
310 Finch Street
Templeton, California 93465

Sharon Figula
PO Box 142
Llano, California 93544

Mary Uline
24361 San Juan Drive
Tehachapi, California 93561

Stephanie Schwab
256 W Ellery Ave
Clovis, California 93612

Angela Rodriguez Kaley
40859 Angus Road
Coarsegold, California 93614

Alex Krevitz
33992 Rivercrest Rd N
Coarsegold, California 93614

Carole Wynne
1003 Montgomery Ave
Los Banos, California 93635

Mark Stamas
59743 Cascadel Rd
North Fork, California 93643

Les Roberts
1134 East Lansing
Fresno, California 93704

Indamani Kandarian
8422 N. Sierra Vista Ave
Fresno, California 93720

Lisa Ciani
220 Walnut St
Pacific Grove, California 93950

Heather Hampton Scott
823 Walnut Street
Pacific Grove, California 93950

Debra Ternullo
1013 Hillside
Pacific Grove, California 93950

John Malloy
1016 Continentals Wy #101
Belmont, California 94002

Shiela Cockshott
2753 Yosemite
Belmont, California 94002

Rodger Silvers
56-a Westlake Ave.
Daly City, California 94014

Beth Craig
2700 Higgins Canyon Rd
Half Moon Bay, California 94019

Beth Pielert
90 Alcatraz Ave
Half Moon Bay, California 94019

Pamela Patek
14655 Pescadero Rd
La Honda, California 94020

Dave Mahler
10401 Magdalena Rd
Los Altos Hills, California 94024

Nancy Borgeson
1319 Laurel Street
Menlo Park, California 94025

Susie Cohen
2 Wildwood Lane
Menlo Park, California 94025

Carol Taggart
1705 Valparaiso Avenue
Menlo Park, California 94025

Stuart Sussman
452 7th Avenue
Menlo Park, California 94025

Michelle MacKenzie
980 Berkeley Ave
Menlo Park, California 94025

Erin Caslavka
PO Box 371375
Montara, California 94037

Vicente Moretti
505 Cypress Point Drive, 127
Mountain View, California 94043

Alfredo Kuba
500 W. Middlefield Rd., Apt. 178
Mountain View, California 94043

Randy Schwartz
468 Sierra Vista Av. #8
Mountain View, California 94043

Patricia Kunakov
5227 Wooded Glen
Grizzly Flat, California 94044

Mark Reibstein
135 Dardenelle Avenue
Pacifica, California 94044

Nan Matthews
370 Carmel
Pacifica, California 94044

Penny Sur
100 Duane Street, Apt 15
Redwood City, California 94062

Bill Bushnell
467 Bryan Avenue
Sunnyvale, California 94086

Poly Prime
934 W Cardinal Dr
Sunnyvale, California 94087

Linda Yaco
800 Mcallister St
San Francisco, California 94102

Alexandra Tejeda
1418 Rhode Island Street, #3
San Francisco, California 94107

Lori Eanes
355 Precita Ave
San Francisco, California 94110

Rose Goldthwait
1800 Bryant Street #306
San Francisco, California 94110

Richard Johns
415 Delano Ave
San Francisco, California 94112

Marilyn Specht
630 Alvarado St
San Francisco, California 94114

Madeleine Mandich
2721 Clay Street
San Francisco, California 94115

Arnaz Raj
2222 Broadway
San Francisco, California 94115

Paula Katz
2233 44th Ave
San Francisco, California 94116

Keiko M
9 Mayfair Drive
San Francisco, California 94118

Debra Riat
570 46th Ave
San Francisco, California 94121

Mark Weinberger
391 28th Avenue
San Francisco, California 94121

Jessica Barbieri
1743 8th Ave
San Francisco, California 94122

Mary Visciglio
2580 Washington
San Francisco, California 94123

Kay Bushnell
775 Northampton
Palo Alto, California 94303

Nancy Lumos
1732 Celeste Dr
San Mateo, California 94402

Nuna Mingo
2600 Lemoore Rd
Alameda, California 94501

Karen Hayhurst
PO Box 1891
Discovery Bay, California 94505

Jennifer Preston
1321 Aster Dr
Antioch, California 94509

Jackie Valdehueza
3115 Finnian Way Apt. 339
Dublin, California 94517

Sheri Kuticka
820 Weaver Ln.
Concord, California 94518

Leofleur Pood
2385 Hemlock Ave
Concord, California 94520

Carlene Visperas
5361 Meadow Wood Pl
Concord, California 94521

Anne Tuddenham
1220 King Drive
El Cerrito, California 94530

Annette Laverty
20006 Shadow Creek Cir
Castro Valley, California 94552

Lynda Pelley
1696B Silverado Trail
Napa, California 94559

Kimberly Loisel
680 Fargo Avenue #3
San Leandro, California 94579

Bruce Jensen
2122 via Barrett
San Lorenzo, California 94580

Lauri Fehlberg
5149 Willowview Court
Pleasanton, California 94588

Nikki Nafziger
43 Frey Place
Vallejo, California 94590

Arden Allen
735 6th St
Vallejo, California 94590

Beth Tessler
275 Voyager Dr
Vallejo, California 94590

Melodie White
1884 Magnolia Way
Walnut Creek, California 94595

Richard Flittie
2780 Larkey Lane
Walnut Creek, California 94597

Matthew Rohner
2183 Courtland Ave Apt G
Oakland, California 94601

Sharon Edwards
4701 San Leandro St 3h
Oakland, California 94601

Laurence Laverty
4540 Mountain View Ave.
Oakland, California 94605

Kingman Lim
464 48th St
Oakland, California 94609

Jessea Greenman
586 62nd Street
Oakland, California 94609

Martha Tracy
6612 Dana Street
Oakland, California 94609

Joan Shea
609 Vernon Street
Oakland, California 94610

Kyna Snyder
8390 Skyline Blvd
Oakland, California 94611

Scott Weitz
6104 Hillegass Ave. #4
Oakland, California 94618

L Haage
Colby St
Oakland, California 94618

April Gavin
2140 Acton Street
Berkeley, California 94702

Lenore Sheridan
1531 University Ave Unit 418
Berkeley, California 94703

Jane Welford
2128 Woolsey Street
Berkeley, California 94705

Karen Gosling
1228 Kains Avenue
Berkeley, California 94706

Marcus Eichenberg
1348 Acton St.
Berkeley, California 94706

Maria Bustamante
PO Box 6212
Albany, California 94706

Meghana Murthy Sibi Narayana
2087 Delaware Street
Berkeley, California 94709

Terence Krista
558 Hayes
Richmond, California 94804

Elizabeth Fowler Smith
927 Ventura Street
Richmond, California 94805

Trish Carney
224 Center St
San Rafael, California 94901

Dhyana Light
34 Warner Ct
San Rafael, California 94901

Deborah Landowne
740 Estancia Way
San Rafael, California 94903

Zoe Rolland
151 Deepstone Dr.,
San Rafael, California 94903

Deirdra Rogers
121 Meernaa Ave.
Fairfax, California 94930

Connie Kennedy
1780 Sir Francis Drake Blvd., #4
Fairfax, California 94930

Corie Lahr
709 West Cotati Avenue
Cotati, California 94931

Hilda Leefeldt
14 Gomez Way #16
Mill Valley, California 94941

Melissa Polick
280 Loring Ave
Mill Valley, California 94941

Jane Garsson
401 Montford Avenue
Mill Valley, California 94941

Barbara Clifton Zarate
193 Montego Key
Novato, California 94949

Donna Nittinger
8200 Brand Ln
Penngrove, California 94951

Susie Schlesinger
5901 Redhill Road
Petaluma, California 94952

Kendra Mon
300 Stony Point Rd Space 436
Petaluma, California 94952

Denise Alvarado
333 N Mcdowell Blvd, Apt C258
Petaluma, California 94954

Elaine Woodriff
717 N. Mcdowell Blvd., #307
Petaluma, California 94954

Joan Weiner
Ross Ave
San Anselmo, California 94960

Tiffany Theden
105 Stephen Rd #1
Aptos, California 95003

Sara Youhas
250 Keller Drive
Boulder Creek, California 95006

Kimberly Bergen
551 Sunset Rd
Boulder Creek, California 95006

Robin Rosinski
3937 Bucknall Rd
Campbell, California 95008

Dennis Davie
PO Box 651
Capitola, California 95010

Bonnie Grey
230 Walker Valley Rd PO Box 987
Castroville, California 95012

Betty Mullins
20 Creekside Court
Hollister, California 95023

Marsha Armstrong
777 Knowles Dr, Ste 6a
Los Gatos, California 95032

Marlene Swanson
16255 Short Rd
Los Gatos, California 95032

Jan Salas
610 14th Ave
Santa Cruz, California 95062

Anne Marie Hutchison
133 Cayuga Street Apt C
Santa Cruz, California 95062

Diana Moll
518 S Branciforte Ave.
Santa Cruz, California 95062

Autumn Sun
PO Box 5253
Santa Cruz, California 95063

Maria Borges
519 Koshland Way
Santa Cruz, California 95064

Joanne Tanner
3071 Dover Drive
Santa Cruz, California 95065

Sara Rajan
100 N Rodeo Gulch
Soquel, California 95073

Katrina Rozelle
215 Vaca Del Sol
Watsonville, California 95076

Tree Rozelle
215 Vaca Del Sol
Watsonville, California 95076

Sandra Bregar
1058 Foxhurst Way
San Jose, California 95120

Felipe Juarez
1111 San Jose
San Jose, California 95122

Kaitlyn McKee
951 Saratoga Ave
San Jose, California 95129

Sammarye Lewis
PO Box 26331
San Jose, California 95159

Mari Dominguez
7840 Gilmore
Linden, California 95236

Linda King
PO Box 58
Big Oak Flat, California 95305

Lanelle Lovelace
PO Box 283
Columbia, California 95310

Elizabeth Subia
1532 Liverpool Ct
Manteca, California 95336

Nancie Barnett
1713 Fairington Ln
Modesto, California 95355

Diane Bozarth
1421 Remington
Modesto, California 95358

Holly Johnston
11007 Mt Brow Rd
Sonora, California 95370

Janelle Ghiorso
20349 E Walnut Dr
Sonora, California 95370

Mike Williams
PO Box 102
Soulsbyville, California 95372

Misha Bailey
1358 Cadence Way
Santa Rosa, California 95401

Devin McCormick
2156 Chianti Drive
Santa Rosa, California 95403

Carol Barnes
5515 St. Helena Road
Santa Rosa, California 95404

Janice Flatto
945 Wright St
Santa Rosa, California 95404

Roshell Pulk
2242 Santa Fe Dr
Santa Rosa, California 95405

Nicholas Mallonee
1042 Odell Ln
Santa Rosa, California 95407

John Freedom
8901 Oak Trail Drive
Santa Rosa, California 95409

Elizabeth Gavette
330 Cypress St #6
Fort Bragg, California 95437

Elaine Charkowski
19244 Benson Ln
Fort Bragg, California 95437

Cheryl Meissner
31800 Westwood Dr.
Fort Bragg, California 95437

Andrew Bunnell
428 Bowers St
Graton, California 95444

Karin Lease
428 Bowers St
Graton, California 95444

Valerie Nordeman
PO Box 1715
Laytonville, California 95454

Steven Paige
PO Box 1142
Mendocino, California 95460

Lupe Avila
4615 Hessel Road
Sebastopol, California 95472

Sharon Sadler
PO Box 952
Sebastopol, California 95473

Barbara Jacobsen
650 4th St. W. #43
Sonoma, California 95476

Machiko Shimada
PO Box 932
Upper Lake, California 95485

Deborah Filipelli
PO Box 341
The Sea Ranch, California 95497

Elissa Blair
1226 K St
Eureka, California 95501

Stephanie Tidwell
1819 Buhne St
Eureka, California 95501

Alexandra Lamb
2955 Lowell Street
Eureka, California 95501

Melissa Birch
247 Huntoon
Eureka, California 95502

Danielle Fristoe
3125 Nevada St. Apt #3
Eureka, California 95503

Kate Robinson
4205 Union St. #B
Eureka, California 95503

Julie Coar
PO Box 4875
Arcata, California 95518

Anthony Silvaggio
1741 Waters Ave
Mckinleyville, California 95519

Corey Mascio
2370 2nd Rd
McKinleyville, California 95519

Elisha Belmont
2600 Daffodil
Mckinleyville, California 95519

Leonard Perry
1175 Beith Court
Arcata, California 95521

Joseph Ashenbrucker
873 Sunnybank Ln
Garberville, California 95542

Anita Chittenden
PO Box 249
Amador City, California 95601

Robin A Enos
226 Washington Street
Auburn, California 95603

Allen Bohnert
1854 Renoir Ave
Davis, California 95618

Dominique Landis
156 Sage St
Citrus Heights, California 95621

K Gregg
6145 Galena
El Dorado, California 95623

Virginia Johnson
PO Box 174
Garden Valley, California 95633

Karin Occhialini
4981 Creek Park Ranch Rd
Garden Valley, California 95633

Sharai Smith
7470 Lion Alley
Georgetown, California 95634

Tracey Archer
1515 6th Street
Lincoln, California 95648

Stephen Archer
1515 6th Street
Lincoln, California 95648

Larry Ritchey
20301 Highway 88 Space 14
Pine Grove, California 95665

Kimberly Petree
2825 Sleepy Hollow Court
Placerville, California 95667

Inge Bjorkman
Main St 12
Placerville, California 95667

Gene Gantt
613 Hawk Dr
Vacaville, California 95687

Douglas Marchel
1300 Burton Dr
Vacaville, California 95687

Chuck Swift
PO Box 207
Volcano, California 95689

Elena Knox
19650 Shake Ridge Road
Volcano, California 95689

Kim Davis
2982 Angel Court
West Sacramento, California 95691

Dianna Suarez
1331 Sierra Oak Lane
Colfax, California 95713

Robert Curtis
25880 Rollins Lake Rd
Colfax, California 95713

Sally Madigan
15870 Mcelroy Rd
Meadow Vista, California 95722

Catrina Lessley
PO Box 16
Pollock Pines, California 95726

Trina Lee
5801 Cape Holly Court
Elk Grove, California 95757

Sabrina Thompson
1370 Estates Dr
El Dorado Hills, California 95762

Peter Van Arnum
3072 Sourdough Trail
South Lake Tahoe, California 95762

Brian Zeman
5635 Blackrock Road
Rocklin, California 95765

Ricky Prows
1830 T St.
Sacramento, California 95811

Pamela Rasada
1723 V St
Sacramento, California 95818

John Squires
4948 11th Avenue
Sacramento, California 95820

Julia Smotherman
4536 Wyman Dr
Sacramento, California 95821

Rebecca Tripp
4512 Mcdonald Dr
Sacramento, California 95821

Carolyn Yee
PO Box 22787
Sacramento, California 95822

Patrick Bell
2309 Knight Way
Sacramento, California 95822

Ashley Church
2688 Scott Rd.
Canyon Dam, California 95923

Sarah Amaral
920 W 11th
Chico, California 95926

Delyth Kitch
PO Box 6928
Chico, California 95927

Jess Kohls
1637 Chico River Road
Chico, California 95928

Corey Hitchcock
PO Box 924
Grass Valley, California 95945

Susan Egan
10300 Jitney Lane
Grass Valley, California 95945

Eileen Hale
10833 Pine Hill Drive
Grass Valley, California 95945

Kathy Monteiro
14652 Stinson Dr
Grass Valley, California 95949

Les Hall
PO Box 146
Meadow Valley, California 95956

Katherine Porebski
18445 Round Mountain Ranch Rd.
Nevada City, California 95959

Jennifer Scott
12246 Shady Lane
Nevada City, California 95959

Mariana Worden
14868 Ridge Road
North San Juan, California 95960

Rosa McCann
422 Simmons Rd6
Oroville, California 95966

Gabrielle Broche
5100 Cliffhanger Ln
Paradise, California 95969

Christopher Muehlbacher
8411 Potosi Road
Redding, California 96001

Debra Mack
2395 Alexander Ave
Andeson, California 96007

Georgene McKinney
19344 Jacqueline St
Anderson, California 96007

Charlene Fershin
37385 Oak View St
Burney, California 96013

Teri Martin
PO Box 408
Yreka, California 96097

Rob Flesher
11270 Dorchester Way
Truckee, California 96161

Jacqueline Zink
11448 Deerfield Dr #2
Truckee, California 96161

Lucy Kelly
Werrington Street
San Francisco, California 96363

Georgie Song
Box 100
Hilo, Hawaii 96720

Johanna Stone
142A Palapu St
Kailua, Hawaii 96734

Donna Tully
1009 Maunawili Rd
Kailua, Hawaii 96734

Ronald Mahtesian
PO Box 383103
Waikoloa, Hawaii 96738

Nancy Davlantes
45-571 Awanene Place, Apt. A
Kaneohe, Hawaii 96744

Viviane Lerner
HC1 Box 5295
Keaau, Hawaii 96749

Jennifer Schneider
PO Box 55
Pahoa, Hawaii 96778

Brodrik McGill
General Delivery
Pahoa, Hawaii 96778

Rawil Ismail
124 4th St
Honolulu, Hawaii 96818

Karen and Jeff Hay
1019 Kuamauna St.
Honolulu, Hawaii 96825

Lee Parham
20435 SW Clarion Street
Beaverton, Oregon 97003

Teresa Peeler
2850 SW Cedar Hills Blvd Walker
Center #251
Beaverton, Oregon 97005

Richard Barker
11103 Southwest Davies Road
Beaverton, Oregon 97007

Kyle Haines
2685 Swyers Drive
Hood River, Oregon 97031

Gary Gilardi
1132 8th St
Hood River, Oregon 97031

Ute Baker
4 Touchstone
Lake Oswego, Oregon 97035

Toni Syring
17655 Bluff Rd Sp.70
Sandy, Oregon 97055

James Caliva
20339 Noble Lane
West Linn, Oregon 97068

Leigh Anne Kranz
6023 SE 22nd Ave
Portland, Oregon 97203

Daniel Durand
6511 SE 60TH Pl
Portland, Oregon 97206

Leon Aliski
2030 NW Marshall St. Apt. 210
Portland, Oregon 97209

Colleen Sorensen
4500 W. Burnside Rd.
Portland, Oregon 97210

Ron Scheinberg
2174 Nw Davis St, 303
Portland, Oregon 97210

Randy Smith
130 NE Ivy St
Portland, Oregon 97212

Susan Ferguson
6119 NE Sacramento Street
Portland, Oregon 97213

Dorinda Kelley
314 NE. 53rd
Portland, Oregon 97213

CC Randall
SE Lincoln
Portland, Oregon 97214

Jeff Goocher
4004 SE Pine Street
Portland, Oregon 97214

John Mulligan
1098-948 SE 14th Ave
Portland, Oregon 97214

Viviane Duarte
1098-948 SE 14th Ave
Portland, Oregon 97214

Jennifer Kemnitz
1314 SE Salmon St, #202
Portland, Oregon 97214

Mary Anne Ericson
1736 SE 51st Ave.
Portland, Oregon 97215

Leslie Vicas
5531 B SE Oak St
Portland, Oregon 97215

Sheila Redman
7541 N Chautauqua Blvd
Portland, Oregon 97217

Phyllis Enriquez
6007 N. Villard Ave.
Portland, Oregon 97217

Carolyn Stuart
4920 N.E. 55
Portland, Oregon 97218

Tom Lange
5420 SW Idaho Street
Portland, Oregon 97221

Joy Grate
10265 SW 85th Ave
Portland, Oregon 97223

Maureen Oneal
9100 SW 80TH Ave, 7
Portland, Oregon 97223

Donna Steadman
7770 SW Kingfisher Way
Durham, Oregon 97224

Lawrence Hawk
3 Yr
Portland, Oregon 97233

Susan Nackoney
13944 SE Mall St
Portland, Oregon 97236

Barbara Ray
1315 Chemeketa NE
Salem, Oregon 97301

Christine Cosgrove
1990 Grant St NE
Salem, Oregon 97301

Grace Neff
800 28th Ave. SE
Albany, Oregon 97322

Edward Crist
5928 SW Banyon Circle
Corvallis, Oregon 97333

T Odell
PO Box 2326
Corvallis, Oregon 97339

Mark Marks
PO Box 177
Newport, Oregon 97365

JV Wilhelm
2318 N.E. 34th St. #74, 13
Lincoln City, Oregon 97367

Ann Hollyfield
PO Box 70
Seal Rock, Oregon 97376

Jules Kirk
1751 Lawrence Aly
Eugene, Oregon 97401

David Shackleton
1885 Tabor St
Eugene, Oregon 97401

Ellen Marmon
2083 Dewey Street
Eugene, Oregon 97402

Laurel Hanley
1569 Fetters Loop
Eugene, Oregon 97402

Connie Ehrlich
2254 Silhouette St
Eugene, Oregon 97402

To Worden
1940 Jackson
Eugene, Oregon 97405

Ruth Lefevre
33664 Hampton Rd
Eugene, Oregon 97405

Cheryl Warren
3075 Whitbeck Blvd
Eugene, Oregon 97405

Aura Wright
PO Box 4594
Rookings, Oregon 97415

David Scott
9 Ailsa Place, Unit 48
London Springs, Oregon 97424

Wendy Marsigli
129 Q Street
Cottage Grove, Oregon 97424

Casey Jo Remy
1742 Days Creek
Days Creek Rd, Oregon 97429

Cassandra Olson
276 Wells Road
Elkton, Oregon 97436

Bob Thomas
2001 Weaver Rd
Myrtle Creek, Oregon 97457

Karen Debraal
935 B St
Springfield, Oregon 97477

Kim Harris
4442 Aster St
Springfield, Oregon 97478

Dana Bleckinger
PO Box 904
Yachats, Oregon 97498

Mariea Gill
1009 W 9th Street
Medford, Oregon 97501

Anna Rehbach
1942 East Jackson St.
Medford, Oregon 97504

Andrew Blanchflower
PO Box 342
Ashland, Oregon 97520

Charles McSweeney
PO Box 2018
Cave Junction, Oregon 97523

Romain Cooper
10398 Takilma Rd.
Cave Junction, Oregon 97523

Patrick Grady
807 NW 5th St Apt 2
Grants Pass, Oregon 97526

Rex Montoya
3960 Granite Hill Rd
Grants Pass, Oregon 97526

Christina Lynn Martin
1410 Kubli Road
Grants Pass, Oregon 97527

Alison Hensley
10000 Little Applegate Rd.
Jacksonville, Oregon 97530

Michelle McAfee
PO Box 345
Williams, Oregon 97544

Brian Hannagan
606 Latigo Ranch Road
Williams, Oregon 97544

Krissy Hughes
20921 Sotra Loop
Bend, Oregon 97702

Bob Gallo
1001 SE 15th Street #200
Bend, Oregon 97702

Mary Murphy
214 SW 17th St.
Bend, Oregon 97702

Elaine McAvoyHynes
61436 Little John Ln
Bend, Oregon 97702

Patricia White
955 NW Chelsea Loop
Bend, Oregon 97703

Kolette Schneyder
1655 NW Portland Ave, #4
Bend, Oregon 97703

Heather Kellar
PO Box 2464
Redmond, Oregon 97756

Harold Still
3706 SW Reindeer Ave
Redmond, Oregon 97756

Ruth McD
General Delivery
Redmond, Oregon 97756

Bernice Rossana
69905 Stardust Lane
Sisters, Oregon 97759

Paul Daniello
PO Box 1953
Pendleton, Oregon 97801

Bobbie Moniz
1660 Estes Street
Baker City, Oregon 97814

Mariah Blackhorse
PO Box 641
John Day, Oregon 97845

Janet Blair
PO Box 330
Joseph, Oregon 97846

Dan Blair
306 South College Street
Joseph, Oregon 97846

Meghan Schrock
15109 Southeast 53rd Place
Bellevue, Washington 98006

Linda Riggins
17233 NE 15th Pl
Bellevue, Washington 98008

Nancy Wagner
10809 NE 157th Street
Bothell, Washington 98011

Brandon Juhl
14416 N. Creek Drive Apt. 1616
Mill Creek, Washington 98012

Jennifer Clark
1516 243RD Pl SE
Bothell, Washington 98021

Suzanne Ravet
1419 Farrelly St
Enumclaw, Washington 98022

Tara Leigh
1600-B SW Dash Point Road #8
Federal Way, Washington 98023

Diane Weinstein
24116 Southeast 45th Place
Issaquah, Washington 98029

Jim Nelson
13513 105th Ave NE
Kirkland, Washington 98034

Nancy Shimeall
6634 159th Ave NE
Redmond, Washington 98052

Carl Walker
13325 NE 118th Ct
Redmond, Washington 98052

David Ogren
2020 NE 40th St
Renton, Washington 98056

Cheryl Brown
13728 SE 172nd St
Renton, Washington 98058

Greg Balmer
PO Box 24
Snoqualmie, Washington 98065

Gordon Hamlin
7305 Marwood Pl.
Woodinville, Washington 98072

Mary Rausch
15201 Admiralty Way, Unit C-7
Lynnwood, Washington 98087

Natalie Boydston
2373 Minor Ave E
Seattle, Washington 98102

Robert Doublin
227 Boylston Ave E Apt B2
Seattle, Washington 98102

Connie Solo
127 11th Ave E
Seattle, Washington 98102

Bronwen Evans
219 James St
Vancouver, Washington 98104

John Huskinson
5020 22 Ave N E Apt A
Seattle, Washington 98105

James Cavin
PO Box 16633
Seattle, Washington 98116

Jeffrey Martin
865 NW 73rd St
Seattle, Washington 98117

Rose De Dan
3814 SW Lander St
Seattle, Washington 98126

Gayle Janzen
11232 Dayton Ave N
Seattle, Washington 98133

Robin McFadyen
13000 Linden Ave. N.-Apt 745
Seattle, Washington 98133

Michael Langeloh
16330 Linden Ave N, Shoreline
Shoreline, Washington 98133

Ellen Barnett
5024 SW Dawson St
Seattle, Washington 98136

Matt Courter
10612 Dixon Drive South
Seattle, Washington 98178

Margo Robinson
29th Ave
Everett, Washington 98208

Thomas O Malmevik
625 So. Stillaguamish Ave Apt 121
Arlington, Washington 98223

Florinda Tudose
1924 18th Street
Bellingham, Washington 98225

Liisa Wale
3201 Elwood Ave #302
Bellingham, Washington 98225

Elena Stroe
1924 18th Street
Bellingham, Washington 98225

Mike Maghakian
3111 Brandywine Ct
Bellingham, Washington 98226

Joanne Beeson
1685 H Street
Blaine, Washington 98230

Wayne Ude
4249 Nuthatch Way
Clinton, Washington 98236

Donald Miller
7891 Cultus Bay Rd
Clinton, Washington 98236

Dylan Kettlestrings
3813 Hatley Rd
Everson, Washington 98247

Edward Hueneke
PO Box 834
Freeland, Washington 98249

Ralph Wood
309 1st Ave West
Gold Bar, Washington 98251

Kathryn Carterman
1928 3rd St
Marysville, Washington 98270

Cynthia Culp
PO Box 1557
Monroe, Washington 98272

Ronald Chaput
2610 E Section, #17
Mount Vernon, Washington 98274

Robin Harper
1257 Highland Drive
Oak Harbor, Washington 98277

Jennifer Fuentes
315 Roberts Way
Camano Island, Washington 98282

Kristian Boose
901 Metcalf Street Pmb 62
Sedro Woolley, Washington 98284

Jack Stansfield
16314 62nd Ave NW
Stanwood, Washington 98292

Peggy Faranda
12703 212th St SE
Snohomish, Washington 98296

Lynn Okita
1827 Miller Drive
Dupont, Washington 98327

Amy Purvis
2299 7TH Ave
Milton, Washington 98354

June Macarthur
1045 Hillandale Dr. E.
Port Orchard, Washington 98366

Patricia Moreland
4863 Mason
Port Townsend, Washington 98368

Louise Moreland
4863 Mason
Port Townsend, Washington 98368

Patrick J Johnson
4662 Kat Lane
Port Townsend, Washington 98368

Tom Moreland
4863 Mason
Port Townsend, Washington 98368

Ron Good
PO Box 862
Port Townsend, Washington 98368

Helen Dusek
3923 Diamond Point Rd
Sequim, Washington 98382

Renee Vincent
931 E Oak Street
Sequim, Washington 98382

Mark Bradley
2992 River Road
Sequim, Washington 98382

Sandra Kittelson
1313 Scenic Drive N.E.
Tacoma, Washington 98422

Rick Cobos
2315 Westridge Ave W
Tacoma, Washington 98466

Ken Stratton
7312 56th Street Ct W Apt. A
University Place, Washington 98467

Carolyn Shea
1019 5th Ave SW
Olympia, Washington 98502

Donna Snow
1250 Devon Loop NE
Olympia, Washington 98506

Jon Bennett
7132 Hawks Prairie Rd. NE
Lacey, Washington 98516

Boots Whitehead
1323 Clover St NE
Olympia, Washington 98516

Stephen Eichelberger
205 E 3RD St
Aberdeen, Washington 98520

Ellen McCabe
5 Meadow Lark Rd
Montesano, Washington 98563

Steve Ardire
301 E Wallace Kneeland Blvd, #224-331
Shelton, Washington 98584

Sue Jarrard
214 Chapman Rd
Castle Rock, Washington 98611

Janet Denniston
1812 Harris Street
Kelso, Washington 98626

Jamie Blakely
502 15th Avenue
Longview, Washington 98632

Lynn Johanna
667 North U Street
Washougal, Washington 98671

Vonetta Barnes
924 Cedar St
Leavenworth, Washington 98826

Andrew Jones
298D Cape Labelle Road
Tonasket, Washington 98855

Melissa McCool
753 Hexon Rd
Selah, Washington 98942

Kory Dordea
2691 S Stateline Rd
Liberty Lake, Washington 99019

Bob Anderlik
23602 E 1st Ave
Liberty Lake, Washington 99019

Kerry Masters
23712 E 3rd Ave
Liberty Lake, Washington 99019

Jolanta Oszurko
12313 W. Sunridge Drive
Nine Mile Falls, Washington 99026

Linda Martin
1976 Onion Creek Rd
Colville, Washington 99114

Nance Nicholls
208 Main Street
Davenport, Washington 99122

Melony Dickey
PO Box 1133
Kettle Falls, Washington 99141

James Cronin
2525 W Maxwell
Spokane, Washington 99201

Pamela Meade
2003 W. 10th Ave., #3
Spokane, Washington 99204

Katherine Laise
3316 E 36TH Ave
Spokane, Washington 99223

Bonnie Lee
43903 Shannon Lane
West Richland, Washington 99353

James Mulcare
1110 Benjamin St
Clarkston, Washington 99403

Neville Bruce
1111 G St
Anchorage, Alaska 99501

Nikos Pastos
8101 Peck Avenue M88
Anchorage, Alaska 99504

Michelle Martin
318 W. Hillcrest St
Kodiak, Alaska 99615

Dawn Bieber
PO Box 1144
Soldotna, Alaska 99669

Dogan Ozkan
Main St.
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Jos Bakker
PO Box 211403
Auke Bay, Alaska 99821

Jennifer Taylor
311 Church Street
Craig, Alaska 99921

Lynn Ellis
4205 Fulton Road
Knoxville, Tennessee 37918



STEPHANY SEAY

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Executive summary supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

1. Wild bison meet the National Forest planning rule criteria for a species of conservation concern.
2. The best available scientific information indicates substantial concern about wild bison's capability to persist over the long term in the plan area.
3. Wild bison are extinct or extirpated in four out of five landscapes in the Custer Gallatin plan area. Bison viability and diversity is being depleted in the remaining landscape.
4. Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and the Montana Natural Heritage Program list wild bison as a species of concern in Montana.
5. Wild bison are a critically imperiled species in the state of Idaho. Under Idaho law, wild bison are eradicated.
6. The state of Wyoming manages for the removal of low numbers of bison in restricted areas. Wyoming law effectively reduces wild bison genetic diversity to virtually zero.
7. The condition and status of wild bison now and for the foreseeable future is not secure within the plan area in Region 1 or on any other National Forest in Region 2 and Region 4.
8. The Custer Gallatin has erected or permitted barriers to impede wild bison's natural migrations within the plan area. These barriers disrupt habitat connectivity the National Forest planning rule requires be maintained or restored.
9. Human development is accelerating and threatens natural habitats and wildlife corridors for migratory species including wild bison within the plan area. The loss of corridors and connectivity to habitat decreases viability and increases the risk of extinction for wild bison.
10. The U.S. Forest Service's livestock grazing program is a leading source of conflicts with grizzly bears resulting in dead bears, and displaces wild bison, a native species and key grizzly bear food source including within the plan area.
11. The National Forest planning rule supports listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern because the migratory species provides for diversity of plant and animal communities the National Forest Management Act requires be protected. These key characteristics make bison an ideal focal species to monitor ecosystem integrity.
12. The Custer Gallatin's proposed action for bison is unreasonable and unacceptable. An alternative is offered in counterbalance to the regulatory threats and stressors American bison are confronted with in the plan area and beyond.

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

1. Wild bison meet the National Forest planning rule criteria for a species of conservation concern.

We begin our analysis by recognizing that federal land agencies have an *obligation*, and not just the discretion, to manage and conserve fish and wildlife on federal lands. Before explaining, it is important to first dispel the common myth that “the states manage wildlife, federal land agencies only manage wild life habitat.” We found this mantra repeated throughout our study and it was commonly invoked by state *and* federal agencies in multiple cases and contexts.

. . .

Just because the federal government has traditionally deferred to the states in establishing regulations pertaining to hunting, fishing and trapping does not mean “the states manage wildlife and federal land agencies manage wildlife habitat.” We suspect that this non sequitur explains why the mantra has been so rarely questioned in the past.

The mantra is wrong from a legal standpoint, limited from a biological one, and problematically simplifies the complexity of wildlife-habitat relationships. Nie et al. 2017 at 95 (emphasis in the original).

Species of conservation concern are those plant and animal species whose long-term persistence within the plan area is of known conservation concern. The rule requires that species of conservation concern must be “known to occur in the plan area” and that the regional forester identify the species of conservation concern for which “the best available scientific information indicates substantial concern about the species’ capability to persist over the long term in the plan area.” National Forest System Land Management Planning, Final Rule and Record of Decision, 77 Fed. Reg. 21162, 21175 (Apr. 9, 2012) (hereinafter, National Forest planning rule).

Habitat on the Custer Gallatin is key to the survival of the only American bison population that still roams wild in their native range. Custer Gallatin Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2017 at 125, 138. The plan area is unique in having native wild bison that have continuously ranged the Yellowstone ecosystem since shortly after the recession of the last glaciers 10,000 to 12,000 years ago. Gates et al. 2005 at vi.

It is vital to note the best available science uniquely identifies two genetically distinct subpopulations within the Yellowstone bison population. Halbert et al. 2012 at 9. Yellowstone National Park bison biologists dispute the finding as an artifact of human intervention, but offer no scientific data to refute observed population genetic subdivision. White & Wallen 2012 at 751-753; Halbert et al. 2012 at 754-755.

In addition to Yellowstone bison’s genetically distinct subpopulation structure, scientists have also found other distinctions including different tooth wear patterns (Christianson et al. 2005 at 674), parturition timing and synchrony (Gogan et al. 2005 at 1716), longitudinal differences in migration patterns (Halbert 2012 et al. at 9), differential migration at the herd scale (Geremia et al. 2011 at 6), spatial separation (Olexa & Gogan 2007 at 1536) differences in diet and environment (Fuller et al. 2007 at 1925), and fidelity to rutting and calving grounds (Gardipee et al. 2008 at 31-32).

Central Interior bison also use a significant proportion of geothermally influenced habitats within their winter ranges (4.8 percent in Pelican Valley to 14.4 percent in Mary Mountain), and movement corridors (5.2 percent to 9.2 percent). Gates et al. 2005 at 48, 113, 127, 55. The inclusion of geothermally influenced habitats as a significant proportion of habitat use represents an unusual ecological adaptation unique to Yellowstone bison.



Human intolerance and intervention has multiplied the stressors operating on American bison including: known genetic bottlenecks suffered after the near extinction of the species, few founders, severe fragmentation of populations, small population sizes, very limited number of viable populations, risk of inbreeding depression, introduction of livestock diseases, hybridization and widespread introgression of cattle DNA in public, private, and tribal herds, absence of natural predators and processes, selection for livestock traits and domestication, loss of habitats and migration corridors, among them. Hedrick 2009; The International Union for Conservation of Nature 2016. Because of these factors, wild bison remain a conservation dependent species in North America.

It is also relevant to consider American bison are near threatened, with few populations functioning as wild. The International Union for Conservation of Nature 2016. Within their native range, American bison are regionally extinct in 40 States, and possibly extinct in Texas. *Id.*

According to the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, the total North American population of threatened wood bison (*Bison bison athabasca*) numbers 11,000 animals. 79 Fed. Reg. 26175, 26177 (May 7, 2014). In contrast and in comparison, the total North American population of plains bison functioning as wild numbers 14,703 animals. The International Union for Conservation of Nature 2016.

Today, wild bison are “ecologically extinct” occupying less than 1 percent of their original range. Freese et al. 2007 at 175; Sanderson et al. 2008 at 252-253.

The Yellowstone ecosystem is the only place left in the world where the ecological relationship between grizzly bears and bison continues to evolve. Mattson 2017 at 2.

Wild bison are held in trust for future generations, and the Custer Gallatin has legal authority to ensure the viability of this migratory, keystone species. As the public trustee, the Custer Gallatin must consider your obligation to conserve wildlife species and “stop the practice of reflexively acquiescing to state claims of wildlife authority.” Nie et al. 2017 at 101.

With 26 affiliated Tribes having ancestral ties to the region (Yellowstone Resources & Issues 2010 at 40) and several American Indian Nations exercising their respective Treaty rights in the plan area, the Custer Gallatin also has unique trust responsibilities (Nie et al. 2017 at 102), including, a duty to preserve wild bison population viability on National Forest lands. All Treaties made “under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land. . . .” U.S. Const. art. VI, cl. 2. While each Treaty is unique, tribal rights occupy a special place in National Forest management.

The Nez Perce Tribe . . . never surrendered its sovereignty or its trust relationship with the United States. Nor did the Tribe relinquish its fishing, hunting, and gathering rights in the ceded lands, including millions of acres within five national forests . . . special tribal rights apply to the management of the national forests. Wilkinson 1998 at 435-436.



The Montana Wyoming Tribal Leaders Council (2012) have unequivocally asked managing authorities to recognize “the trust responsibility and Treaty obligations to American Indian Nations in providing for viable populations of migratory buffalo in their native habitat.”

The Shoshone-Bannock Tribes have also articulated their concern “to protect, preserve, and enhance populations of wild bison” amidst the “geo-political boundaries preventing them from occupying much of their historic range throughout the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem.” Fort Hall Business Council 2012.

Lack of regulatory mechanisms, human intolerance and developments, livestock grazing and diseases, and the spread of invasive species that follow livestock introductions are among the stressors limiting the natural distribution and abundance of, and threaten wild bison viability in the plan area.

These same human-introduced stressors also operate on and endanger wildlife migration corridors and the phenomena of long distance bison migration.

The Custer Gallatin’s fencing schemes disrupt landscape linkages and habitat connectivity that is necessary for maintaining bison viability and diversity. These forest-permitted barriers disrupt habitat connectivity the National Forest planning rule requires be restored in the plan area.

In addition, the U.S. Forest Service’s livestock permitting program is a leading source of conflicts with grizzly bears and is a detriment and limiting factor for grizzly bears and wild bison.

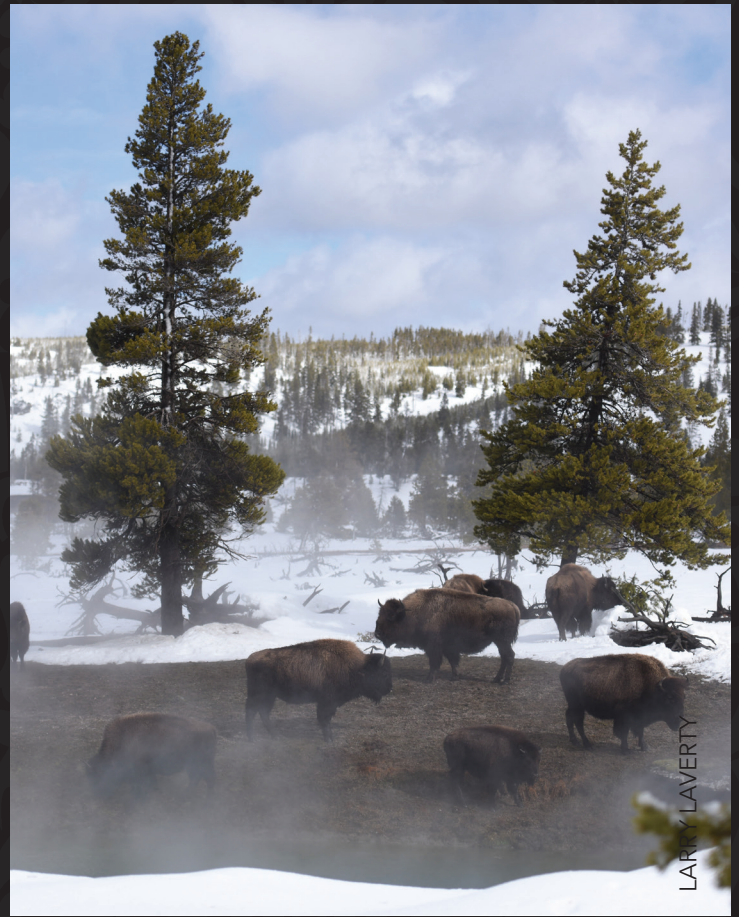
The biological elements of representation, redundancy, and resiliency scientists say is necessary to prevent extinction and ensure species viability and persistence (Shaffer & Stein 2000) are not present for wild bison in the plan area or the larger ecosystem they depend upon for survival.

The bison as conservation success story the Custer Gallatin touts in your assessment is undermined by the Central Interior bison herd’s precipitous decline. Geremia et al. 2017 at 1.

Once numbering 3,500 Central Interior bison now number 847 – less than one-fourth the population counted in 2005. Geremia et al. 2014 at Table 1. Yellowstone National Park’s recent census confirms what Buffalo Field Campaign patrols have been observing in the field: there has been a steep decline in the number of bison in the Hebgen basin plan area. Buffalo Field Campaign 2001-2016. According to bison biologists, it is unknown what is causing the Central Interior herd’s decline. Geremia et al. 2017 at 1.

Self-serving narratives of success are a barrier to taking on the ground action to preserve native bison diversity. Real world events have swept away the false story of security for wild bison. The fast-changing circumstances that led to a steep decline in Central Interior bison inhabiting the plan area is a grave cause of concern.







The U.S. Congress has mandated National Forests provide for diversity and this mandate encompasses native wild bison. 16 U.S.C. § 1604(g)(3)(B). The diversity mandate comes with the requisite power the U.S. Congress has given the U.S. Forest Service to protect wildlife species on National Forest lands. Schultz et al. 2013 at 8.

In our view, the ‘complete power’ that Congress has over public lands necessarily includes the power to regulate and protect the wildlife living there. *Kleppe v. New Mexico*, 426 U.S. 529, 541 (1976).

Within their jurisdictions, the States hold wild animals in trust, but the States police powers exist only “in so far as (their) exercise may be not incompatible with, or restrained by, the rights conveyed to the federal government by the constitution.” *Kleppe* at 545 (quoting *Geer v. Connecticut*, 161 U.S. 519, 528 (1896)).

In addition to the U.S. Supreme Court, other federal courts have affirmed federal wildlife management authority for land management agencies.

[T]he Tenth Amendment does *not* reserve to the State of Wyoming the right to manage wildlife . . . regardless of the circumstances. *Wyoming v. United States*, 279 F.3d 1214, 1227 (2002) (emphasis added).

Under the public trust doctrine, the State of Virginia and the United States have the right and the duty to protect and preserve the public’s interest in natural wildlife resources. Such right does not derive from ownership of the resources but from a duty owing to the people. *In re Steuart Transp. Co.*, 495 F. Supp. 38, 40 (E.D. Va. 1980) (citation omitted).

There is ample authority protecting Montana landowners from claimed property damage by wildlife. Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-121 (2017); Mont. Const. art. 2, § 3. Less recognized, and often overlooked, is landowners’ corresponding responsibilities to be cognizant of the needs of wildlife in their natural habitats:

Montana is one of the few areas in the nation where wild game abounds. It is regarded as one of the greatest of the state’s natural resources, as well as the chief attraction for visitors. Wild game existed here long before the coming of man. One who acquires property in Montana does so with notice and knowledge of the presence of wild game and presumably is cognizant of its natural habits. Wild game does not possess the power to distinguish between *fructus naturales* and *fructus industriales*, and cannot like domestic animals be controlled through an owner. Accordingly, a property owner in this state must recognize the fact that there may be some injury to property or inconvenience from wild game for which there is no recourse. *State of Montana v. Rathbone*, 110 Mont. 225, 242 (1940).

The Custer Gallatin has legal authority and a trust responsibility to future beneficiaries and American Indian Nations to ensure wild bison persist in the plan area. As this report details, the best available evidence of cumulative threats and stressors indicate substantial concern about migratory bison’s capability to persist in the plan area, now and into the foreseeable future.

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

2. The best available scientific information indicates substantial concern about wild bison's capability to persist over the long term in the plan area.

The National Forest planning rule requires the “best available scientific information be used to inform the planning process and be documented, while also taking into account other forms of knowledge, such as local information, national perspectives, and native knowledge.” U.S. Forest Service 2012 Summary at 1.

The plan area consists of 3,039,000 acres of National Forest System lands (Federal) and 384,270 acres of non-Federal (private, state and tribal lands; USDA Forest Service Land Area Report, 2015). Custer Gallatin Final Land Status and Ownership, Land Uses, and Access Patterns Report 2017 at 3.

Bison historically occupied about 20,000 square kilometers (4,942,108 acres) in the headwaters of the Yellowstone and Madison Rivers (Plumb et al. 2009). As of 2008, they occupied 3,175 square kilometers (784,560 acres) predominantly inside Yellowstone National Park. The current tolerance areas include about 200,000 acres on the west side and about 105,000 acres in Gardiner Basin on the north side. Prior to the Governor's decision, the tolerance zones were 12,500 acres on the north and about 70,000 acres to the west. Custer Gallatin Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2017 at 133.

Habitat in Yellowstone National Park is not *within the plan area* as defined by the Custer Gallatin. Habitat available in “current tolerance areas” on the Custer Gallatin does not translate into bison use or suitability.

Bison seem to prefer the narrow band of flat, low elevation habitat along the Yellowstone River. Lemke 1997.

Bison tend to use relatively low elevation habitat, typically using flat areas or rolling foothills dominated by sagebrush grassland vegetation. Lemke 2006.

The South Fork and Watkins allotments have suitable bison habitat, although bison are not allowed to move through the South Fork allotment to the Watkins allotment. Swilling 2011 at 6.

The best scientific information available indicates wild bison use a fraction of habitats available under “current tolerance areas.” Wallen 2012. Under “current tolerance areas” of 102,501 acres available to wild bison in the Gardiner basin, predicted use is 30,123 acres. In Hebgen basin and the Upper Gallatin River, of 146,625 acres available, predicted use is 43,602 acres.

Furthermore, management actions reduce predicted habitat use in both basins, e.g. the state of Montana harasses bison migrating south of the Madison River and westward to the South Fork, and biological facts, i.e., during winter, few bison climb to the top of hydrological divides in Gardiner basin. While habitat counted above on the Custer Gallatin is available in the Upper Gallatin River (Jourdonnais 2006) bison no longer roam there after being extirpated by management actions in the early 1990s. Geist & Mease pers. observations.



As a probable baseline, and at minimum, wild bison historically occupied 4,942,108 acres in the headwaters of the Yellowstone and Madison Rivers. Plumb et al. 2009 at 2377. Today, wild bison occupy 784,560 acres *outside the plan area* in Yellowstone National Park, and are predicted to use 73,725 acres *in the plan area*. Objectively, wild bison inhabit less than one-fifth of their original habitat in the ecosystem, and, the migratory species' distribution across their range is strictly confined by management "tolerance areas" *within the plan area*.

Given current constraints on bison tolerance, there is no expectation that bison would be re-established outside of the landscapes that are adjacent to Yellowstone National Park. Therefore, habitat was assessed only for the Madison, Gallatin and Beartooth landscape.

Currently, within the Madison, Gallatin, and Beartooth landscape, there are 293,151 acres (12.5 percent) of potentially suitable habitat for bison on the Custer Gallatin National Forest. Of that amount, 224,143 acres are grass and shrub lifeforms (Figure 18). Custer Gallatin Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2017 at 134.

The Custer Gallatin admits there is an expectation human intolerance will continue to operate on wild bison – severely limiting access to their home range in the plan area for the foreseeable future. It is axiomatic that the less habitat available for wild bison to adapt and evolve, the greater the risk to native species and ecological processes. Committee of Scientists 1999 at 147.

According to the Committee of Scientists, the core elements of ecological sustainability depend on the diversity of plant and animal communities and the productive capacity of ecological systems. "Biological diversity and ecological productivity, in turn, depend on the viability of individual species. Diversity is sustained only when species persist." *Id.* at 176.

Human intolerance and management is severely curtailing the natural distribution, abundance, and migrations of wild bison and is a persistent threat and stressor within the plan area, now and for the foreseeable future. In severely curtailing bison range, the Custer Gallatin is placing the wild species at greater risk of local extinction.



**Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of
American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.**

3. Wild bison are extinct or extirpated in four out of five landscapes in the Custer Gallatin plan area. Bison viability and diversity is being depleted in the remaining landscape.

Due to human intolerance, wild bison occupy only one landscape within the Custer Gallatin plan area on the Madison, Henrys Lake, Gallatin, Absaroka and Beartooth Mountains. Custer Gallatin Draft Assessment Report of Ecological, Social and Economic Conditions 2016 at 40-41.

The eastern Custer Gallatin is missing only a few species, such as black-footed ferrets and plains bison. *Id.* at 38.

Bridger, Bangtail and Crazy Mountains

This landscape includes most native species but not bison, bighorn sheep or grizzly bears. This area is a potential wildlife corridor between the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem and other large blocks of wildlife habitat to the north, such as the Northern Continental Divide Ecosystem in northwest Montana. *Id.* at 40.

Pryor Mountains

... there are no bison or grizzly bears in the area, black bears and deer are abundant. The Pryor landscape represents a transition from the montane to the pine savanna ecosystem and contains a few notable pine savanna species such as eastern red bat, greater sage-grouse and prairie voles. *Id.* at 41.

On the Custer side of the National Forest, wild bison in South Dakota are “very rare” or “vulnerable to extinction throughout its range.”

Either very rare and local throughout its range, or found locally (even abundantly at some of its locations) in a restricted range, or vulnerable to extinction throughout its range because of other factors; in the range of 21 of 100 occurrences. South Dakota Natural Heritage Program 2007; *see also* South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks 2014 at 16.

On the Gallatin side of the National Forest, wild bison in Montana are subject to livestock agency control under state law that is bereft of provisions ensuring the wild species viability.

Montana Department of Livestock (DoL) DoL is granted broad and discretionary authority to regulate publicly-owned bison that enter Montana from a herd that is infected with a dangerous disease (YNP bison) or whenever those bison jeopardize Montana’s compliance with state or federally administered livestock disease control programs including the authority to remove, destroy, take, capture, and hunt the bison (§ 81-2-120(1)-(4) MCA)). Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and Montana Dept. of Livestock 2013 at 13.

The lack of regulatory mechanisms to ensure wild bison persist is preventing the native species from occupying four out of five landscapes in the Custer Gallatin plan area, and is depleting bison genetic diversity and viability in the remaining landscape.

At best, wild bison persistence within the plan area hinges on the uncertainty in who is elected Montana’s governor, the makeup of Montana’s legislature, and the political will to recognize or rollback “tolerance areas” under livestock management authority. The state of Montana’s regulatory intolerance for bison is in conflict with the National Forest Management Act’s diversity requirement.



JUDITH DRAGONETTE

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

4. Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and the Montana Natural Heritage Program list wild bison as a species of concern in Montana.

Agency planning policy requires that species identified by states as being at risk be considered as potential SCC [Species of Conservation Concern]. Forest Service Handbook 1909.12 § 1252d(3). Nie et al. 2017 at 61.

The only wild bison in Montana are found within the plan area.

Migratory bison use the National Forest for wintering range, spring calving grounds, and to some extent, summer-fall habitat. Buffalo Field Campaign 2001-2016. Female fidelity to natal ranges (philopatry) appears to be a strong driver behind distinct herd migrations to summer ranges located in Yellowstone National Park. Gardipee 2007 at 31-32.

Central Interior bison occupying the plan area may be unique in selecting geothermally influenced habitats as refugia and movement corridors. Gates et al. 2005 at 48, 54. Notably, Central Interior herd migrations cross the calderas and landforms created by the Yellowstone Plateau volcanic field. Christiansen 2000 at G13, G18, G112. In part, these geothermal habitats prevented the extinction of America's last bison in the wild. Meagher 1973 at 102; Lancaster 2005 at 427; Lueck 2002 at S620, S639, S645, S647.

Given bison's migrations within the plan area occur in the state of Montana and there is no other wild bison population in the state, it is relevant to consider the factors that led Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and the Montana Natural Heritage Program to list wild bison as a species of concern.

In Montana, the migratory species is listed as a "species of concern" and "considered to be 'at risk' due to declining population trends, threats to their habitat, and/or restricted distribution" and "vulnerable to global extinction or extirpation in the state."

As of 2010, bison are listed by the Montana Natural Heritage Program (MNHP) and FWP as a "species of concern" (MNHP, 2010; FWP, 2010a). Species of concern "are native Montana animals that are considered to be 'at risk' due to declining population trends, threats to their habitat, and/or restricted distribution" (MNHP, 2010). FWP and MNHP have given bison an S2 state ranking and a G4 global ranking (MNHP, 2010; FWP, 2010a). An S2 status means the species is "at risk because of very limited and/or potentially declining population numbers, range, and/or habitat, making it vulnerable to global extinction or extirpation in the state" (FWP and MNHP; 2010b). The G4 global ranking means that the species is "apparently secure, though it may be quite rare in parts of its range, and/or suspected to be declining" (FWP and MNHP, 2010b). The Montana Comprehensive Fish and Wildlife Conservation Strategy (CFWCS) lists bison as Tier 1, which are species in "greatest conservation need. Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks has a clear obligation to use its resources to implement conservation actions that provide direct benefit to these species, communities, and focus areas" (FWP, 2005, pp.32). Adams & Dood 2011 at 32.



Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and the Montana Natural Heritage Program present the evidentiary factors – declining populations, threats to habitat, restricted distribution – supporting their finding that wild bison are a species of concern.

Montana's ranking clearly identifies wild bison as a species of concern, and lists the factors that place the migratory species at risk of extinction or extirpation including very limited/declining population, range, and habitat. Furthermore, Montana identifies the wild species as in “greatest conservation need” with the state having an obligation to use its resources to directly benefit wild bison.

These are exactly the factors and scientific information the National Forest planning rule requires to demonstrate substantial concern about the long-term persistence of wild bison, a native species, within the plan area.

Yet, the Custer Gallatin's draft and final assessment entirely fails to consider these factors *within the plan area*. Instead of evaluating the factors that led these authorities to list wild bison as a species of concern in Montana, the Custer Gallatin relies on the status of bison *outside the plan area*. Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2017 at 125-139. This fundamental flaw in the agency's analysis is found throughout the Custer Gallatin's draft and final assessment reports.

By failing to establish a baseline for bison, the Custer Gallatin's evaluation obscures the actual status of the wild species as a species of concern *within the plan area* in Montana.

In looking beyond the plan area, bison migrating into Region 4 in Idaho and Region 2 in Wyoming are eradicated and removed. Because these management actions also take place on National Forest lands, the Custer Gallatin needs to take these detrimental factors for bison into account in your proposed action.



SANDY SISTI

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

5. Wild bison are a critically imperiled species in the state of Idaho. Under Idaho law, wild bison are eradicated.

It is the purpose of the provisions of this section to provide for the management or eradication of bison Idaho Code § 25-618(1) (2017).

Bison migrating through and beyond the plan area, are purposely eradicated under Idaho law despite being identified as a critically imperiled species in the state.

Wild bison in the plan area migrate onto the Caribou-Targhee National Forest in Idaho, Region 4, where the species conservation ranking is S1, a “critically imperiled species at high risk because of extreme rarity.” Adams and Dood 2011 at 108.

Under Idaho law, state and federal officials shoot or eliminate any wild bison migrating from the Yellowstone population. Idaho Code § 25-618 (2017); Associated Press 2012.

Based on Buffalo Field Campaign observations and government reports, Idaho law is enforced to eradicate bison migrating onto the Caribou-Targhee National Forest and adjacent lands – the only place the wild species is found in the state. Buffalo Field Campaign 2009; Buffalo Field Campaign 2017; Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and Montana Dept. of Livestock 2013 at 39.

Human intolerance in Idaho law that eradicates bison genetic diversity on the Caribou-Targhee National Forest and adjacent lands is certain to continue for the foreseeable future.



SANDRA ZELASKO

**Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of
American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.**

6. The state of Wyoming manages for the removal of low numbers of bison in restricted areas. Wyoming law effectively reduces wild bison genetic diversity to virtually zero.

Bison occupying the plan area and migrating into Wyoming are managed in restricted areas for removal.

Bison migrations onto the Shoshone National Forest in Region 2 occurred over most of the latter 20th century and became consistent after a major forest fire in 1988. Wyoming Game and Fish Department 2008 at 7, 10–11.

From 1988–1997, up to 30 bison were annually observed on the North Fork of the Shoshone River. After two seasons of being hunted, only individual bull bison (less than 10) were observed. *Id.* at 12.

State law calls for wild bison migrating onto the Shoshone National Forest in Wyoming to be shot by hunters or removed by state authorities. The low numbers Wyoming has set curtail bison’s exploratory movements and do not allow for female-led groups except in the Teton Wilderness.

In summary, the fundamental recommendation for the Absaroka Bison Management Area is to maintain the current low number and specific distribution of bull bison in the North Absaroka and Washakie Wilderness Areas (no more than 25), and on Shoshone National Forest (SNF) lands along the North Fork of the Shoshone River (no more than 15). In addition, the WGFD may allow up to 25 bison in the Yellowstone River drainage within the Teton Wilderness. The WGFD should not allow cow bison to occupy this management area except in the Yellowstone River drainage within the Teton Wilderness. *Removing bison* would be accomplished by hunters when possible, or by Department personnel when hunting is not possible. Wyoming Game and Fish Department 2008 at 3 (emphasis added).

Under state law, the migratory species falls under Wyoming livestock board authority, who can order Wyoming Game and Fish to remove bison. *Id.* at 15; Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 23-1-302(a)(xxvii) (2017). The outcome of enforcing Wyoming law and placing the native species under livestock authority effectively reduces wild bison genetic diversity to virtually zero on the Shoshone National Forest.

In 2011, Region 2 proposed listing wild bison as a sensitive species, the precursor to today’s species of conservation concern.

On April 1, 2011, Regional TES Species Program Leader Nancy Warren recommended American bison be listed to “encourage consideration of restoration opportunities in the future” and noted that the removal of bison, a keystone species, “may have had cascading effects on grassland ecosystem function and the diversity of native plant and animal species.”



On April 7, 2011, Deputy Regional Forester Antoine L. Dixon sent a letter to Forest Supervisors proposing the wild species be added to the sensitive species list in Region 2.

On May 2, 2011, Shoshone National Forest, Forest Supervisor Joseph G. Alexander requested wild bison be removed from the proposed list, citing “[e]xisting state management plans may conflict with how the Shoshone would manage for species viability. Until further evaluation of this situation can occur, I respectfully ask for the species to be removed from the list.”

Inexplicably, on April 29, 2011, Region 2’s TES Species Program Leader withdrew her recommendation writing: “At this time no self-sustaining herds of wild plains bison exist on National Forest System lands. Forests should consider working towards the possibility of restoring wild plains bison where feasible on NFS lands in the future.”

The record shows Region 2 ceded the National Forest’s regulatory authority and duty to manage for wild bison viability and list the sensitive species because of *potential conflict* with “state management plans” that calls for the removal of bison migrating onto the Shoshone National Forest.

Region 1 can and should chart another course by recognizing wild bison are a species of known conservation concern.

In the absence of federal regulatory action, human intolerance in Wyoming law reducing bison genetic diversity to virtually zero on the Shoshone National Forest is certain to continue for the foreseeable future.



STEPHANY SEAY

**Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of
American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.**

7. The condition and status of wild bison now and for the foreseeable future is not secure within the plan area in Region 1 or on any other National Forest in Region 2 and Region 4.

Montana could manage for zero genetic diversity of Yellowstone bison in the state. Respondents' Reply Brief in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment, at 18, *Western Watersheds Project v. State of Montana* (emphasis in the original).

Defendants deny that the Forest Service is required to maintain a viable population of bison on the GNF [Gallatin National Forest]. Defendants' Answer to Complaint at 31, 34 *Western Watersheds Project v. Salazar*.

Clearly define a boundary line beyond which bison will not be tolerated. Interagency Bison Management Plan Members 2016 at 2.

Acres of National Forest in the Western Region: 160,820,554.

Acres of National Forest in Region 1: 28,142,171.

Acres of National Forest in Region 2: 24,603,199.

Acres of National Forest in Region 4: 34,246,476.

Acres of suitable bison habitat on the Custer Gallatin in "tolerance areas" within the plan area: 293,151.

Acres of predicted bison habitat on the Custer Gallatin in "tolerance areas" within the plan area: 73,725.

U.S. Forest Service 2015 Table 1 and Table 3; Custer Gallatin Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2017 at 134; Wallen 2012.

Despite persistent public pressure and popular will supporting wild bison in Montana (Moore Information 2011; Tulchin Research 2015; Science Daily 2008), the harmful conditions, trends, and stressors operating on wild bison within the plan area and beyond are unlikely to abate.

Because managing for the removal of wild bison genetic diversity is codified in Montana, Wyoming, and Idaho law, there is no regulatory mechanism in place to ensure wild bison persist within the plan area in Region 1 or on National Forests in Region 2 and Region 4.

Consider that even with the most recent adaptive decision, in Montana, migratory bison are permitted to occupy no more than 0.4% of the habitat in the state. Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and Montana Dept. of Livestock 2013 at 107. The vast majority of suitable and available habitat for wild bison is found within the plan area on the Custer Gallatin. Wallen 2012. Current "tolerance areas" as defined by managers, which are not based on the best available science, further restrict and reduce wild bison habitat. Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Bison Management Zones Figures D6, D7, and D8.

Even when migratory bison have won new ground to roam within the plan area, in each instance, the gain has come with a rollback.

For example, in Hebgen basin, Montana Governor Steve Bullock rolled back "tolerance" for bison on the south side of the Madison River, the South Fork, and habitat westward which is entirely within the plan area. Bullock 2016; Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Bison Management Zones Figure D6.



After a forest fire in 2008, migratory bison, including matriarch-led groups, were frequently seen in burned lodgepole pine habitat south and west along the Madison River corridor. Buffalo Field Campaign 2001-2016. The ecological benefit of having bison in burned forest habitat was negated in an erratum that now subjects the Central Interior herd to government harassment, a more limited summer season, and a limit on the number of bison within the plan area. Bullock 2016.

In Gardiner basin, the ink had hardly dried on manager's decision to expand habitat for bison when the Montana Dept. of Livestock sought and got changes to rollback provisions that benefitted bison within the plan area. Montana Dept. of Livestock 2013.

State-sanctioned actions in Montana continue to infringe upon the right of bison to occupy habitat and persist as a wild species on the Custer Gallatin. The Custer Gallatin has a public trust duty to not let state forces usurp your authority to manage for wild bison viability within the plan area.

The Custer Gallatin's permitted activities continue to threaten bison distribution, abundance, migration, and connectivity with habitats within the plan area in breach of the U.S. Congress's directive in the National Forest Management Act of 1976 to provide diversity, and previous forest plan standards to provide "habitat for viable populations of all indigenous wildlife species and for increasing populations of big game animals." 16 U.S.C. § 1604(g)(3)(B); U.S. Forest Service 2015 at II-1.

The Custer Gallatin National Forest's involvement in management of bison is primarily through participation in the Interagency Bison Management Plan. There are three permitted activities associated with Custer Gallatin National Forest lands relative to bison. These include a permit for a portable temporary trapping facility on Horse Butte (issued in 1999 and renewed for 10 years in 2009, which was used 5 of the first 10 years and not since), a permit for Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks to construct and maintain a fence associated with the bison guard at Yankee Jim Canyon, and most currently and in progress, a permit to construct and maintain a fence (Montana Department of Highways) associated with the bison guard on Highway 287 near Hebgen Dam. Custer Gallatin Draft Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2016 at 122.

. . .

Bison movements in areas of no tolerance are controlled by strategically placed "bison guards" on the highways which block movement of bison on the northern range from entering Yankee Jim Canyon on U.S. Highway 89 and from leaving the Hebgen Basin to the west on U.S. Highway 287 near Hebgen Dam. Bison are also hazed from areas of no tolerance such as private lands in the Hebgen Basin and areas south of the Madison River. *Id.* at 128.

As stated above, there is no check on Custer Gallatin management decisions that are adversely impacting wild bison diversity and viability within the plan area. Instead, the Custer Gallatin primarily manages wild bison based on voluntary participation in a plan dictated by Montana law. Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-120 (2017). However, "[v]ague, voluntary, speculative, and unenforceable measures found in plans are generally not considered a sufficient regulatory mechanism." Nie & Schembra 2014 at 10284 (footnote omitted). We agree.

Without clear direction classifying wild bison as a species of conservation concern or enforceable standards to provide habitat and diversity, the next forest plan cannot be relied upon to ensure wild bison viability and persistence within the plan area.

**Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of
American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.**

8. The Custer Gallatin has erected or permitted barriers to impede wild bison's natural migrations within the plan area. These barriers disrupt habitat connectivity the National Forest planning rule requires be maintained or restored.

The best opportunity for maintaining species and ecological integrity is to maintain or restore the composition, structure, ecological functions, and habitat connectivity characteristics of the ecosystem. These ecosystem components, in essence, define the coarse-filter approach to conserving biological diversity. U.S. Forest Service 2012 Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement at 126.

A commitment to restore or maintain landscape connectivity to facilitate movement, migration, and dispersal is a significant addition to the planning rule. Schultz et al. 2013 at 5.

The Custer Gallatin has approved erecting several barriers in migration corridors.

The fence installation will be more or less perpendicular to the river with the goal of preventing bison from moving further downstream. Gallatin National Forest 2011 at 1 (approving 900 feet of jackleg fencing uphill from both sides of the Yellowstone River and associated gates and “cattle guards” on HWY 89 near Yankee Jim Canyon in Gardiner basin).

The only identified effect to wildlife is to prevent bison from migrating further west, toward the Madison Valley, which is exactly the purpose of the fence. Custer Gallatin National Forest 2016 at 3 (approving 30 feet of jackleg fencing, gate, and associated “Bison Cattle Guard” on HWY 287 in Hebgen basin).

[T]he Holder is authorized to construct and maintain a bison corridor fence Gallatin National Forest 2009 at 1 (approving 695 feet of electrified fencing, associated cattle guards, and gates).

Unless the Custer Gallatin withdraws the special use permits, these barriers to landscape connectivity in wildlife corridors will have long-term and adverse impacts on wild bison within the plan area.

While not insurmountable – bison do climb mountains – the barriers are placed in corridors the wild species favors to access habitat within their home range.

Connectivity is defined under the 2012 Planning Rule as the “ecological conditions that exist at several spatial and temporal scales that provide landscape linkages that permit the . . . daily and seasonal movements of animals within home ranges, the dispersal and genetic interchange between populations, and the long distance range shifts of species, such as in response to climate change” 36 C.F.R. § 219.19 (2012). *There are two primary requirements for habitat connectivity. The first is that suitable habitats are present for species of interest, and the second is that there are no barriers to movement* (USDA 2006). Custer Gallatin Draft Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2016 at 11 (emphasis added).



§ 219.8 Sustainability.

The plan must provide for social, economic, and ecological sustainability within Forest Service authority and consistent with the inherent capability of the plan area, as follows: (a) Ecological sustainability. (1) Ecosystem Integrity. The plan must include plan components, including standards or guidelines, to maintain or restore the ecological integrity of terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems and watersheds in the plan area, including plan components to maintain or restore structure, function, composition, and connectivity National Forest planning rule at 21264.

§ 219.19 Definitions.

Connectivity. Ecological conditions that exist at several spatial and temporal scales that provide landscape linkages that permit the exchange of flow, sediments, and nutrients; the daily and seasonal movements of animals within home ranges; the dispersal and genetic interchange between populations; and the long distance range shifts of species, such as in response to climate change. *Id.* at 21270.

The Custer Gallatin's permitted activities directly limit wild bison's natural migrations and dispersal to home ranges within the plan area. Permitting such activities within the plan area is disrupting habitat connectivity and undermining wild bison viability and diversity in contravention of National Forest planning rule requirements for habitat connectivity.

The reason for movement also plays a role in the assessment of habitat connectivity. For example, long-range dispersal movements may contribute to gene flow between populations, genetic rescue of small or isolated populations, and/or colonization of new areas (Parks et al. 2012).

. . .

Given the importance of habitat connectivity for maintaining species viability and associated biological diversity, a great deal of attention has been devoted to identifying potential movement corridors, as well as potential barriers to movement, for terrestrial wildlife species (USDA Forest Service 2006; Hansen 2006; WGA 2008; Cushman et al. 2010; Parks et al. 2012; Haber and Nelson 2015). Custer Gallatin Draft Terrestrial Wildlife Report 2016 at 12.

Berger studied the imperiled, biological phenomena of long-distance migration and conservatively found 100% of 14 migration routes or corridors have been lost for wild bison in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. Berger 2004 at 322. Importantly, bison trails also provide access corridors for many mammal species. Tesky 1995. "During historical times, large herds of American bison commonly moved southward 200 miles (322 km) or more to winter range." *Id.* Current "tolerance areas" within the plan area effectively cut-off Northern range bison from migrating to substantial portions of their home range, e.g. beyond Gardiner basin to Livingston, Montana. Gates et al. 2005 at 79-80.

Migration is an essential life-history strategy for wild bison allowing for adaptation in a rapidly changing environment and evolutionary resilience in a climate that is being disrupted on a global scale. Bison's long distance migrations, corridor use, and connectivity to habitats in their home range needs to be proactively managed so these phenomena do not become endangered within the plan area.

Because the Custer Gallatin has permitted barriers to habitat and intentionally disrupted connectivity thwarting wild bison's ability to naturally disperse in their home ranges, the agency's permitting activities must be evaluated as a factor in listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern.

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

9. Human development is accelerating and threatens natural habitats and wildlife corridors for migratory species including wild bison within the plan area. The loss of corridors and connectivity to habitat decreases viability and increases the risk of extinction for wild bison.

Nearly 4,000 homes are added to the 20 counties of Greater Yellowstone each year and natural habitats have been lost at a rate of about 60,000 acres (2.2 percent) per year since 1970. Thus, demand for land and resources are increasing while the habitats that allow fish and wildlife to cope with climate change are decreasing. Hansen 2016.

We found that the measured biodiversity responses, including riparian habitat, elk winter range, migration corridors, and eight other land cover, habitat, and biodiversity indices, are likely to undergo substantial conversion (between 5% and 40%) to exurban development by 2020. Gude et al. 2007 at 1004.

We found that future habitat conversion to exurban development outside the region's nature reserves will probably impact wildlife populations within the reserves. Highly productive lands where biodiversity is concentrated, including riparian areas, aspen stands, and bird hotspots, are underrepresented within reserves and highly impacted by exurban development. These habitats are population source areas for some species and their loss would probably increase the risk of extinction within protected areas (Hansen and Rotella 2002). Potential mammal migration corridors are likely to be vital resources for the ungulates and other large mammals that occur within the parks, and were forecasted to be among the most heavily impacted by exurban development (24%). Loss of these corridors would probably reduce gene flow and decrease long-term viability of species isolated within the protected areas of the GYE (Noss 1983, 1987, Noss and Harris 1986). Gude et al. 2007 at 1015.

Human development on private lands in the region of the plan area is another source of on-going stress for migratory species, including wild bison.

Insofar as development brings more humans in conflict with wild bison, it could reinforce the geo-political "tolerance areas" management has prescribed within the plan area. Because human development is a stressor that is likely to continue now and for the foreseeable future it must be evaluated as a factor in listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern. There is precedent for the Custer Gallatin to do more for wildlife species on National Forest lands to compensate for ongoing loss of habitat on adjacent private lands. Egan, New York Times (Sept. 16, 1991).





Bison biologists recognize management is a threat to wild bison, and their attendant loss degrades the native species' beneficial ecological roles in the ecosystem.

Long distance migrations by ungulate species often surpass the boundaries of preservation areas where conflicts with various publics lead to management actions that can threaten populations.
Geremia et al. 2011 at 1.

Limiting bison abundance to lower numbers will likely reduce (but not eliminate) the frequency of large-scale migrations into Montana, but could also hamper the conservation of this unique population of wild, free-ranging bison by adversely affecting the population's resiliency to respond to environmental challenges, genetic diversity, and the ecological role of bison in the ecosystem through the creation of landscape heterozygosity, nutrient redistribution, competition with other ungulates, prey for carnivores, habitat creation for grassland birds and other species, provision of carcasses for scavengers, stimulation of primary production, and opened access to vegetation through snow cover [1,13,14]. *Id.* at 7.

The forecast for more human development and human intolerance is a decrease in viability and an increase in threats to large mammals like wild bison.

Taken as a whole, the total effects of cumulative stressors operating on wild bison clearly pose a substantial risk to, and raise substantial concern about, the migratory species' ability to persist within the plan area and beyond.

It is uncertain if the Custer Gallatin will fulfill your duty and affirmatively use your authority to provide enforceable regulatory relief under the National Forest planning rule recognizing wild bison as a species of conservation concern.

In the absence of U.S. Forest Service leadership, the passage of time is likely to complicate and potentially eclipse opportunities to conserve the migratory species in the region, the iconic long distance migrations wild bison are known for, and the wild species' ability to adapt to and withstand current and predicted stressors on the horizon.



DARRELL GEIST

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

10. The U.S. Forest Service's livestock grazing program is a leading source of conflicts with grizzly bears resulting in dead bears, and displaces wild bison, a native species and key grizzly bear food source including within the plan area.

[L]ivestock grazing on public lands continues to be a leading source of conflicts between bears and humans Yellowstone Grizzly Coordinating Committee Habitat Modeling Team 2010 at 72 (citation omitted).

Grizzly bear range was positively related to occurrence in mountainous ecoregions and the ranges of . . . bison. Mattson & Merrill 2002 at 1123.

Although grizzly bears in other ecosystems consume meat in similar quantities as the GYE, grizzly bears in the GYE are unique in their consumption of bison . . . and in their interactions with wolves to obtain carcasses U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service 82 Fed. Reg. 30502, 30519 (June 30, 2017) (citations omitted).

Meat from ungulates is a high-quality bear food. Because of foraging efficiencies, this is especially true of meat available in large volumes from concentrated sources. Given these two axioms, meat from bison—the largest-bodied of any surviving Holocene ungulates—is predictably of great value to grizzly bears wherever they have access to this food. Because of European-perpetrated extirpations, this no longer occurs anywhere other than in the Yellowstone ecosystem—a 1% remnant of a system that occurred throughout most of the current western United States. Mattson 2017 at 17.

In a brief span of time, European settlers extirpated grizzly bears and bison from 97 percent and 99 percent of their respective ranges. *Id.* at 2. The Yellowstone ecosystem is the only place where the 30,000-year relationship between grizzly bears and bison continues to evolve. *Id.* For grizzly bears and bison, the U.S. Forest Service's livestock grazing program is a leading source of conflict.

In a six-year period, 62 of 260 human-caused Yellowstone grizzly bears deaths involved management removals due to livestock depredation. Haroldson & Frey 2011-2017. Three additional cubs were also lost due to grizzly bear-livestock conflicts. On National Forests, 30 of 62 human-caused grizzly bear deaths were due to conflicts with livestock. *Id.*

Scientific investigations spanning nearly 60 years affirm the importance of meat to Yellowstone grizzly bears and “specifically the disproportionate importance of meat from bison carcasses.” Mattson 2017 at 1.

Yellowstone's grizzly bears are increasingly reliant on meat from ungulates because of declines in other important foods. Dramatic increases in conflicts over livestock and hunter-killed elk suggest that grizzlies are more often seeking meat under circumstances that bring them into conflict with humans. The one exception is bison . . . obtained under circumstances that foster survival of involved bears. *Id.*



Introduced livestock – an on-going source of conflict and subsequent removal of native bison and grizzly bears – are widely distributed and permitted across the Custer Gallatin.

Total livestock grazing allotment acres on the Custer Gallatin: 1,117,456.

Percent of the Custer Gallatin allocated for livestock grazing: 36.

Percent of the Pine Savanna forest allocated for livestock grazing: 93.

Percent of the Montane forest allocated for livestock grazing: 22.

Acres of primary rangeland suitable for livestock grazing: 666,233.

Number of permitted grazing allotments: 216/199 active.

Number of proper functioning riparian habitats within livestock grazing allotments: 185.

Number of functional-at-risk riparian habitats within livestock grazing allotments: 70.

Number of nonfunctional riparian habitats within livestock grazing allotments: 7.

Miles of fencing on active livestock grazing allotments: 2,775.

Number of water developments on active livestock grazing allotments: 1,849.

Number of permitted mature cows, cows with calves, and yearlings: 36,259.

Number of permitted horses: 548.

Number of permitted domestic bison: 400.

Number of permitted Animal Unit Months: 202,200.

An Animal Unit Month: 780 pounds dry weight forage for a 1,000-pound cow for one month.

Cost per Animal Unit Month: \$1.41.

Custer Gallatin Final Permitted Livestock Grazing Report 2017 at 7, 1, 42, 49, 15, 18, 19-20;
Bureau of Land Management 2018.

In comparison and contrast to widely permitted livestock, the Custer Gallatin has permitted the capture of wild bison for slaughter, and erected or permitted barriers that disrupt the wild species' natural migrations and connectivity to habitat within the plan area.

Given that the Interagency Bison Management Plan specifically manages bison to prevent any temporal and spatial contact with livestock, as a participating agency, the Custer Gallatin must know your livestock grazing program is displacing the native species.

A review of plan area maps shows numerous livestock grazing allotments permitted throughout wild bison's original home range. Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Montane units; Auttelet et al. 2015 Figure 1.1. As a result, native bison have been displaced from a substantial proportion of their home range on National Forest lands.

The Lamar Valley and the Yellowstone River Valley north of the park . . . to Livingston and beyond was an important area for bison and Native peoples throughout the Holocene. This system can be considered the original Northern Range for Yellowstone bison, functioning as an ecological continuum of grasslands that likely supported seasonal migrations by bison as far south as the high elevation ranges in the Upper Lamar Valley. Gates et al. 2005 at 77 (footnotes omitted).



Since the 1990s, the Custer Gallatin's claimed authority to modify livestock grazing and accommodate bison has been used once. Custer Gallatin Final Permitted Livestock Grazing Report 2017 at 115. This one exception needs to be developed into an enforceable policy to address the legal requirement of native bison diversity in the plan area.

The Custer Gallatin has a successful track record of closing sheep grazing allotments in response to conflicts with grizzly bears. It can do so again and eliminate conflicts with native bison by closing livestock grazing allotments on National Forest lands.

Preferentially managing for livestock displaces wild bison within the plan area and removes a key grizzly bear food at the same time it brings grizzly bears into potential conflict with livestock resulting in dead bears. Mattson 2017 at 16; Haroldson & Frey 2011-2017.

Displacing native bison with domestic livestock limits the “biological suitable” habitat of grizzly bears and the “potential for a self-sustaining population of grizzly bears” in the Yellowstone ecosystem. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service 82 Fed. Reg. 30502, 30510 (June 30, 2017).

Traditional food sources such as bison and elk have been reduced and replaced with domestic livestock such as cattle, sheep, chickens, goats, pigs, and bee hives, which can become anthropogenic sources of prey for grizzly bears. *Id.*

By drawing an arbitrary boundary line in the plan area beyond which bison are killed or removed, managers have also severed an ecological relationship between grizzly bears and native bison that has spanned millennia.

The Yellowstone ecosystem is the only place where the ancient connection between grizzly bears and wild bison continues to evolve. The U.S. Forest Service's livestock grazing program is a detriment and limiting factor for grizzly bears and bison. The Custer Gallatin needs to develop a policy to close livestock grazing allotments in support of native bison diversity in the plan area.



Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

11. The National Forest planning rule supports listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern because the migratory species provides for diversity of plant and animal communities the National Forest Management Act requires be protected. These key characteristics make bison an ideal focal species to monitor ecosystem integrity.

§ 219.9 Diversity of plant and animal communities.

(a)(1) The responsible official shall determine whether or not the plan components required by paragraph (a) of this section provide the ecological conditions necessary to: contribute to the recovery of federally listed threatened and endangered species, conserve proposed and candidate species, and maintain a viable population of each species of conservation concern within the plan area.

National Forest planning rule at 21214.

Viable population. A population of a species that continues to persist over the long term with sufficient distribution to be resilient and adaptable to stressors and likely future environments.

36 C.F.R. § 219.19 (2012).

Wild bison shape and influence grassland ecosystem diversity through shared behaviors (rubbing, horning, wallowing) in large migratory herds. Butler 2006 at 451-452. Bison also prevent forests from encroaching into grasslands numerous native species depend on, and act as ecosystem engineers across the landscape.

Bison . . . act as “ecosystem engineers” by creating and responding to heterogeneity across the landscape (Gates et al. 2010). They create greater plant diversity by preferentially feeding on grasses and avoiding some flowering plants, while preventing plant community succession through hoof action and horning or rubbing on trees and shrubs (Meagher 1973; Coppedge and Shaw 1998; Knapp et al. 1999). Their heavy bodies and sharp hooves combine to till the soil and disturb roots of grasses and grass-like plants (Frisina and Mariani 1995). This prevents grassland succession to shrubs or trees and provides grasses with greater access to sunlight, which is important for growth (Knapp et al. 1999). Large groups of bison contribute to natural disturbances that influence plant species composition and distribution across large portions of grasslands and shrub steppe, similar to fire, windthrow, and mass soil erosion events (Augustine and McNaughton 1998; Turner et al. 2003; Collins and Smith 2006; McWethy et al. 2013). Auttelet et al. 2015 at 108.

According to a U.S. Forest Service Fire Effects Information System study, “[f]ire is important in creating and maintaining American bison habitat. Fire regenerates grasslands and enhances production, availability and palatability of many American bison forage species.” Tesky 1995.

Tesky’s fire study also found:

- Forest fires may also play a role in maintaining sedge-grasslands, important winter habitat for bison.
- Intense bison grazing of recently burned habitat may reduce fuel loads and function as firebreaks.
- The slaughter and near extinction of bison “may have shortened fire return intervals and increased fire severity during the early settlement period.”
- Bison grazing and fire patterns could provide a valuable tool for naturally managing northern mixed-grass prairie.



For grassland streams and their watersheds, “cattle grazing produces significantly higher baseflow suspended sediment concentrations . . . and the substitution of cattle for bison has resulted in degradation of base flow water quality in grassland streams.” Grudzinski 2014. The Custer Gallatin admits cattle are damaging riparian habitats in 70 streams. Custer Gallatin Final Permitted Livestock Grazing Report 2017 at 49. Land managers can no longer ignore bison’s beneficial ecological role in protecting native grassland ecosystem integrity. Grudzinski 2014.

Numerous scientific studies have found substantial evidence of wild bison’s role in contributing to biological diversity, grassland restoration, and ecosystem health. Bison’s keystone ecological roles enrich the abundance and diversity of native species.

Keystone mammal species—grazers such as prairie-dogs (*Cynomys* spp.) and bison (*Bison bison*) in western prairies, and dam-building beavers in eastern deciduous forests—played a crucial, and frequently unappreciated, role in maintaining many grassland systems. Askins et al. 2007 at 1.

Like fire, bison grazing reduces aboveground standing dead biomass. But it is now clear that the unique spatial and temporal complexities of bison grazing activities . . . are critical to the successful maintenance of biotic diversity in this grassland. Knapp et al. 1999 at 48.

American bison may accelerate seed dispersal to burned sites because American bison are attracted to recently burned areas. Tesky 1995.

[L]oss of species diversity due to frequent burning was reversed by bison, a keystone herbivore in North American grasslands. Collins et al. 1998 at 745.

[U]ngulates are important agents of change in ecosystems, acting to create spatial heterogeneity, modulate successional processes, and control the switching of ecosystems between alternative states. Hobbs 1996 at 695.

[B]ison urine deposition leads to patches of vegetation having much higher total aboveground plant biomass, root mass and N concentrations. Day & Detling 1990 at 171.

The isolation of several viable AMF [arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi] taxa from bison feces indicates that wide-ranging bison could be a vector for at least some RFLP types among grasslands within YNP. Lekberg et al. 2011 at 1292.

Wallows are a unique ecological feature of prairie ecosystems created by bison. By rolling repeatedly in exposed soil, bison increase soil compaction in certain areas which aids in water retention. In the spring, these wallows produce temporary pools that can support ephemeral wetland species (Uno 1989). In the summer, wallows support a different vegetation structure and composition that is more drought and fire resistant (Collins and Barber 1986). The combined effect of bison wallows is an increase in spatial environmental heterogeneity and local and regional biodiversity (Hartnett et al. 1997). Fallon 2009 at 2-3.



[G]razing and wallowing create specific environments that result in greater plant diversity across the landscape by holding water in depressions, enabling colonization by pioneering plant species, and increasing the diversity and use of areas by other animals (Knapp et al. 1999; Truett et al. 2001; Fuhlendorf et al. 2006). Auttelet et al. 2015 at 107.

Western Chorus Frogs, *Pseudacris triseriata*, in tallgrass prairie breed in ephemeral aquatic habitats including intermittent streams and bison wallows. Gerlanc & Kaufman 2005 at 254.

The heterogeneous species assemblages of wallows enhance grassland species diversity primarily because wallows increase habitat diversity. Polley & Wallace 1986 at 493.

A bear was more likely to use a bison compared to an elk carcass, and rarely used mule deer. Green et al. 1997 at 1047.

Grizzly bear range in 1850 was positively related to occurrence in mountainous ecoregions and the ranges of oaks (*Quercus* spp.), pinon pines (*Pinus edulis* and *P. monophylla*), whitebark pine (*P. albicaulis*), and bison (*Bos bison*). Mattson & Merrill 2002 at 1123.

[B]ison, perhaps one of the most important foods of grizzly bears on the Great Plains, were nearly extirpated from 1850 to 1920. Mattson & Merrill 2002 at 1133.

The presence of bison and extensive communities of oaks such as *Quercus gambelii* or *Q. turbinella* would also enhance prospects for restoration by providing high quality bear food. *Id.* at 1135.

An evaluation of the best available scientific information indicates wild bison provide for diversity of plant and animal species the National Forest Management Act requires be protected. These key ecological characteristics also make bison an ideal focal species to “provide insights to the integrity of the larger ecological system.” Committee of Scientists 1999 at 39.

The term “focal species” is defined in the rule as: A small subset of species whose status permits inference to the integrity of the larger ecological system to which it belongs and provides meaningful information regarding the effectiveness of the plan in maintaining or restoring the ecological conditions to maintain the diversity of plant and animal communities in the plan area. Focal species would typically be selected on the basis of their functional role in ecosystems. National Forest planning rule at 21232.

Focal species monitoring provides information regarding the effectiveness of the plan in providing the ecological conditions necessary to maintain the diversity of plant and animal communities and the persistence of native species in the plan area. *Id.* at 21175.

Accordingly, listing wild bison as a species of conservation concern will ensure the Custer Gallatin’s decisions provide for viability of plant and animal diversity within the plan area. Identifying wild bison as a focal species will also provide insight into grassland ecosystem integrity. Doing so should move the Custer Gallatin in the direction of desired conditions and legal requirements the agency must meet in providing for diversity of plant and animal communities on National Forests in Region 1.

Report and rationale supporting an evaluation and listing of American Bison as a species of conservation concern in Region 1.

12. The Custer Gallatin’s proposed action for bison is unreasonable and unacceptable. An alternative is offered in counterbalance to the regulatory threats and stressors American bison are confronted with in the plan area and beyond.

Defining bison through “state-approved tolerance zones” is incompatible with the Custer Gallatin’s authority and duty to manage for wild bison diversity the National Forest Management Act requires. It is unreasonable for the Custer Gallatin to surrender your authority for managing wild bison and their native habitat to Montana’s regulatory intolerance. Given the stressors and threats bison are likely to experience over the life of the next forest plan, the Custer Gallatin’s proposed action for bison is unacceptable.

We propose an alternative for evaluation in the Draft Environmental Impact Statement including a new goal, standard, objectives, guidelines, desired conditions, and monitoring questions for native bison. Custer Gallatin Proposed Action at 52, 53-54, 153. We request our alternative be evaluated for the public’s consideration.

For ease of reference, we rely on the Custer Gallatin’s alpha-numeric identifiers to identify an appropriate action for wild bison on National Forest lands.

Bison (WLBI)

Goal (FW-GO-WLBI)

01 The Forest Service engages with state, Federal, Tribal, and willing partners to expand the science of bison ecology, provide for viable native bison populations on National Forest lands, and cooperatively develop strategies to manage bison diversity and their habitats to facilitate natural movement, linkage zones, and connectivity.

Standard (FW-STD-WLBI)

01 Manage for viable native bison populations in the plan area.

Objectives (FW-OBJ-WLBI)

01 Implement livestock grazing closures to resolve conflicts in favor of native bison.

02 Develop a wildlife migration corridor program to enhance landscape linkages and connectivity to habitat for native bison.

Guidelines (FW-GDL-WLBI)

01 Management actions should permit native bison to access home ranges.

02 Management actions should maintain or restore landscape linkages and connectivity for native bison.

03 Management actions should favor native bison diversity and closure of livestock grazing allotments to prevent conflict.

04 Management actions should not limit native bison expansion into unoccupied habitat.

Desired Conditions (FW-DC-WLBI)

01 Native bison have access to forage, security, and movement corridors to facilitate connectivity and natural distribution of the species.

02 Educational materials, including signage at trailheads and campgrounds where native bison may occur, are available to help forest users understand bison behavior and avoid potential conflicts.



Monitoring Questions (MON-WLBI)

- 01 Are bison utilizing fire-burned habitat on National Forest lands?
- 02 Are bison contributing to plant and animal diversity on National Forest lands?
- 03 Are bison contributing to maintaining grasslands on National Forest lands?
- 04 Are livestock grazing allotments being closed to prevent conflicts with native bison?
- 05 Are impediments to landscape linkages being removed to maintain or restore connectivity for native bison?

Potential Indicator (IND-WLBI)

- Numbers, location, and timing of native bison use of habitat on National Forest lands.
- Ecological responses to native bison in fire-burned habitat on National Forest lands.
- Ecological responses of plants and animals to native bison on National Forest lands.

Data Sources

- Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks.
- Forest Service.
- Tribal biologists, traditional and ecological knowledge.
- Scientists.

As a forest wide guideline for wildlife in general, management actions should not create movement barriers to wide-ranging species such as carnivores and wild ungulates. Amending proposed guidelines for wildlife in general (FW-GDL-WLGEN-01).

Where applicable, pin-point citations are provided in the text for the reader to readily locate record evidence. As part of the signatories' public comment, an electronic copy of all cited sources will be provided for your reference.

S.M. Adams & A.R. Dood, *Background Information on Issues of Concern for Montana: Plains Bison Ecology, Management, and Conservation*, (Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, Bozeman, MT June 2011).

Robert A. Askins, Felipe Chavez-Ramirez, Brenda C. Dale, Carola A. Haas, James R. Herkert, Fritz L. Knopf, & Peter D. Vickery, *Conservation of Grassland Birds in North America: Understanding Ecological Processes in Different Regions*, 64 Ornithological Monographs 1-46 (2007).

Associated Press, *Idaho officials kill 2 bison from Yellowstone National Park*, The Oregonian (Portland, OR) (July 30, 2012). http://www.oregonlive.com/pacific-northwest-news/index.ssf/2012/07/idaho_officials_kill_2_bison_f.html.

Katrina L. Auttelet, Douglas W. Blanton, Amanda M. Bramblett, Chris Geremia, Tim C. Reid, Jessica M. Richards, Tobin W. Roop, Dylan R. Schneider, Angela J. Stewart, John J. Treanor & Jesse R. White, *Yellowstone Bison: Conserving an American Icon in Modern Society*, (P.J. White, Rick L. Wallen, & David E. Hallac, eds. Yellowstone Association, Yellowstone National Park, 2015).

Katrina L. Auttelet et al., Map depicting Yellowstone National Park and the pre-settlement, mid-20th century and current distribution of Yellowstone bison, Figure 1.1 (2015).

Joel Berger, *The Last Mile: How to Sustain Long-Distance Migration in Mammals*, 18(2) Conservation Biology 320–331 (April 2004).

Buffalo Field Campaign, *Bison and wildlife sightings databases*, (2001-2016).

Buffalo Field Campaign, *Two Bulls are Dead after Migrating into Idaho*, <http://www.buffalofieldcampaign.org/bfc-news/updates-2016-2017/two-bulls-are-dead-after-migrating-into-idaho> (Aug. 10, 2017).

Buffalo Field Campaign, *U.S. Department of Agriculture Shoots Wild Bull Bison in Idaho*, <http://www.buffalofieldcampaign.org/archives/media/press0809/pressreleases0809/080509.html> (Aug. 5, 2009).

Bureau of Land Management, *BLM and Forest Service Announce 2018 Grazing Fee*, <https://www.blm.gov/press-release/blm-and-forest-service-announce-2018-grazing-fees> (Jan. 30, 2018).

David R. Butler, *Human-induced changes in animal populations and distributions, and the subsequent effects on fluvial systems*, 79 Geomorphology 448-459 (2006).

Robert L. Christiansen, *Geology of Yellowstone National Park, The Quaternary and Pliocene Yellowstone Plateau Volcanic Field of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana*, (U.S. Geological Survey, Professional Paper 729-G March 20, 2000).

David A. Christianson, Peter J.P. Gogan, Kevin M. Podruzny & Edward M. Olexa, *Incisor wear and age in Yellowstone bison*, 33(2) Wildlife Society Bulletin 669-676 (2005).

36 C.F.R. §§ 219.1–219.19 (2012).

Scott L. Collins, Alan K. Knapp, John M. Briggs, John M. Blair & Ernest M. Steinauer, *Modulation of Diversity by Grazing and Mowing in Native Tallgrass Prairie*, 280(5364) Science New Series 745-747 (1998).



Committee of Scientists, *Sustaining the People's Lands, Recommendations for Stewardship of the National Forests and Grasslands into the Next Century*, (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington D.C. Mar. 15, 1999).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Decision Memo, Special Use Permit Montana Dept. of Fish, Wildlife & Parks – Installation and Maintenance of Fencing for Bison Management*, (June 17, 2016).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Draft Assessment Report of Ecological, Social and Economic Conditions on the Custer Gallatin National Forest*, (Nov. 2016).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Draft Terrestrial Wildlife Report*, (Nov. 29, 2016).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Final Land Status and Ownership, Land Uses, and Access Patterns Report*, (Feb. 16, 2017).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Final Permitted Livestock Grazing Report*, (Feb. 16, 2017).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Final Terrestrial Wildlife Report*, (Feb. 16, 2017).

Custer Gallatin National Forest, *Proposed Action–Revised Forest Plan*, (Jan. 2018).

Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Bison Management Zones (Figure D6).

Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Bison Management Zones (Figure D7).

Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Bison Management Zones (Figure D8).

Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Montane Units (Map).

Custer Gallatin Grazing Allotments – Pine Savanna Units (Map).

T.A. Day & J.K. Detling, *Changes in Grass Leaf Water Relations Following Bison Urine Deposition*, 123(1) *American Midland Naturalist* 171-178 (Jan. 1990).

Timothy Egan, *Forest Supervisors Say Politicians Are Asking Them to Cut Too Much*, (New York Times, Sept. 16, 1991).

Sylvia Fallon, *The ecological importance of bison in mixed-grass prairie ecosystems*, (2009).

Fort Hall Business Council, *Resolution FHBC-2013-0386*, (Mar. 14, 2013).

Curtis H. Freese, Keith E. Aune, Delaney P. Boyd, James N. Derr, Steve C. Forrest, C. Cormack Gates, Peter J.P. Gogan, Shaun M. Grassel, Natalie D. Halbert, Kyran Kunkel & Kent H. Redford, *Second chance for the plains bison*, 136(2) *Biological Conservation* 175-184 (2007).



Julie A. Fuller, Robert A. Garrott, P.J. White, *Emigration and Density Dependence in Yellowstone Bison*, 71(6) *Journal of Wildlife Management* 1924-1933 (2007).

Gallatin National Forest, *Decision Memo, Special Use Permit Amendment, Montana Dept. of Fish, Wildlife & Parks – Installation and Maintenance of Fencing on National Forest System (NFS) Lands* (April 15, 2011).

Gallatin National Forest, *Special Use Permit, Montana Dept. of Fish, Wildlife & Parks – Installation and Maintenance of Fencing on National Forest System (NFS) Lands* (Dec. 4, 2009).

Florence Marie Gardipee, *Development of Fecal DNA Sampling Methods to Assess Genetic Population Structure of Greater Yellowstone Bison*, (unpublished Thesis, University of Montana, May 2007).

Florence M. Gardipee, Richard L. Wallen, Michael P. O'Brien, Gordon Luikart & Fred W. Allendorf, *Strong substructure of Greater Yellowstone Area bison revealed by mitochondrial DNA from fecal samples*, (The University of Montana and National Park Service, June 2008).

C. Cormack Gates, Brad Stelfox, Tyler Muhly, Tom Chowns & Robert J. Hudson, *The Ecology of Bison Movements and Distribution in and beyond Yellowstone National Park, A Critical Review with Implications for Winter Use and Transboundary Population Management*, (Faculty of Environmental Design, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, April 2005).

Darrell Geist & Michael S. Mease, Personal observations of wild bison in the upper Gallatin River Valley.

Chris Geremia, Rick Wallen & P.J. White, *Population Dynamics and Adaptive Management of Yellowstone Bison*, (Yellowstone National Park, National Park Service, Aug. 5, 2014).

Chris Geremia, Rick Wallen & P.J. White, *Status Report on the Yellowstone Bison Population*, (Yellowstone National Park, National Park Service, Sept. 2017).

Chris Geremia, P.J. White, Rick L. Wallen, Fred G.R. Watson, John J. Treanor, John Borkowski, Christopher S. Potter & Robert L. Crabtree, *Predicting Bison Migration out of Yellowstone National Park Using Bayesian Models*, 6(2) *PLoS ONE* e16848 (Feb. 2011).

Nicole M. Gerlanc & Glennis A. Kaufman, *Habitat of Origin and Changes in Water Chemistry Influence Development of Western Chorus Frogs*, 39(2) *Journal of Herpetology* 254-265 (June 2005).

Peter J.P. Gogan, Kevin M. Podrutzny, Edward M. Olexa, Helga Ihsle Pac & Kevin L. Frey, *Yellowstone Bison Fetal Development and Phenology of Parturition*, 69(4) *Journal of Wildlife Management* 1716-1730 (2005).

Gerald I. Green, David J. Mattson & James M. Peek, *Spring Feeding on Ungulate Carcasses by Grizzly Bears in Yellowstone National Park*, 61(4) *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 1040-1055 (Oct. 1997).

Bartosz Piotr Grudzinski, *Influence of Watershed Grazing Management on Stream Geomorphology in Grassland Headwater Streams*, (Unpublished Dissertation, Kansas State University, 2014).

Patricia H. Gude, Andrew J. Hansen & Danielle A. Jones, *Biodiversity Consequences of Alternative Future Land Use Scenarios in Greater Yellowstone*, 17(4) *Ecological Applications* 1004-1018 (2007).



Natalie D. Halbert, Peter J.P. Gogan, Philip W. Hedrick, Jacquelyn M. Wahl & James N. Derr, *Genetic Population Substructure in Bison at Yellowstone National Park*, Journal of Heredity, Advance Access published (Feb. 8, 2012).

Natalie D. Halbert, Peter J.P. Gogan, Philip W. Hedrick, Jacquelyn M. Wahl & James N. Derr, *Yellowstone Bison Genetics: Let Us Move Forward*, 103(5) Journal of Heredity 754-755, Advance Access published (Aug. 21, 2012).

Andrew Hansen, *Climate change has big implications for Yellowstone region*, Bozeman Daily Chronicle (Bozeman, MT) (July 19, 2016) https://www.bozemandailychronicle.com/opinions/guest_columnists/climate-change-has-big-implications-for-yellowstone-region/article_5a8ef009-b87a-5357-ad18-d3773878821d.html.

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin L. Frey, *Documented Grizzly Bear Mortalities in the GYE and Estimated Percent Mortality for the Demographic Monitoring Area*, at 30-36, (Frank T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson & B. E. Karabensh eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2016: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2017).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin L. Frey, *Documented Grizzly Bear Mortalities in the GYE and Estimated Percent Mortality for the Demographic Monitoring Area*, at 29-37, (F. T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson & B. E. Karabensh eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2015: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2016).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin Frey, *Estimating Sustainability of Annual Grizzly Bear Mortalities*, at 26-30, (F. T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson & S.C. Soileau eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2014: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2015).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin Frey, *Estimating Sustainability of Annual Grizzly Bear Mortalities*, at 27-31, (F. T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson, K. West & S.C. Soileau eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2013: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2014).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin Frey, *Estimating Sustainability of Annual Grizzly Bear Mortalities*, at 24-30, (F. T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson & K. West eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2012: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2013).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin Frey, *Estimating Sustainability of Annual Grizzly Bear Mortalities*, at 23-28, (F. T. van Manen, M. A. Haroldson & K. West eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2011: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2012).

Mark A. Haroldson & Kevin Frey, *Estimating Sustainability of Annual Grizzly Bear Mortalities*, at 21-26, (C.C. Schwartz, M. A. Haroldson & K. West eds., Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2010: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team, U.S. Geological Survey 2011).

Philip W. Hedrick, *Conservation Genetics and North American Bison (Bison bison)*, 100(4) Journal of Heredity 411-420 (2009).



N. Thompson Hobbs, *Modification of Ecosystems by Ungulates*, 60(4) *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 695-713 (Oct. 1996).

Idaho Code § 25-618 (2017). <https://legislature.idaho.gov/statutesrules/idstat/Title25/T25CH6/SECT25-618/>.

In re Steuart Transp. Co., 495 F. Supp. 38 (E.D. Va. 1980).

Interagency Bison Management Plan Members, *Operating Procedures for the Interagency Bison Management Plan*, (Dec. 16, 2016).

Craig Jourdonnais, *Winter Range Assessment for Bison in the Upper Gallatin River Drainage*, (Draft, Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, Jan. 20, 2006).

Kleppe v. New Mexico, 426 U.S. 529 (1976).

Alan K. Knapp, John M. Blair, John M. Briggs, Scott L. Collins, David C. Hartnett, Loretta C. Johnson & E. Gene Towne, *The Keystone Role of Bison in North American Tallgrass Prairie, Bison increase habitat heterogeneity and alter a broad array of plant, community, and ecosystem processes*, 49(1) *BioScience* 39-50 (1999).

Zachary L. Lancaster, *Restraining Yellowstone's Roaming Bison*, 20(2) *Journal of Land Use & Environmental Law* 423-450 (Spring 2005).

Ylva Lekberg, James Meadow, Jason R. Rohr, Dirk Redecker & Catherine A. Zabinski, *Importance of dispersal and thermal environment for mycorrhizal communities: lessons from Yellowstone National Park*, 92(6) *Ecology* 1292-1302 (2011).

Tom Lemke, *Bison Habitat Evaluation East of the Yellowstone River from Dome Mountain to YNP*, (Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, Feb. 14, 2006).

Tom Lemke, *Wildlife Habitat and Wildlife Use on and Near the Royal Teton Ranch*, (Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, July 7, 1997).

Dean Lueck, *The Extermination and Conservation of the American Bison*, 31(2) *The Journal of Legal Studies* S609-S652 (June 2002).

David J. Mattson, *Grizzly Bears & Ungulates in the Yellowstone Ecosystem*, 5 *Natural History of Grizzly Bears* 1-20 (2017).

David J. Mattson & Troy Merrill, *Extirpations of Grizzly Bears in the Contiguous United States, 1850-2000*, 16(4) *Conservation Biology* 1123-1136 (Aug. 2002).

Margaret M. Meagher, *The Bison of Yellowstone National Park*, (National Park Service, Scientific Monograph Series Number One 1973).



Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-120 (2017). http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/title_0810/chapter_0020/part_0010/section_0200/0810-0020-0010-0200.html.

Mont. Code Ann. § 81-2-121 (2017).
http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/title_0810/chapter_0020/part_0010/section_0210/0810-0020-0010-0210.html.

Mont. Const. art. 2 § 3.
http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/title_0000/article_0020/part_0010/section_0030/0000-0020-0010-0030.html.

Montana Dept. of Livestock, *Recommended Adjustment to the Adaptive Management Plan for the Interagency Bison Management Plan (IBMP)*, (June 3, 2013).

Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and Montana Dept. of Livestock, *Draft Joint Environmental Assessment, Year-round Habitat for Yellowstone Bison*, (July 2013).

Montana Governor Steve Bullock, *Erratum, Decision Notice, Year-round Habitat for Yellowstone Bison Environmental Assessment*, (June 14, 2016).

State of Montana v. Rathbone, 110 Mont. 225, 100 P.2d 86, 1940 Mont. LEXIS 84.

Montana Wyoming Tribal Leaders Council, *Resolution* (May 1, 2012).

Moore Information, Inc., February 23-24, 2011 telephone interviews among a representative sample of 400 registered Montana voters statewide, commissioned by the National Wildlife Federation <http://www.nwf.org/Wildlife/What-We-Do/Wildlife-Conservation/Bison-Restoration.aspx>.

National Forest Management Act of 1976, 16 U.S.C. §§ 1600 et seq.

M. Nie, C. Barns, J. Haber, J. Joly, K. Pitt & S. Zellmer, *Fish and Wildlife Management on Federal Lands: Debunking State Supremacy*, (June 14, 2017 Draft version to be published in 47(4) Environmental Law (2017)).

Martin Nie & Emily Schembra, *The Important Role of Standards in National Forest Planning, Law, and Management*, 44 Environmental Law Review 10281-10298 (2014).

Edward M. Olexa & Peter J.P. Gogan, *Spatial Population Structure of Yellowstone Bison*, 71(5) The Journal of Wildlife Management 1531-1538 (2007).

Glenn E. Plumb, P.J. White, Michael B. Coughenour & Rick L. Wallen, *Carrying capacity, migration, and dispersal in Yellowstone bison*, 142 Biological Conservation 2377-2387 (2009).

H. Wayne Polley & Linda L. Wallace, *The Relationship of Plant Species Heterogeneity to Soil Variation in Buffalo Wallows*, 31(4) The Southwestern Naturalist 493-501 (Nov. 10, 1986).



Eric W. Sanderson, Kent H. Redford, Bill Weber, Keith Aune, Dick Baldes, Joel Berger, Dave Carter, Charles Curtin, James Derr, Steve Dobrott, Eva Fearn, Craig Fleener, Steve Forrest, Craig Gerlach, C. Cormack Gates, John E. Gross, Peter Gogan, Shaun Grassel, Jodi A. Hilty, Marv Jensen, Kyran Kunkel, Duane Lammers, Rurik List, Karen Minkowski, Tom Olson, Chris Pague, Paul B. Robertson & Bob Stephenson, *The Ecological Future of the North American Bison: Conceiving Long-Term, Large-Scale Conservation of Wildlife*, 22(2) *Conservation Biology* 252-266 (2008).

Courtney A. Schultz, Thomas D. Sisk, Barry R. Noon & Martin A. Nie, *Wildlife Conservation Planning Under the United States Forest Service's 2012 Planning Rule*, 77(3) *The Journal of Wildlife Management* 428-444 (Apr. 2013).

Science Daily, *New National Survey Says Public Reveres Bison*, (Nov. 29, 2008). National survey of 2,000 Americans commissioned by the Wildlife Conservation Society <https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2008/11/081118131857.htm>.

Mark L. Shaffer & Bruce A. Stein, *Safeguarding Our Precious Heritage*, ch. 11 (Bruce A. Stein, Lynn S. Kutner & Jonathan S. Adams eds., *Precious Heritage, The Status of Biodiversity in the United States*, Oxford University Press 2000).

South Dakota Game, Fish and Parks, *South Dakota Wildlife Action Plan*, (2014).

South Dakota Natural Heritage Program, *Species of Greatest Conservation Need List for SD Comprehensive Plan*, (Feb. 8, 2007).

William R. Swilling, *Bison Effects Report, Watkins-South Fork Allotment Renewal*, (Gallatin National Forest, Hebgen Lake Ranger District, Mar. 2011).

Julie L. Tesky, *Bos bison*. In: *Fire Effects Information System*, (U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory, 1995) <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/animals/mammal/bobi/all.html>.

The International Union for Conservation of Nature, *Bison bison*, *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*, <http://www.iucnredlist.org/details/full/2815/0#threats> (Sept. 1, 2016).

Tulchin Research, *Poll Finds Strong Support for Protecting Bison in Montana*, (Jan. 7, 2015).
December 17-21, 2014, survey of 500 registered Montana voters commissioned by Defenders of Wildlife.

U.S. Const. art. VI, cl. 2.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, *Establishment of a Nonessential Experimental Population of Wood Bison in Alaska*, 79 Fed. Reg. 26175 (May 7, 2014).



U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, *Removing the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem Population of Grizzly Bears from the Federal List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife*, 82 Fed. Reg. 30502 (June 30, 2017).

U.S. Forest Service, *Areas by Region*, Table 3, (Oct. 17, 2015).

U.S. Forest Service, Gallatin National Forest, *Gallatin Forest Plan, 1987 as Amended through November 2015*, (Dec. 1, 2015).

U.S. Forest Service, *National and Regional Areas Summary*, Table 1, (Oct. 17, 2015).

U.S. Forest Service, *National Forest System Land Management Planning, Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement*, (Jan. 2012).

U.S. Forest Service, *National Forest System Land Management Planning, Final Rule and Record of Decision*, 77 Fed. Reg. 21162 (Apr. 9, 2012).

U.S. Forest Service, Region 2, Deputy Regional Forester Antoine L. Dixon, *Proposed Changes to the Regional Forester's Sensitive Species List*, (Apr. 7, 2011).

U.S. Forest Service, Region 2, Regional TES Species Program Leader Nancy Warren, *American Bison R2 Individual Species Recommendations*, (Apr. 1, 2011).

U.S. Forest Service, Region 2, Regional TES Species Program Leader Nancy Warren, *American Bison R2 Individual Species Recommendations*, (Apr. 29, 2011).

U.S. Forest Service, Shoshone National Forest, Forest Supervisor Joseph G. Alexander, *Reply to Proposed Changes to the Regional Forester's Sensitive Species List*, (May 2, 2011).

U.S. Forest Service, *Summary of the Preferred Alternative for the Land Management Planning Rule*, (Jan. 25, 2012).

Rick Wallen, *Current and Predicted Habitat in the Gardiner Basin*, (National Park Service Nov. 2012), *Current and Predicted Habitat in Hebgen Basin*, (National Park Service June 2012) (Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks and Montana Dept. of Livestock, *Draft Joint Environmental Assessment, Year-round Habitat for Yellowstone Bison*, Appendix D (July 2013)).

Respondents' Reply Brief in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment, *Western Watersheds Project v. State of Montana*, (Mont. 18th Dist., Gallatin Co. Sept. 27, 2012) (No. DV-10-317A).

Defendants' Answer to Complaint, *Western Watersheds Project v. Salazar*, 766 F. Supp. 2d 1095 (D. Mont. Mar. 10, 2011) (No. 9:09-cv-00159-DWM).



Patrick J. White & Rick L. Wallen, *Yellowstone Bison—Should We Preserve Artificial Population Substructure or Rely on Ecological Processes?*, 103(5) *Journal of Heredity* 751-753 Advance Access published (Aug. 23, 2012).

Charles F. Wilkinson, *Indian Tribal Rights and the National Forests: The Case of the Aboriginal Lands of the Nez Perce Tribe*, 34 *Idaho Law Review* 435-463 (1998).

Wyoming Game and Fish Department, *Brucellosis Management Action Plan for Bison using the Absaroka Management Area*, (May 20, 2008).

Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 23-1-302 (2017). <http://www.lexisnexis.com/hottopics/wystatutes/>.

Wyoming v. United States, 279 F.3d 1214 (2002).

Yellowstone Grizzly Coordinating Committee Habitat Modeling Team, *Grizzly Bear Habitat Monitoring Report, Greater Yellowstone Area National Forests and National Parks*, 72-92 Appendix E, (July 2010) (S. Podrutzny, K. Gunther & T. Wyman eds., *Yellowstone Grizzly Bear Investigations 2009: Annual Report of the Interagency Grizzly Bear Study Team*, U.S. Geological Survey 2010).

Yellowstone Resources & Issues, *History of the Park* (2010).